

Region 5

Regional Director: Delmonica Hawkins
Counties of: Anne Arundel, Carroll, and Howard
5th Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%
Citizen	0.7%	1.2%	1.5%
Police*	94.8%	94.8%	94.7%
Violation of Probation**	1.2%	1.0%	0.5%
Total Complaints	980	1,434	2,012

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	46.3%	57.2%	59.3%
Informaled	19.0%	16.4%	11.9%
Authorized Formal Petition	34.7%	26.4%	28.8%
Total Complaints	980	1,434	2,012
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.3%	12.7%	10.0%
Stet	6.5%	5.5%	10.0%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	27.6%	20.6%	9.0%
Pending Disposition*	13.8%	14.5%	27.6%
Services Not Ordered	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	26.2%	34.8%	29.5%
Committed to DJS	13.5%	10.6%	13.4%
Committed to Other Agency	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Total Formal Complaints	340	379	580

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	263.5	208.4	200.1
Pre-Court	45.4	60.3	74.9
Probation	157.7	101.6	91.4
Aftercare	60.4	46.4	33.9
Committed-Aftercare	27.1	17.8	15.6

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 5 population (ages 11-17) increased 4.6% (from 95,603 to 100,027).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 28.8% of complaints were formalized, while 11.9% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 105.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 34.7% to 28.8%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 33.3% were High risk, 29.2% were Moderate risk, and 37.5% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 72.7 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 20.7 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 87.2 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 10.7% to 11.1%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 5.9% to 8.0%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 77.5% to 73.3%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 10.9% (5) to 6.4% (5).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	47.0%	55.7%	54.7%
White	42.2%	33.1%	33.2%
Hispanic/Other	10.7%	11.2%	12.1%
Sex			
Male	76.5%	72.9%	71.5%
Female	23.5%	27.1%	28.5%
Age			
11 and under	4.7%	2.9%	0.4%
12	3.6%	5.4%	0.9%
13	4.5%	10.1%	10.7%
14	11.9%	11.2%	18.1%
15	15.5%	17.1%	21.7%
16	24.6%	22.5%	21.5%
17	30.5%	25.0%	22.5%
18-20	4.7%	5.9%	4.2%
Total Complaints	980	1,434	2,012

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	49.5%	51.5%	41.7%
Assault (Felony)	2.0%	2.0%	7.5%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	22.6%	19.5%	3.3%
Carjacking	0.2%	0.0%	2.5%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.3%	4.5%	19.2%
Harassment	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%
Other Person ⁺	14.8%	5.5%	0.8%
Robbery	2.4%	8.5%	7.5%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.3%	6.5%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.4%	4.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	31.4%	27.5%	47.5%
Arson	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	3.0%	2.0%	4.2%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.5%	2.5%	11.7%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.1%	4.0%	6.7%
Malicious Destruction	5.0%	5.0%	8.3%
Other Property ⁺	3.3%	1.5%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.4%	2.0%	6.7%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	11.2%	9.5%	10.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.9%	0.5%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.5%	1.5%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	11.5%	19.0%	10.8%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.2%	4.5%	2.5%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.8%	10.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	1.6%	1.5%	4.2%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	5.9%	3.0%	4.2%
Total Offenses	3,563	200	120

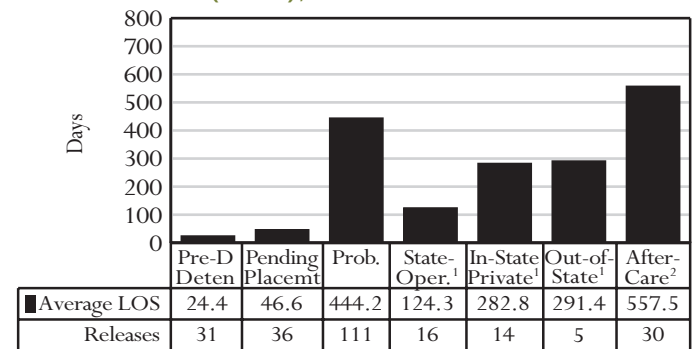
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.
⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.
^{**} Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	11.1%	17.5%	44.9%
Felony	8.0%	13.5%	20.5%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	4.1%	1.3%
- Property	5.8%	4.1%	12.8%
- Drugs	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.6%	4.7%	6.4%
Misdemeanor	73.3%	68.4%	34.6%
- Person-to-Person	48.1%	46.8%	24.4%
- Property	21.1%	17.5%	7.7%
- Drugs	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.6%	4.1%	2.6%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	5.7%	0.6%	0.0%
CINS	1.8%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>2,012</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>78</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>16.2%</i>	<i>14.2%</i>	<i>21.4%</i>

