

Section II: Intake and Community Supervision



Youth from Region 8 attended an open house event offered by Living Classrooms Foundation Fresh Start to learn about the benefits of the program. Fresh Start provides job readiness skills in the construction field and offers educational plans tailored to each individual's needs.

Introduction to Intake and Community Services

The Department provides a continuum of services to youth in the community across multiple stages of the juvenile justice system. At intake, DJS intake officers receive complaints from persons or agencies (e.g. private citizens, schools, victims, or law enforcement agencies) and assess whether the juvenile court has jurisdiction and whether judicial action or another resolution is warranted, and in some cases, whether or not to detain youth until the court can make a determination. Case Management Specialists supervise DJS-involved youth placed on informal (Pre-Court) supervision, or court-ordered probation and aftercare supervision.

Pre-Adjudication Services

The DJS Pre-Adjudication Services unit oversees statewide Intake and Community Detention Operations. The Intake unit manages and monitors a uniform statewide approach for the review of intake complaints. Staff conduct youth assessments and reviews and make service referrals to promote the best interest of the child and public safety.

Intake Process

Intake officers review all delinquent and Child in Need of Supervision (CINS) complaints, citations, referrals for service, and peace order requests. Intake officers determine within 25 days whether the juvenile court has jurisdiction and whether judicial action is in the best interest of the public and/or the child. DJS intake officers are authorized to: (a) disapprove a complaint as legally insufficient; (b) resolve the matter at intake with or without services; (c) propose an informal adjustment period (also called Pre-Court supervision); or (d) authorize the filing of a petition by the State’s Attorney’s Office. DJS can informally handle all complaints; however, violent felonies and handgun violations must be reviewed by the State’s Attorney and approved for informal adjustment. The intake decision-making process may involve an interview with the youth, parent and/or guardian, and where applicable, the victim(s).

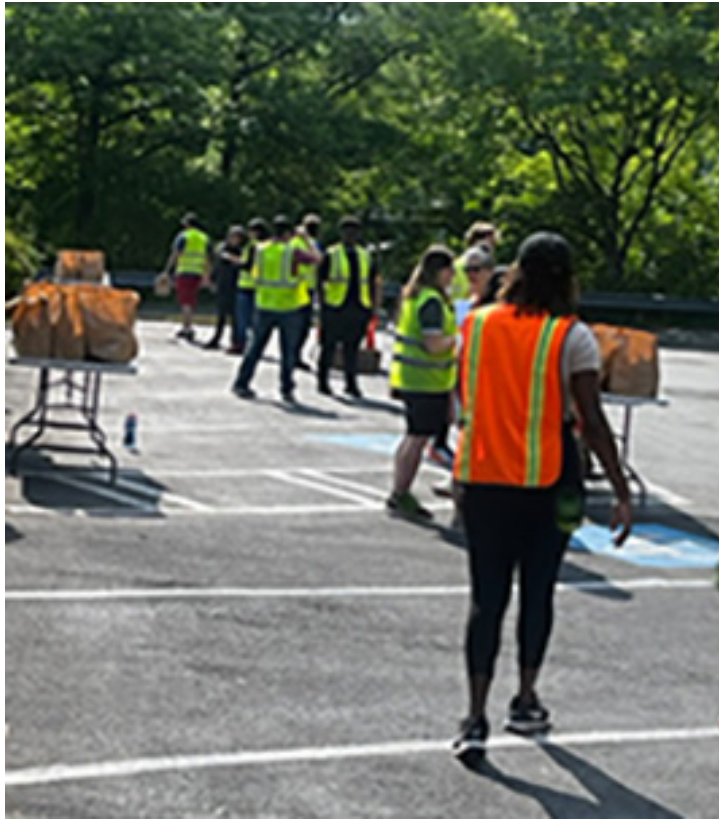
Intake decisions must be fair and equitable, despite the fact that systemic racism, biases, and prejudices can influence which youth are referred to DJS intake. In 2017, the Department began revising its intake policies and procedures to integrate best practices in the juvenile justice field in conjunction with lessons learned based on data analysis and the experiences of youth who present at DJS intake. Specifically, the Department partnered with the University of Maryland School of Social Work to develop a validated, objective intake decision tool that would identify a youth’s risk of recidivism, strengths, and service needs. This Intake Decision Tool (IDT - see Appendix C), implemented in July 2020, guides the intake decision and is intended to ensure fair and equitable decisions that are developmentally appropriate, culturally proficient, and tailored to

Pre-Adjudication Services Reform Principles:

- Divert youth from court involvement when possible;
- Hold youth accountable for harm to victims and communities;
- Increase access to services and supports that address risk and needs;
- Increase opportunities for positive outcomes in school, workforce, and community;
- Ensure developmentally appropriate decisions;
- Prioritize restorative approaches;
- Foster positive youth development and resiliency;
- Engage youth and family in case planning; and
- Identify trauma and understand the impact of traumatic experiences.

the risks, needs, and strengths of youth. This tool includes a newly validated version of the MCASP Intake Risk Screen, the tool used by the Department to guide intake decisions between FY 2010 and FY 2019. The validated risk screen is incorporated into the Intake Decision Tool generates a risk score, which measures the risk of reoffending. Importantly, the IDT collects detailed information on social history factors, e.g., school, use of free time, employment, relationships in the community, and family, that are used to identify service needs, as well as prompting the appropriate service referrals. The tool also requires that the intake officer consider any aggravating and mitigating factors, as well as any service access considerations that may be barriers to youth obtaining services.

Throughout the intake process, the focus is on positive youth development (recognizing and building on the strengths and assets of youth) and family engagement (actively involving the youth and family voice in all aspects of case planning) – both of which promote



Youth from the DJS Region 7 Largo office participating in a community service project at the College Park Food Pantry.

successful outcomes. Supported by the IDT, the Department aims to divert youth from court involvement when possible and refer the youth and family to services when needed, including high-risk youth who may be safely supervised by DJS with interventions that reduce the risk of recidivism.

Rewire: Learning Skills for Change

In FY 2022 the Department began an exciting new initiative to train staff in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) principles in community supervision practices across community service programs. In this three-year partnership with Roca Impact Institute, community detention, pre-adjudication and post-adjudication case managers are training in practical skills to teach to youth about interrupting problematic thoughts, feelings, and actions in order to make positive change. When staff complete the training, they receive coaching as they implement Rewire. In FY 2023, DJS staff who excel in Rewire began training as trainers and coaches to pass along the Rewire skills and culture to their peers.

Detention Decision

In addition to assessing the merit of complaints received at intake and making the case forwarding decision, DJS intake officers are responsible for determining whether youth who have been taken into custody require secure detention or may be released to a parent, guardian, or other responsible adult and, if so, under what conditions. Intake officers are directed by statute (Md. Code, Courts and Judicial Proceedings, §3-8A-15) to authorize detention if deemed necessary to protect the youth or others, or if the youth is deemed likely to leave the jurisdiction of the court.

The decision to authorize detention is guided by a decision-making tool called the Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (DRAI). The DRAI is designed to provide an objective assessment of the probability that a youth will reoffend or fail to appear for future court dates. The DRAI was most recently validated in FY 2017, and most recently updated in December 2022 (see Appendix C). Because detention and case forwarding decisions are somewhat independent of one another, a youth may be released or put on an ATD but still have their case formally processed in court or receive a pre-court supervision. Youth who are detained or assigned to an ATD by DJS Intake are reviewed the next court day by the juvenile court, which may continue the placement or release the youth. By statute, the court must consider the DRAI when making this determination.

Intake services are provided by the DJS regions during normal working hours (Monday-Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.). The Baltimore City Region provides 24/7 intake services and houses a centralized intake unit at the Baltimore City Juvenile Justice Center, which provides statewide intake services including the completion of a DRAI to make detention decisions during non-traditional work hours and/or holidays for all regions across the state.

Alternatives to Detention

Youth not detained are released to a caregiver. Some may have no additional restrictions or conditions, while other youth are required to participate in an alternative to detention (ATD) program pending their court hearing. These include:

- Community Detention (CD) - available statewide. This may also include electronic monitoring (EM), or GPS monitoring.
- Evening Reporting Centers (ERC) - Baltimore City, PACT Baltimore City, Prince George's County, Montgomery County, Western Baltimore County, and Wicomico County

Shelter care may be utilized for youth requiring care, but not in a secure setting. Additionally, shelter care can be utilized if a parent, guardian, or custodian is not available to provide supervision and care until the youth returns to court.

Community Detention

The Department provides regional Community Detention services, with or without electronic monitoring, typically for youth whose cases have been forwarded to the juvenile court at intake. The program operates 24/7 and serves as the primary ATD. Community Detention allows youth to continue participating in community activities such as school or work, and it helps maintain community ties and support systems.

Community Detention supervision includes face-to-face and telephone contacts, as well as random unannounced visits at home, school, and work. The level of supervision depends on the assessed supervision needs of each youth and the court-ordered release conditions. Community Detention Officers (CDOs) are trained to monitor violations of court-ordered release conditions and to report any changes in a youth's home or school situation. CDOs work closely with the youth and family to ensure compliance with the program and intervene in accordance with the Department's graduated responses (AIM initiative) when addressing Community Detention violations. Youth who violate the conditions of release may be withdrawn from the program and placed in secure detention.

The electronic monitoring component provides an additional layer of supervision. Compliance with the program is monitored electronically using an ankle bracelet worn by the youth and a receiver located in the youth's home. All electronic notifications related to the youth's schedule and equipment functionality are received in real time. The Command Center and assigned CDO carefully review the information to ensure that supervision violations receive proper intervention and follow-up. The Command Center, located in Baltimore City, is centrally operated and provides 24/7 staffing.

Pre-Court Supervision (Informal Adjustment)

As discussed in the Intake Process section, one option for a case received at DJS intake is to handle the case informally, without involving the juvenile court, through an informal adjustment option called Pre-Court supervision. This is conducted under an agreement executed by the DJS intake officer that stipulates conditions of the supervision period; it requires consent by the youth, parent/guardian, and victim (where applicable). Approval by the State's Attorney's Office is required if the case involves a violent felony offense. For non-violent felonies, when the alleged offense does not involve the use of a handgun or threat to cause physical injury or bodily harm, after conducting an intake conference, DJS can proceed with Pre-Court supervision and does not need approval from the States Attorney's Office. DJS must make reasonable efforts to contact the victim prior to proceeding with the Pre-Court supervision agreement.

Pre-Court agreements are tailored to the individual circumstances of the case, and they may include the payment of restitution, the completion of community service hours, and participation in specialized community-based services and counseling or treatment programs such as substance abuse treatment. Agreements are generally in effect for a period of 90 days; however, in some circumstances the period may be extended to 180 days to allow for the youth to participate in a substance abuse or mental health treatment program. If a youth fails to meet the conditions of the agreement, the DJS intake officer may elect to forward the case to the State's Attorney's Office for review.

Post-Adjudication Services

The DJS Community Services unit consists of 30 local offices throughout the state that oversee the case management operations for youth under court-ordered probation and aftercare services. Community Services also includes the Resource Units, which assist in facilitating in-home and out-of-home treatment services for youth. After disposition, DJS case managers regularly review youth's progress and length of stay on probation, in placement, or on aftercare to ensure services are being delivered and are moving the youth towards successful closure. DJS has moved towards a system of continuous case management, where – to the extent possible – a youth's case will be assigned to and managed by the same case manager for the duration of court-ordered supervision.

Disposition Recommendation

After adjudication, efforts to divert youth from the deep end of the system focus on community-based treatment rather than out-of-home committed care. When youth are being evaluated for services, a



Baltimore City Evening Reporting Center's first Annual Job Fair



Youth working on a wall mural for Living Classrooms during a summer program.

community treatment plan is part of the review to ensure that only the most at-risk youth receive out-of-home residential treatment. At the start of probation supervision (or in some instances, prior to disposition if ordered by the juvenile court), a Social History Investigation and report are completed by the assigned CMS. This report describes the social adjustment and circumstances of the youth and their family. The CMS also completes the MCASP Risk & Needs Assessment, which builds on the IDT but provides a much broader and more comprehensive assessment of individual risk, needs, and strengths. The MCASP Risk & Needs Assessment categorizes youth as having either low, moderate, high, or very high risk of recidivism. It also assesses the level of need on each of the following treatment domains (which have been shown to influence risk for reoffending): (a) School; (b) Use of Free Time; (c) Employment; (d) Community Relationships; (e) Family; (f) Alcohol and Drugs; (g) Mental Health; and (h) Attitudes and Aggression. See Appendix C for more information on MCASP Risk & Needs Assessment items. The CMS uses the Social History Investigation and MCASP Risk & Needs Assessment to develop recommendations to the juvenile court.

The MAST is a specialized diagnostic team responsible for assessing youth detained pending court disposition and at risk of placement. The MAST includes a psychologist, social worker or professional counselor, substance abuse counselor, community case manager, detention facility case manager supervisor, resource specialist, and a

Juvenile Services Education Program (JSEP) representative. Following completion of assessments, a MAST or community staffing meeting is held, which includes the participation of youth and family. MAST completes an in-depth review of the case information, and the team develops and submits a report, which includes both security and treatment recommendations, to the juvenile court for consideration at disposition.

Probation

Youth who are adjudicated and found delinquent by the juvenile court may be placed on probation under the supervision of a DJS case management specialist (CMS). Probation is the most frequently used juvenile court disposition. A probation term requires youth to abide by general supervision conditions, as well as any special conditions imposed by the court. The CMS also creates a Treatment Service Plan (TSP) for each youth under court-ordered supervision, which includes a statement of services to be provided to the youth and family. The TSP is guided by the MCASP Risk & Needs Assessment which helps to determine the appropriate supervision level for the youth, and frame specific goals for the youth and family. In developing is TSP, input from youth, parents and/or guardians, and service providers (as appropriate) is also solicited.

Aftercare and Re-entry

Aftercare supervision is similar to probation supervision in that the CMS performs many of the same supervisory tasks and relies on the same decision-making tool (the MCASP Risk & Needs Assessment). Aftercare services are provided for youth who have been committed to or released from the custody of DJS for placement outside the home, or for the receipt of in-home services in some jurisdictions. A CMS is assigned to the case upon commitment. Aftercare planning is initiated at commitment, before the youth is placed in a residential program. Plans are guided by risk and needs assessments, are updated according to youth's progress in residential care, and also include identification and monitoring of services needed upon release. Building on services provided in the residential placement, the CMS is also responsible for managing the re-entry process so youth and family are linked to services and possible continuation of treatment in the community. Youth's adjustment and compliance with any court directives is monitored. Additionally, a variety of programs are available to assist youth returning to the community, including independent living programs, transitional educational services, and employment programs (e.g., job readiness training, career exploration, and vocational training). As a step-down to community supervision, some youth are also monitored with GPS supervision. GPS may also be ordered by the court, or as a graduated response by a case manager for high-risk cases, and for youth on home passes from secure placement.