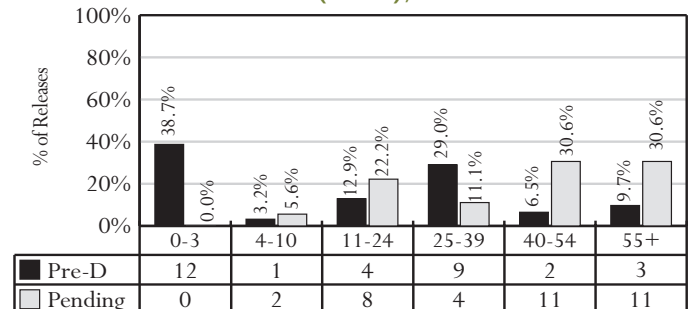
* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program
² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Anne Arundel County

49 Old Solomons Island Rd., Suite 300, Annapolis, MD 21401(ph) 410-295-5740;
7500 Ritchie Hwy., Suite 306, Glen Burnie, MD 21061 (ph) 410-412-7115

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	4.9%	3.3%	3.5%
Citizen	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%
Police*	93.0%	95.5%	96.0%
Violation of Probation**	1.4%	1.1%	0.4%
Total Complaints	589	965	1,506

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers
** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	53.8%	67.7%	68.3%
Informaled	8.3%	8.1%	6.1%
Authorized Formal Petition	37.9%	24.2%	25.6%
Total Complaints	589	965	1,506
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	9.9%	12.0%	7.3%
Stet	8.1%	6.4%	6.5%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	21.1%	12.4%	6.0%
Pending Disposition*	19.3%	20.1%	30.1%
Services Not Ordered	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	25.6%	35.9%	33.9%
Committed to DJS	14.8%	12.4%	16.1%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%
Total Formal Complaints	223	234	386

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action
* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.
** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	168.6	126.0	119.9
Pre-Court	15.2	11.4	28.7
Probation	109.5	77.8	66.2
Aftercare	43.9	36.8	25.1
Committed-Aftercare	21.6	14.9	13.5

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Anne Arundel County population (ages 11-17) increased 5.3% (from 48,763 to 51,323).
- *Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):*
 - 25.6% of complaints were formalized, while 6.1% were informaled.
- *Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):*
 - Total complaints increased 155.7%.
 - The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 37.9% to 25.6%.
 - Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.
- *Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):*
 - For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 33.3% were High risk, 33.3% were Moderate risk, and 33.3% were Low risk.
- *Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):*
 - Time from offense to intake referral date was 78.3 days.
 - Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 18.8 days.
 - Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 77.1 days.
- *Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):*
 - The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 10.1% to 10.9%.
 - The percentage of Felonies increased from 4.9% to 5.4%.
 - The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 79.7% to 77.0%.
- *Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):*
 - The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 6.1% (2) to 6.5% (4).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	53.7%	62.9%	55.4%
White	34.8%	26.0%	32.0%
Hispanic/Other	11.5%	11.1%	12.6%
Sex			
Male	76.2%	73.1%	69.5%
Female	23.8%	26.9%	30.5%
Age			
11 and under	4.4%	2.5%	0.3%
12	3.2%	5.8%	1.1%
13	3.4%	9.4%	11.6%
14	12.1%	10.3%	18.3%
15	14.9%	18.9%	21.2%
16	25.8%	23.8%	22.0%
17	30.4%	22.4%	21.1%
18-20	5.8%	6.9%	4.4%
Total Complaints	589	965	1,506