Accountability Incentives Management (AIM)

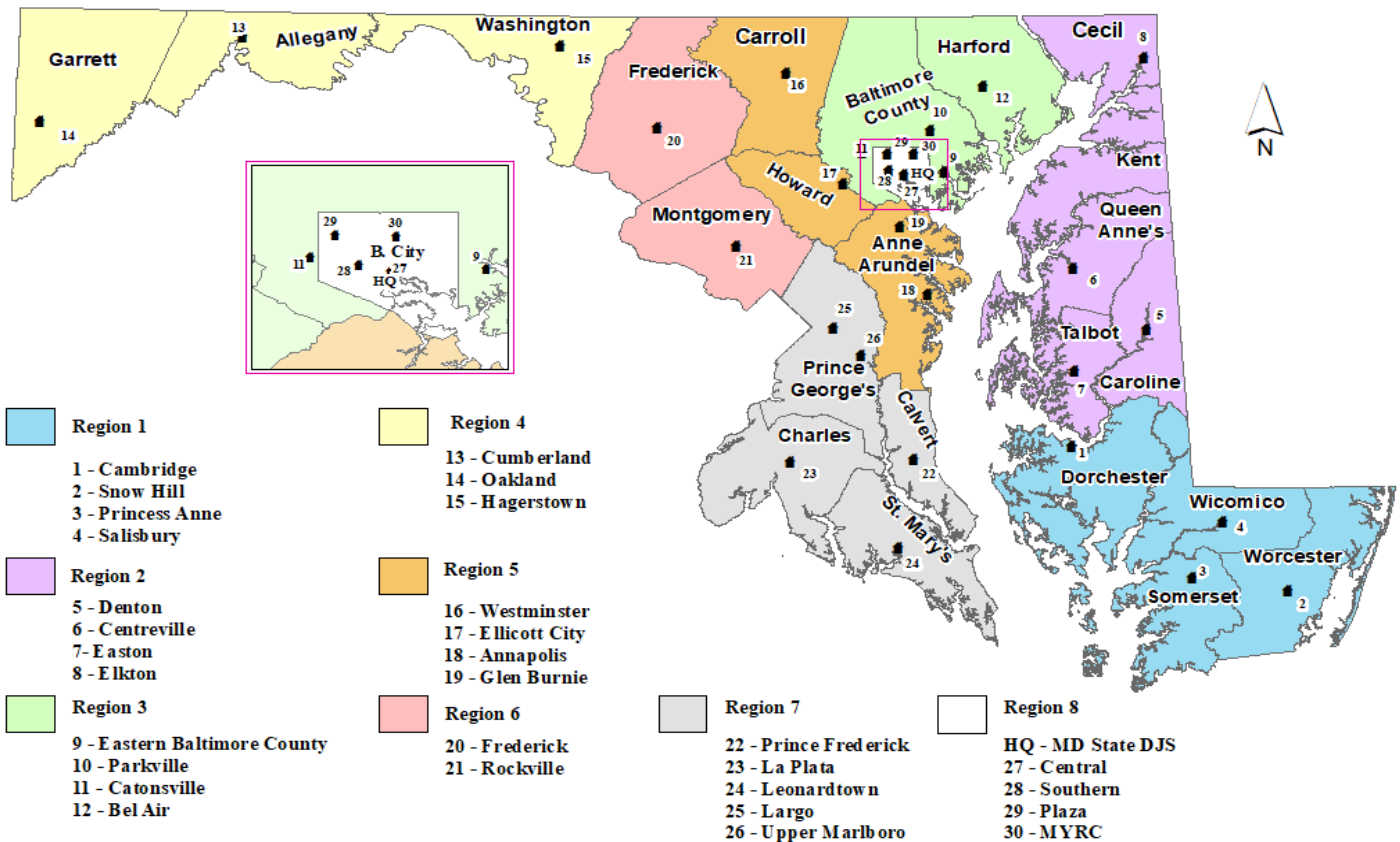
Instituted in 2015, the AIM initiative gives DJS case managers a structured system of graduated responses to deter negative behaviors and encourage positive behaviors of youth under court-ordered community supervision. AIM seeks to reduce technical violations of Community Detention, probation, or aftercare supervision by ensuring certain, fair, and immediate responses to youth behavior that promote successful completion of supervision.

Interstate Compact (IC)

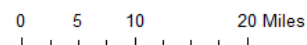
IC unit provides for the cooperative supervision of probation and aftercare youth who move from state to state, as well as the return

of runaways, absconders, and escapees. The Interstate Commission for Juveniles (ICJ) was formed in 2014 and includes all 50 states and territories (except Puerto Rico). This Commission governs each member state as to the provision of proper supervision or return of delinquent youth and status offenders on probation or aftercare who have absconded, escaped, or run away and, in so doing, have endangered their own safety or the safety of others. It is the responsibility of each member state to provide supervision and services to ICJ cases using the same standards that prevail for its own youth placed on probation or aftercare supervision.

DJS Offices by County and Region for FY 2023*



*See Appendix P for the new regional breakdown as of November 15, 2023



Total Statewide Activity

During FY 2023, there were eight regions across the state that encompass 24 jurisdictions.

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	4.6%	3.9%	3.9%
Citizen	1.8%	3.6%	3.1%
Police*	90.7%	90.3%	91.1%
Violation of Probation**	2.9%	2.2%	1.8%
Total Complaints	7,100	10,789	12,388

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	47.0%	57.1%	54.1%
Informaled	11.5%	11.3%	11.4%
Authorized Formal Petition	41.5%	31.6%	34.5%
Total Complaints	7,100	10,789	12,388
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.3%	10.0%	11.1%
Stet	7.9%	10.4%	10.6%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	29.7%	27.2%	15.1%
Pending Disposition*	6.8%	7.9%	24.4%
Services Not Ordered	2.4%	1.4%	0.4%
Probation	28.1%	30.9%	28.1%
Committed to DJS	13.4%	10.3%	8.5%
Committed to Other Agency	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%
Other**	0.6%	1.4%	0.8%
Total Formal Complaints	2,948	3,407	4,274

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	1,669.8	1,384.6	1,407.4
Pre-Court	220.2	305.1	377.8
Probation	1,070.4	816.3	799.0
Aftercare	379.2	263.3	230.6
Committed-Aftercare	146.5	132.7	138.7

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Statewide population (ages 11-17) increased 4.2% (from 528,690 to 550,646).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 34.5% of complaints were formalized, while 11.4% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 74.5%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 41.5% to 34.5%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 21.8% were High risk, 31.5% were Moderate risk, and 46.8% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 43.4 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 20.6 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 84.6 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 12.3% to 12.6%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 8.8% to 13.0%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 71.0% to 65.0%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 15.5% (61) to 14.8% (54).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	58.2%	62.1%	63.5%
White	32.8%	28.2%	24.8%
Hispanic/Other	9.0%	9.7%	11.7%
Sex			
Male	74.7%	70.1%	71.2%
Female	25.3%	29.9%	28.8%
Age			
11 and under	3.8%	4.0%	1.0%
12	4.5%	6.0%	1.5%
13	7.2%	10.1%	10.1%
14	14.2%	14.8%	17.5%
15	17.4%	19.3%	23.2%
16	20.4%	20.7%	23.0%
17	27.4%	20.9%	20.6%
18-20	5.2%	4.2%	3.3%
Total Complaints	7,100	10,789	12,388

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	47.0%	49.8%	61.6%
Assault (Felony)	2.4%	2.4%	8.4%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	19.3%	15.8%	4.4%
Carjacking	1.4%	3.3%	9.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.9%	1.1%	0.8%
Handgun Violation	3.9%	11.7%	22.5%
Harassment	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Murder	0.3%	0.0%	2.1%
Other Person ⁺	11.0%	3.7%	1.5%
Robbery	3.7%	6.2%	10.1%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.5%	3.4%	2.5%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.1%	2.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	33.8%	32.5%	27.9%
Arson	0.6%	0.7%	0.2%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	5.3%	4.3%	6.1%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.7%	1.7%	8.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.5%	3.0%	1.9%
Malicious Destruction	5.6%	3.7%	2.5%
Other Property ⁺	2.8%	0.4%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	3.9%	2.9%	3.4%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	10.4%	15.7%	5.9%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.9%	2.5%	2.9%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.2%	1.0%	2.7%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.7%	1.5%	0.2%
Citations	4.1%	1.4%	0.2%
Alcohol Violation	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.4%	1.3%	0.2%
CINS Offenses**	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	9.3%	13.8%	7.4%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.4%	5.1%	2.9%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.1%	3.5%	0.2%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.6%	0.7%	1.9%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.3%	4.5%	2.3%
Total Offenses	22,542	1,414	476

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

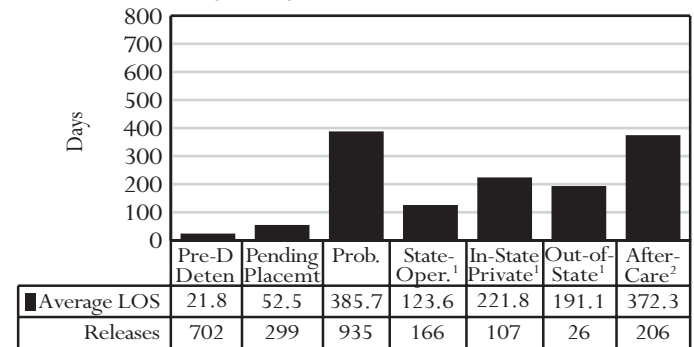
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	12.6%	16.5%	49.3%
Felony	13.0%	15.2%	18.9%
- Person-to-Person	1.3%	3.0%	2.2%
- Property	9.9%	6.9%	9.9%
- Drugs	1.6%	1.1%	3.0%
- Unspecified	0.3%	4.2%	3.8%
Misdemeanor	65.0%	67.1%	31.8%
- Person-to-Person	42.9%	39.2%	24.1%
- Property	19.0%	20.5%	5.2%
- Drugs	1.6%	1.6%	0.3%
- Unspecified	1.6%	5.7%	2.2%
Ordinance Offenses	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.8%	1.2%	0.0%
CINS	4.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Complaints/Dispositions	12,388	1,202	365

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

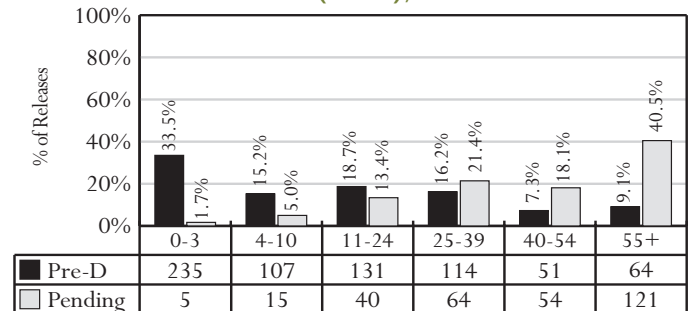
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Female Statewide Activity

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%
Citizen	2.7%	5.7%	5.2%
Police*	93.6%	92.4%	93.1%
Violation of Probation**	1.8%	1.3%	0.9%
Total Complaints	1,793	3,229	3,573

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	64.2%	72.1%	70.9%
Informaled	12.2%	11.3%	11.7%
Authorized Formal Petition	23.6%	16.6%	17.5%
Total Complaints	1,793	3,229	3,573
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	12.3%	13.5%	11.7%
Stet	11.1%	10.8%	13.3%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	32.6%	31.2%	16.5%
Pending Disposition*	8.3%	7.7%	25.5%
Services Not Ordered	3.1%	2.6%	0.3%
Probation	23.4%	28.0%	25.8%
Committed to DJS	8.3%	4.1%	4.2%
Committed to Other Agency	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%
Other**	0.7%	0.7%	1.1%
Total Formal Complaints	423	535	624

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	294.1	247.1	240.5
Pre-Court	56.6	88.4	107.8
Probation	185.8	125.2	113.0
Aftercare	51.7	33.5	19.7
Committed-Aftercare	17.9	11.8	10.2

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Female population (ages 11-17) increased 3.8% (from 259,195 to 268,918).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 17.5% of complaints were formalized, while 11.7% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 99.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 23.6% to 17.5%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 15.5% were High risk, 27.6% were Moderate risk, and 56.9% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 39.7 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 21.1 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 97.5 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 4.1% to 4.7%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 4.9% to 7.2%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 80.4% to 77.9%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 37.1% (13) to 7.7% (2).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	55.4%	61.6%	65.3%
White	37.8%	30.3%	24.6%
Hispanic/Other	6.9%	8.1%	10.0%
Sex			
Male	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Female	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Age			
11 and under	4.2%	4.0%	1.1%
12	6.0%	7.8%	1.3%
13	8.0%	13.1%	13.1%
14	13.4%	16.4%	20.1%
15	16.5%	19.0%	23.8%
16	20.1%	19.2%	21.4%
17	28.1%	17.8%	16.7%
18-20	3.7%	2.8%	2.5%
Total Complaints	1,793	3,229	3,573

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	57.4%	50.8%	54.5%
Assault (Felony)	1.6%	3.3%	15.2%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	31.1%	31.1%	18.2%
Carjacking	0.4%	2.7%	3.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.3%	1.1%	3.0%
Handgun Violation	0.7%	3.3%	9.1%
Harassment	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	19.8%	4.9%	3.0%
Robbery	0.9%	2.7%	3.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.3%	1.1%	0.0%
Property Offenses	26.2%	35.0%	33.3%
Arson	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	3.2%	6.0%	9.1%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.8%	0.5%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.6%	4.9%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	4.6%	3.3%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.4%	2.7%	12.1%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	9.3%	16.9%	12.1%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.2%	0.0%	3.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.3%	0.0%	3.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	7.6%	13.1%	9.1%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.7%	4.9%	3.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.4%	3.3%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.4%	2.2%	6.1%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.0%	2.7%	0.0%
Total Offenses	5,671	183	33