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	55.9%	55.2%	42.9%
Assault (Felony)	2.1%	0.6%	5.1%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	24.0%	20.1%	3.1%
Carjacking	0.2%	0.0%	3.1%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.2%	1.3%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.7%	4.5%	21.4%
Harassment	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%
Other Person ⁺	18.4%	7.1%	1.0%
Robbery	2.7%	9.7%	8.2%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.4%	7.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.6%	4.5%	0.0%
Property Offenses	26.1%	24.7%	50.0%
Arson	0.7%	1.3%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	1.8%	1.3%	4.1%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.9%	1.3%	14.3%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.8%	3.2%	8.2%
Malicious Destruction	4.4%	6.5%	10.2%
Other Property ⁺	3.6%	1.9%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.5%	0.6%	5.1%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	9.2%	8.4%	8.2%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.8%	1.3%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	11.3%	18.8%	7.1%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.1%	5.2%	2.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.2%	8.4%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	2.0%	1.9%	4.1%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	5.9%	3.2%	1.0%
Total Offenses	2,740	154	98

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

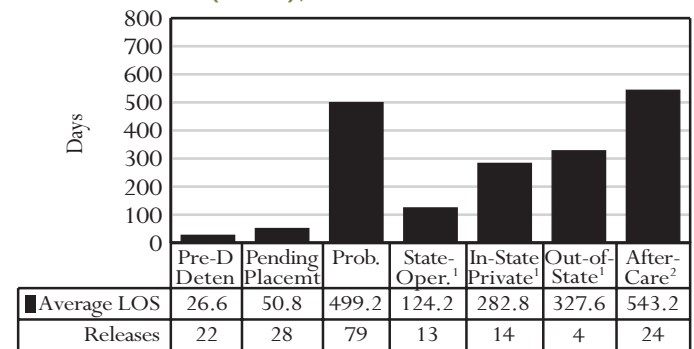
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	10.9%	16.8%	48.4%
Felony	5.4%	13.0%	17.7%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	3.8%	1.6%
- Property	3.7%	3.1%	11.3%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.7%	6.1%	4.8%
Misdemeanor	77.0%	70.2%	33.9%
- Person-to-Person	52.2%	48.1%	25.8%
- Property	20.5%	18.3%	6.5%
- Drugs	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.4%	3.8%	1.6%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	0.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>12.2%</i>	<i>10.9%</i>	<i>17.0%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

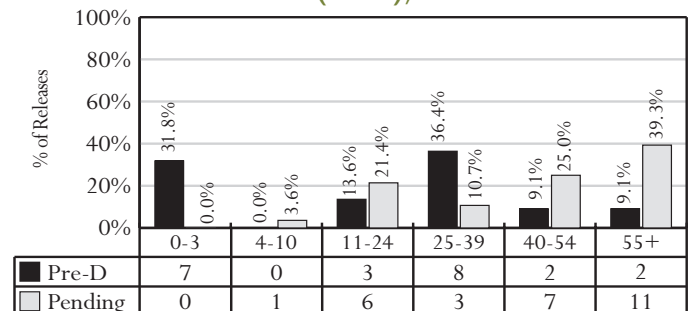
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Carroll County

101 N. Court St., Westminster, MD 21157 (ph) 410-871-3600

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.5%	1.2%	2.1%
Citizen	0.9%	1.2%	4.3%
Police*	98.6%	97.2%	91.8%
Violation of Probation**	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%
Total Complaints	221	246	233

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	39.8%	40.2%	45.9%
Informaled	42.5%	45.1%	40.8%
Authorized Formal Petition	17.6%	14.6%	13.3%
Total Complaints	221	246	233
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.3%	22.2%	19.4%
Stet	0.0%	2.8%	3.2%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	33.3%	13.9%	9.7%
Pending Disposition*	0.0%	5.6%	19.4%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	43.6%	55.6%	45.2%
Committed to DJS	7.7%	0.0%	3.2%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	39	36	31

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	29.7	33.1	35.3
Pre-Court	19.6	24.1	25.7
Probation	5.9	4.4	4.4
Aftercare	4.1	4.6	5.2
Committed-Aftercare	4.0	1.4	0.3

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

• Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Carroll County population (ages 11-17) increased 2.6% (from 15,210 to 15,606).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

• 13.3% of complaints were formalized, while 40.8% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

• Total complaints increased 5.4%.