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

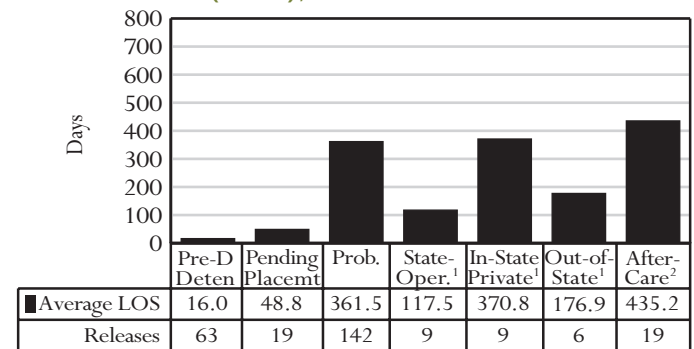
Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	4.7%	10.6%	23.1%
Felony	7.2%	13.7%	34.6%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	0.6%	3.8%
- Property	6.0%	9.3%	26.9%
- Drugs	0.3%	0.0%	3.8%
- Unspecified	0.3%	3.7%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	77.9%	75.2%	42.3%
- Person-to-Person	57.3%	47.2%	26.9%
- Property	17.9%	23.6%	15.4%
- Drugs	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.8%	4.3%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.5%	0.6%	0.0%
CINS	5.5%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>3,573</i>	<i>161</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>28.8%</i>	<i>13.4%</i>	<i>7.1%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

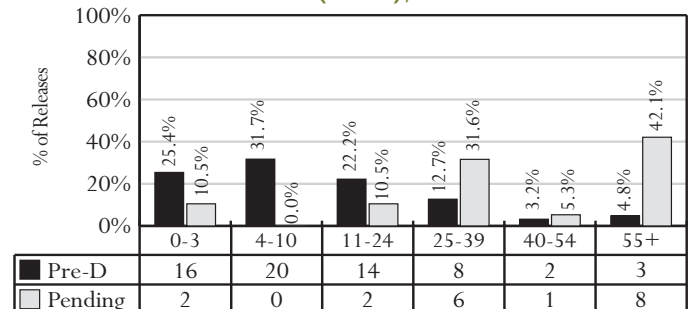
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Statewide Activity for Youth Under Age 13

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citizen	2.2%	5.8%	6.4%
Police*	97.6%	94.0%	93.6%
Violation of Probation**	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Total Complaints	589	1,083	299

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	61.6%	73.0%	69.9%
Informaled	15.4%	13.0%	7.7%
Authorized Formal Petition	22.9%	13.9%	22.4%
Total Complaints	589	1,083	299
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.7%	3.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	14.1%	14.6%	14.9%
Stet	7.4%	11.3%	6.0%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	26.7%	36.4%	26.9%
Pending Disposition*	8.1%	15.9%	28.4%
Services Not Ordered	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	31.9%	16.6%	19.4%
Committed to DJS	8.1%	3.3%	1.5%
Committed to Other Agency	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	135	151	67

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	80.7	71.9	33.6
Pre-Court	22.3	34.2	15.0
Probation	46.8	29.4	14.1
Aftercare	11.6	8.3	4.5
Committed-Aftercare	1.0	0.1	0.0

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

• Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Under 13 population (ages 11-17) increased 1.0% (from 151,619 to 153,072).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

• 22.4% of complaints were formalized, while 7.7% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

• Total complaints decreased 49.2%.

• The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 22.9% to 22.4%.

• Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

• For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 12.5% were High risk, 12.5% were Moderate risk, and 75.0% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

• Time from offense to intake referral date was 52.2 days.

• Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 24.5 days.

• Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 179.5 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

• The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 9.5% to 21.4%.

• The percentage of Felonies decreased from 3.9% to 0.7%.

• The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 82.9% to 14.4%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

• The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 9.1% (1) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS*, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	59.9%	65.0%	63.5%
White	34.6%	29.5%	27.8%
Hispanic/Other	5.4%	5.5%	8.7%
Sex			
Male	69.1%	64.9%	71.2%
Female	30.9%	35.1%	28.8%
Age			
8 and under	20	51	15
9	31	53	5
10	73	86	27
11	148	246	73
12	317	647	179
Total Complaints	589	1,083	299

* Data for age are not presented in percentages due to the small size of some categories.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	43.1%	86.7%	75.0%
Assault (Felony)	7.3%	6.7%	25.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	15.0%	40.0%	25.0%
Carjacking	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.7%	0.0%	25.0%
Other Person ⁺	5.3%	6.7%	0.0%
Robbery	7.5%	20.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	3.6%	13.3%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	8.5%	6.7%	25.0%
Arson	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.5%	6.7%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	2.2%	0.0%	25.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	46.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	2.2%	6.7%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.0%	6.7%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	413	15	4

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

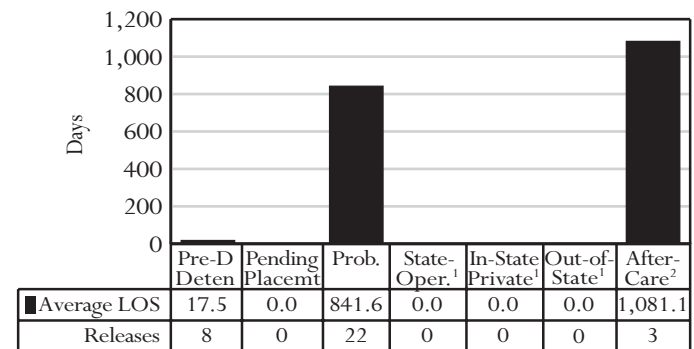
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	21.4%	30.8%	100.0%
Felony	0.7%	23.1%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	15.4%	0.0%
- Property	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	14.4%	46.2%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	12.7%	46.2%	0.0%
- Property	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	63.2%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>299</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.4%</i>	<i>1.1%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

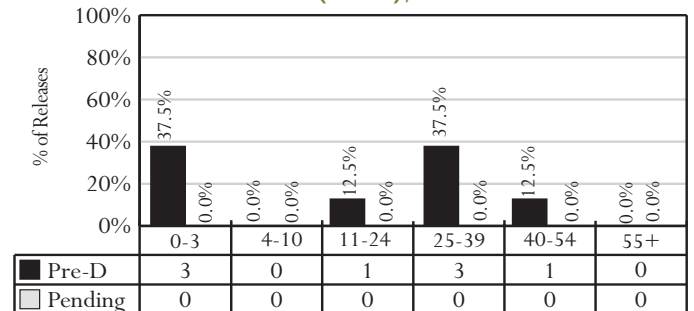
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Statewide Activity for Youth of Color

The data shown on these pages provide additional detail for youth of color (non-white youth).

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	6.2%	5.0%	4.7%
Citizen	1.7%	3.8%	3.2%
Police*	88.7%	88.8%	90.2%
Violation of Probation**	3.4%	2.5%	1.9%
Total Complaints	4,774	7,748	9,318

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	41.8%	55.7%	52.2%
Informaled	9.7%	9.5%	10.5%
Authorized Formal Petition	48.4%	34.8%	37.3%
Total Complaints	4,774	7,748	9,318
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	9.6%	9.3%	10.6%
Stet	7.8%	9.5%	10.1%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	30.7%	28.3%	15.3%
Pending Disposition*	7.2%	8.1%	24.6%
Services Not Ordered	2.4%	1.4%	0.4%
Probation	27.3%	30.3%	28.4%
Committed to DJS	13.9%	11.2%	8.9%
Committed to Other Agency	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%
Other**	0.4%	1.3%	0.8%
Total Formal Complaints	2,313	2,696	3,476

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	1,276.0	1,040.5	1,101.2
Pre-Court	135.2	190.6	257.4
Probation	823.4	637.5	649.6
Aftercare	317.3	212.4	194.2
Committed-Aftercare	102.0	103.1	113.3

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Youth of Color population (ages 11-17) increased 9.8% (from 297,311 to 326,348).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 37.3% of complaints were formalized, while 10.5% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 95.2%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 48.4% to 37.3%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 21.9% were High risk, 31.3% were Moderate risk, and 46.8% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 44.4 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 20.7 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 81.1 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 14.4% to 13.7%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.6% to 15.0%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 70.8% to 64.5%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 13.7% (44) to 10.4% (32).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	86.6%	86.5%	84.4%
White	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Hispanic/Other	13.4%	13.5%	15.6%
Sex			
Male	76.6%	71.0%	71.1%
Female	23.4%	29.0%	28.9%
Age			
11 and under	3.5%	3.9%	0.9%
12	4.5%	5.9%	1.4%
13	7.3%	10.0%	10.1%
14	14.8%	14.9%	18.0%
15	18.5%	20.1%	23.9%
16	20.5%	20.4%	22.3%
17	25.5%	20.4%	20.0%
18-20	5.4%	4.4%	3.3%
Total Complaints	4,774	7,748	9,318

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	48.4%	50.8%	64.5%
Assault (Felony)	2.6%	2.4%	7.8%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	19.0%	15.3%	4.4%
Carjacking	1.7%	3.8%	10.3%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.9%	1.0%	1.0%
Handgun Violation	4.6%	13.5%	24.4%
Harassment	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Murder	0.4%	0.0%	2.2%
Other Person ⁺	11.4%	3.6%	1.5%
Robbery	4.3%	6.9%	11.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.2%	2.7%	1.7%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.9%	1.5%	0.0%
Property Offenses	34.5%	32.7%	24.9%
Arson	0.6%	0.6%	0.2%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	6.1%	4.4%	3.7%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.5%	1.5%	6.1%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.5%	2.9%	2.0%
Malicious Destruction	5.1%	3.0%	2.9%
Other Property ⁺	2.5%	0.2%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	4.5%	2.9%	3.7%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	10.7%	17.2%	6.4%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.3%	1.1%	2.4%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.7%	1.5%	0.0%
Citations	2.8%	0.7%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.9%	13.2%	8.1%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.6%	5.1%	3.4%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.6%	0.7%	2.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.2%	4.8%	2.7%
Total Offenses	17,807	1,166	409

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

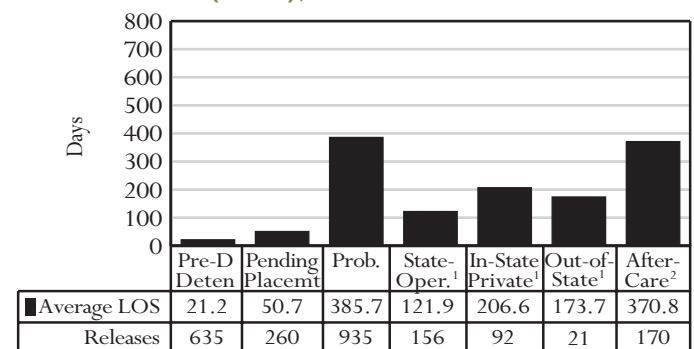
Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	13.7%	17.8%	49.2%
Felony	15.0%	14.5%	16.2%
- Person-to-Person	1.2%	2.0%	2.3%
- Property	11.7%	6.9%	7.1%
- Drugs	1.8%	1.2%	2.6%
- Unspecified	0.3%	4.4%	4.2%
Misdemeanor	64.5%	67.4%	34.6%
- Person-to-Person	43.4%	38.8%	26.5%
- Property	18.2%	21.3%	5.5%
- Drugs	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.4%	5.9%	2.6%
Ordinance Offenses	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.0%	0.3%	0.0%
CINS	3.5%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>9,318</i>	<i>988</i>	<i>309</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>75.2%</i>	<i>82.2%</i>	<i>84.7%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

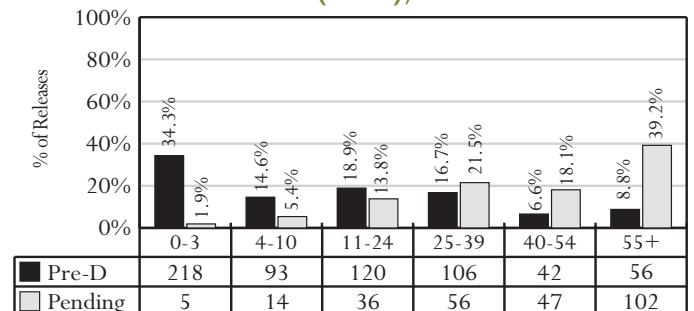
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 1

Regional Director: Jennifer Wimbrow-Jenkins
Counties of: Dorchester, Somerset, Wicomico, and Worcester
1st Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%
Citizen	1.0%	1.9%	1.6%
Police*	94.2%	94.6%	95.8%
Violation of Probation**	3.4%	2.3%	1.6%
Total Complaints	1,077	1,413	1,270

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	65.2%	74.3%	68.4%
Informaled	7.1%	4.7%	9.9%
Authorized Formal Petition	27.7%	21.0%	21.7%
Total Complaints	1,077	1,413	1,270
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	11.7%	16.2%	9.5%
Stet	10.1%	11.4%	18.2%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.3%	0.7%	1.8%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	27.2%	27.9%	14.5%
Pending Disposition*	6.0%	4.4%	21.8%
Services Not Ordered	4.7%	2.4%	1.8%
Probation	22.5%	20.9%	21.5%
Committed to DJS	14.1%	15.2%	8.0%
Committed to Other Agency	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	1.0%	0.3%	2.2%
Total Formal Complaints	298	297	275

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	142.6	101.3	88.4
Pre-Court	20.4	18.8	34.1
Probation	100.1	66.3	37.5
Aftercare	22.1	16.2	16.8
Committed-Aftercare	11.2	19.3	17.6

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 1 population (ages 11-17) decreased 0.1% (from 18,875 to 18,860).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 21.7% of complaints were formalized, while 9.9% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 17.9%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 27.7% to 21.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 21.4% were High risk, 50.0% were Moderate risk, and 28.6% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 29.5 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 21.1 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 100.5 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 5.0% to 6.2%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 7.2% to 6.8%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 73.8% to 71.3%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 47.6% (20) to 22.7% (5).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	56.8%	65.5%	66.5%
White	37.6%	28.7%	26.5%
Hispanic/Other	5.6%	5.8%	6.9%
Sex			
Male	70.0%	62.7%	62.6%
Female	30.0%	37.3%	37.4%
Age			
11 and under	2.9%	4.7%	0.8%
12	4.9%	8.6%	1.7%
13	7.0%	11.1%	13.1%
14	14.5%	16.2%	16.1%
15	13.6%	21.3%	19.5%
16	20.9%	19.1%	22.4%
17	33.1%	17.3%	24.3%
18-20	3.1%	1.8%	2.0%
Total Complaints	1,077	1,413	1,270

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	56.9%	62.7%	64.0%
Assault (Felony)	1.3%	0.0%	4.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	19.8%	32.8%	12.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.9%	4.5%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.3%	6.0%	16.0%
Harassment	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	30.0%	7.5%	0.0%
Robbery	1.0%	4.5%	12.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.3%	3.0%	20.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.7%	4.5%	0.0%
Property Offenses	21.7%	16.4%	12.0%
Arson	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	1.5%	0.0%	4.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.3%	4.5%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	4.4%	6.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.3%	1.5%	4.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	7.3%	4.5%	4.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.6%	1.5%	8.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.7%	0.0%	8.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.0%	1.5%	0.0%
Citations	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.1%	19.4%	16.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.8%	6.0%	4.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.8%	9.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.3%	0.0%	4.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.2%	4.5%	8.0%
Total Offenses	2,550	67	25