• The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 17.6% to 13.3%.

• Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

• For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 100.0% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

• Time from offense to intake referral date was 28.9 days.

• Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 22.4 days.

• Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 57.0 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

• The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 6.9% to 6.4%.

• The percentage of Felonies decreased from 6.9% to 5.2%.

• The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 79.7% to 73.8%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

• There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	12.2%	25.6%	28.8%
White	81.0%	67.9%	61.8%
Hispanic/Other	6.8%	6.5%	9.4%
Sex			
Male	74.7%	71.5%	77.3%
Female	25.3%	28.5%	22.7%
Age			
11 and under	6.3%	3.7%	1.3%
12	2.3%	7.3%	0.4%
13	5.4%	15.4%	11.2%
14	11.3%	12.2%	23.2%
15	17.2%	15.9%	24.5%
16	22.2%	20.7%	20.6%
17	32.6%	21.1%	16.3%
18-20	2.7%	3.7%	2.6%
Total Complaints	221	246	233

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	37.3%	57.1%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.2%	21.4%	100.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	27.7%	21.4%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.3%	7.1%	0.0%
Harassment	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.3%	7.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	34.7%	7.1%	0.0%
Arson	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	14.0%	7.1%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.9%	7.1%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.6%	7.1%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.4%	7.1%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.9%	7.1%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	10.5%	21.4%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.9%	21.4%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	314	14	1

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

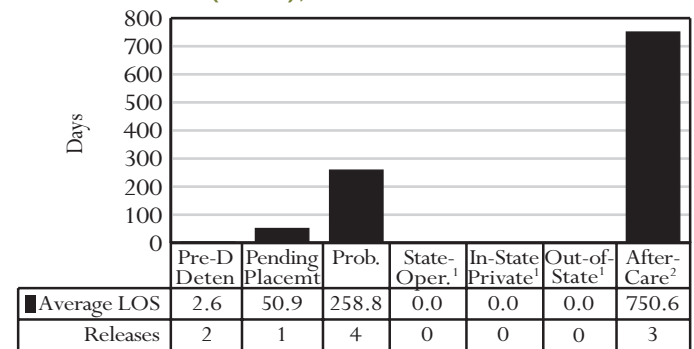
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	6.4%	21.4%	100.0%
Felony	5.2%	14.3%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	1.3%	7.1%	0.0%
- Property	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.7%	7.1%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	73.8%	57.1%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	41.2%	50.0%	0.0%
- Property	29.2%	7.1%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.3%	7.1%	0.0%
CINS	9.9%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>1.9%</i>	<i>1.2%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

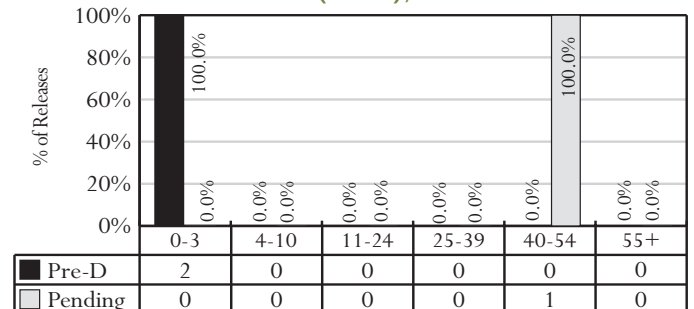
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Howard County

3451 Court House Dr., Ellicott City, MD 21043 (ph) 410-480-7878

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	1.2%	3.6%	2.9%
Citizen	0.6%	6.3%	6.6%
Police*	95.9%	88.8%	90.1%
Violation of Probation**	2.4%	1.3%	0.4%
Total Complaints	170	223	273

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	28.8%	30.5%	21.2%
Informaled	25.3%	20.6%	19.0%
Authorized Formal Petition	45.9%	48.9%	59.7%
Total Complaints	170	223	273
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	11.5%	11.0%	14.7%
Stet	5.1%	4.6%	19.6%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.3%	1.8%	0.6%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	43.6%	40.4%	16.0%
Pending Disposition*	5.1%	5.5%	23.3%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	19.2%	25.7%	16.0%
Committed to DJS	12.8%	10.1%	9.2%
Committed to Other Agency	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%
Total Formal Complaints	78	109	163