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

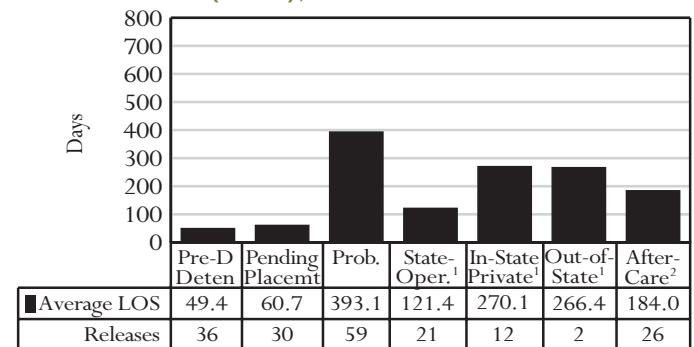
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	6.2%	5.1%	27.3%
Felony	6.8%	10.2%	27.3%
- Person-to-Person	1.5%	3.4%	4.5%
- Property	4.2%	1.7%	9.1%
- Drugs	1.1%	0.0%	9.1%
- Unspecified	0.0%	5.1%	4.5%
Misdemeanor	71.3%	84.7%	45.5%
- Person-to-Person	50.4%	66.1%	27.3%
- Property	17.9%	11.9%	4.5%
- Drugs	1.2%	1.7%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.8%	5.1%	13.6%
Ordinance Offenses	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	4.5%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,270</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>22</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>10.3%</i>	<i>4.9%</i>	<i>6.0%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

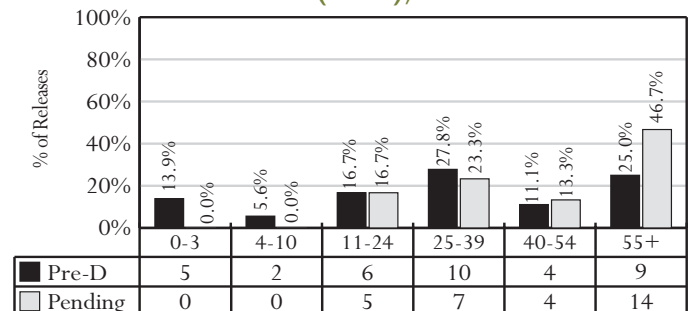
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Dorchester County

310 Gay St., Cambridge, MD 21613 (ph) 410-228-6452

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	2.0%	1.2%	1.0%
Citizen	1.5%	1.2%	2.1%
Police*	93.2%	95.8%	95.3%
Violation of Probation**	3.4%	1.8%	1.6%
Total Complaints	205	337	192

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	49.3%	66.5%	62.5%
Informaled	13.7%	3.6%	13.0%
Authorized Formal Petition	37.1%	30.0%	24.5%
Total Complaints	205	337	192
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	2.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	9.2%	21.8%	4.3%
Stet	2.6%	6.9%	10.6%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	5.3%	2.0%	4.3%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	28.9%	25.7%	8.5%
Pending Disposition*	5.3%	5.0%	44.7%
Services Not Ordered	1.3%	2.0%	0.0%
Probation	25.0%	15.8%	23.4%
Committed to DJS	17.1%	17.8%	4.3%
Committed to Other Agency	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	2.6%	1.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	76	101	47

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	27.2	20.0	17.8
Pre-Court	6.6	3.9	6.7
Probation	14.8	14.4	6.7
Aftercare	5.9	1.7	4.4
Committed-Aftercare	2.3	6.3	4.4

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Dorchester County population (ages 11-17) increased 1.7% (from 2,612 to 2,656).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 24.5% of complaints were formalized, while 13.0% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints decreased 6.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 37.1% to 24.5%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 16.7% were High risk, 50.0% were Moderate risk, and 33.3% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 15.4 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 25.3 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 153.7 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 4.5% to 7.3%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 14.2% to 11.5%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 72.1% to 70.8%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 53.8% (7) to 100.0% (2).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	81.5%	80.1%	75.5%
White	16.6%	14.8%	20.8%
Hispanic/Other	2.0%	5.0%	3.6%
Sex			
Male	70.7%	64.1%	63.0%
Female	29.3%	35.9%	37.0%
Age			
11 and under	5.9%	11.0%	1.0%
12	11.2%	15.1%	1.6%
13	10.7%	13.4%	21.9%
14	15.1%	16.6%	18.2%
15	16.6%	21.7%	18.8%
16	19.5%	12.8%	13.5%
17	18.0%	8.3%	25.0%
18-20	2.9%	1.2%	0.0%
Total Complaints	205	337	192

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	43.1%	63.6%	0.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	18.8%	45.5%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	15.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	2.0%	18.2%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	30.8%	0.0%	50.0%
Arson	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	7.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	9.2%	0.0%	50.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	11.5%	36.4%	50.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	2.5%	27.3%	50.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.2%	9.1%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	357	11	2

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

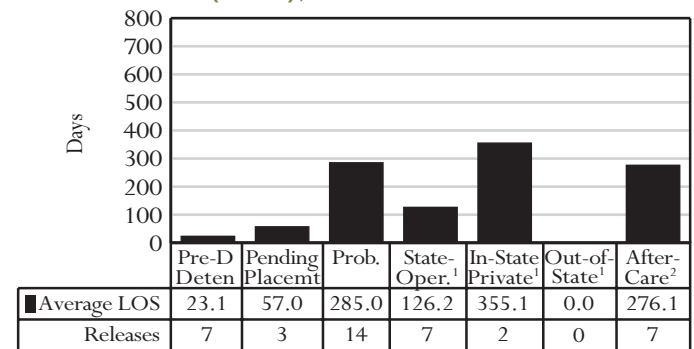
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	7.3%	18.2%	0.0%
Felony	11.5%	18.2%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	18.2%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	70.8%	63.6%	100.0%
- Person-to-Person	41.7%	54.5%	0.0%
- Property	22.4%	0.0%	50.0%
- Drugs	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.6%	9.1%	50.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	4.2%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>192</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>1.5%</i>	<i>0.9%</i>	<i>0.5%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

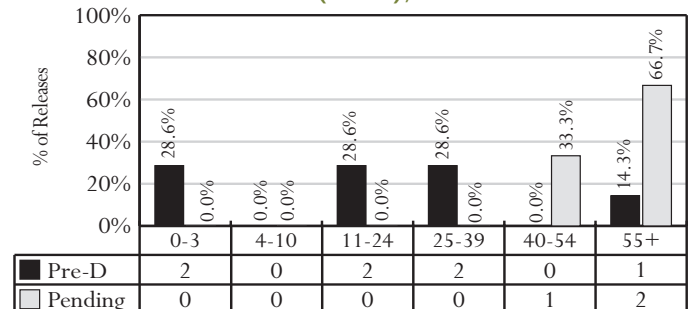
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Somerset County

12155 Elm St., Suite B, Princess Anne, MD 21853 (ph) 410-845-4680

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	2.5%	1.8%	0.7%
Citizen	3.4%	7.0%	6.5%
Police*	89.0%	90.1%	92.8%
Violation of Probation**	5.1%	1.2%	0.0%
Total Complaints	118	171	138

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	58.5%	80.1%	71.7%
Informaled	5.1%	1.8%	11.6%
Authorized Formal Petition	36.4%	18.1%	16.7%
Total Complaints	118	171	138