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	65.2	49.3	44.9
Pre-Court	10.6	24.9	20.5
Probation	42.2	19.4	20.8
Aftercare	12.4	5.0	3.6
Committed-Aftercare	1.4	1.5	1.8

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Howard County population (ages 11-17) increased 4.6% (from 31,630 to 33,098).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 59.7% of complaints were formalized, while 19.0% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 60.6%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 45.9% to 59.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 40.0% were High risk, 20.0% were Moderate risk, and 40.0% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 79.6 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 29.5 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 129.1 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 17.5% to 16.5%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.0% to 24.2%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 65.5% to 52.7%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 30.0% (3) to 6.7% (1).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	69.4%	57.8%	73.3%
White	17.6%	25.1%	15.4%
Hispanic/Other	12.9%	17.0%	11.4%
Sex			
Male	80.0%	74.0%	78.0%
Female	20.0%	26.0%	22.0%
Age			
11 and under	3.5%	3.6%	0.0%
12	6.5%	1.3%	0.4%
13	7.1%	7.2%	5.5%
14	12.4%	13.9%	12.8%
15	15.3%	10.8%	21.6%
16	23.5%	18.8%	19.8%
17	28.2%	40.8%	35.5%
18-20	3.5%	3.6%	4.4%
Total Complaints	170	223	273

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	22.2%	31.2%	33.3%
Assault (Felony)	1.4%	0.0%	14.3%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	12.0%	15.6%	4.8%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.2%	3.1%	9.5%
Harassment	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	2.2%	6.2%	4.8%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.6%	3.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.6%	3.1%	0.0%
Property Offenses	58.0%	50.0%	38.1%
Arson	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	11.0%	6.2%	4.8%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	5.9%	9.4%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.5%	9.4%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	8.1%	9.4%	14.3%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	19.8%	15.6%	19.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	13.2%	18.8%	28.6%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.4%	3.1%	4.8%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	7.7%	12.5%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.4%	0.0%	4.8%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.7%	3.1%	19.0%
Total Offenses	509	32	21

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

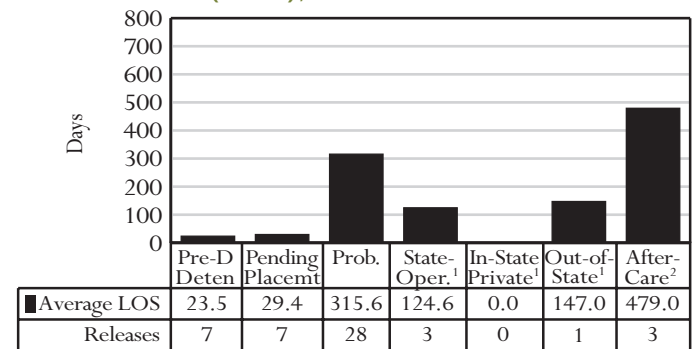
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	16.5%	19.2%	26.7%
Felony	24.2%	15.4%	33.3%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	3.8%	0.0%
- Property	20.5%	11.5%	20.0%
- Drugs	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.7%	0.0%	13.3%
Misdemeanor	52.7%	65.4%	40.0%
- Person-to-Person	31.5%	38.5%	20.0%
- Property	17.6%	19.2%	13.3%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	3.3%	7.7%	6.7%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	4.4%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>4.1%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

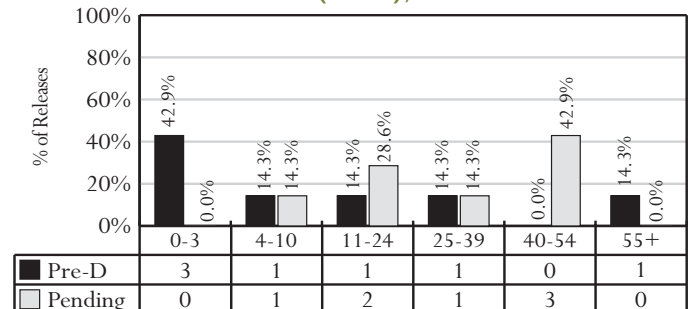
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.