Court Action for Formalized Cases

CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	34.9%	45.2%	39.1%
Stet	7.0%	0.0%	8.7%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	14.0%	19.4%	17.4%
Pending Disposition*	0.0%	3.2%	13.0%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	25.6%	16.1%	4.3%
Committed to DJS	18.6%	16.1%	4.3%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%
Total Formal Complaints	43	31	23

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	14.2	10.4	8.4
Pre-Court	2.2	1.6	3.7
Probation	9.6	7.0	2.6
Aftercare	2.4	1.8	2.1
Committed-Aftercare	1.9	3.3	4.0

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Somerset County population (ages 11-17) decreased 2.8% (from 2,108 to 2,048).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 16.7% of complaints were formalized, while 11.6% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 16.9%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 36.4% to 16.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 100.0% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 37.4 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 22.3 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 51.3 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 8.8% to 8.0%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 5.3% to 3.6%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 78.4% to 63.8%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 75.0% (6) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	63.6%	73.7%	77.5%
White	33.1%	20.5%	17.4%
Hispanic/Other	3.4%	5.8%	5.1%
Sex			
Male	75.4%	66.7%	60.1%
Female	24.6%	33.3%	39.9%
Age			
11 and under	4.2%	8.2%	2.9%
12	7.6%	9.9%	11.6%
13	2.5%	12.3%	21.0%
14	17.8%	16.4%	23.2%
15	19.5%	18.1%	12.3%
16	13.6%	15.8%	18.1%
17	31.4%	17.0%	8.7%
18-20	3.4%	2.3%	2.2%
Total Complaints	118	171	138

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	48.3%	100.0%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.4%	0.0%	100.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	28.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.9%	100.0%	0.0%
Harassment	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	24.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Arson	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	15.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	211	1	1

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

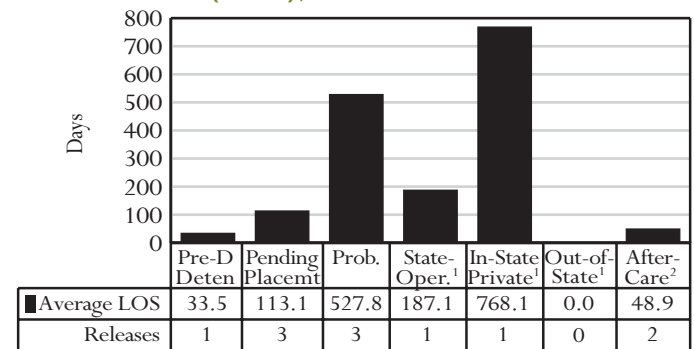
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	8.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Felony	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	63.8%	100.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	48.6%	100.0%	0.0%
- Property	14.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	22.5%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>1</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>1.1%</i>	<i>0.1%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

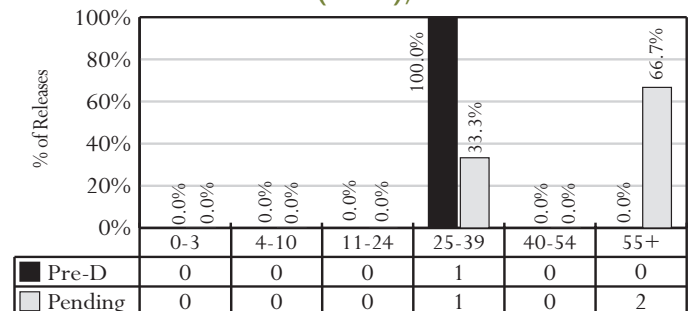
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Wicomico County

201 Baptist St., Room 1134, Suite 21, Salisbury, MD 21801 (ph) 410-713-3800

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	2.3%	0.9%	1.4%
Citizen	0.0%	0.4%	0.2%
Police*	91.3%	95.9%	96.4%
Violation of Probation**	6.4%	2.8%	2.1%
Total Complaints	311	540	579

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES⁺, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	63.3%	79.8%	66.7%
Informaled	2.6%	3.0%	10.0%
Authorized Formal Petition	34.1%	17.2%	23.3%
Total Complaints	311	540	579
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	8.5%	8.6%	5.9%
Stet	13.2%	22.6%	25.2%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	29.2%	26.9%	10.4%
Pending Disposition*	3.8%	3.2%	19.3%
Services Not Ordered	2.8%	0.0%	3.0%
Probation	22.6%	21.5%	23.0%
Committed to DJS	17.0%	17.2%	11.1%
Committed to Other Agency	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.9%	0.0%	1.5%
Total Formal Complaints	106	93	135

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	67.2	45.9	41.5
Pre-Court	3.4	2.6	15.5
Probation	54.2	34.7	18.9
Aftercare	9.6	8.6	7.1
Committed-Aftercare	4.9	6.6	7.3

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Wicomico County population (ages 11-17) decreased 2.5% (from 10,550 to 10,291).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 23.3% of complaints were formalized, while 10.0% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 86.2%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 34.1% to 23.3%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 27.8% were High risk, 44.4% were Moderate risk, and 27.8% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 34.6 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 18.9 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 77.8 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 5.9% to 7.8%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 5.7% to 6.0%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 82.6% to 80.1%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 27.8% (5) to 20.0% (3).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	68.2%	74.1%	75.6%
White	26.7%	18.1%	15.9%
Hispanic/Other	5.1%	7.8%	8.5%
Sex			
Male	64.0%	59.3%	55.8%
Female	36.0%	40.7%	44.2%
Age			
11 and under	3.5%	2.0%	0.2%
12	4.8%	8.0%	0.3%
13	12.5%	12.0%	14.7%
14	25.4%	20.4%	18.7%
15	14.1%	25.7%	23.5%
16	15.4%	20.6%	24.2%
17	21.2%	10.0%	16.6%
18-20	2.9%	1.3%	1.9%
Total Complaints	311	540	579

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	69.5%	52.9%	66.7%
Assault (Felony)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	22.7%	35.3%	16.7%
Carjacking	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.0%	2.9%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.4%	0.0%	22.2%
Harassment	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	40.2%	11.8%	0.0%
Robbery	0.6%	0.0%	5.6%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.4%	2.9%	22.2%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	18.1%	20.6%	5.6%
Arson	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.3%	5.9%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	3.4%	8.8%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.8%	2.9%	5.6%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	6.0%	2.9%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.4%	2.9%	11.1%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	11.1%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.6%	2.9%	0.0%
Citations	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	7.1%	23.5%	16.7%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.6%	2.9%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.2%	11.8%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.4%	0.0%	5.6%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.8%	8.8%	11.1%
Total Offenses	1,385	34	18

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

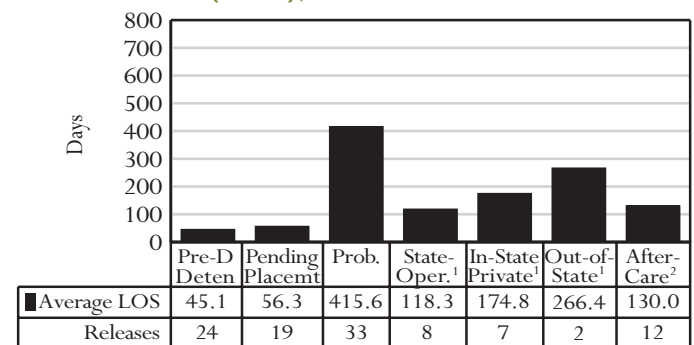
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	7.8%	0.0%	20.0%
Felony	6.0%	9.7%	26.7%
- Person-to-Person	1.7%	3.2%	0.0%
- Property	2.9%	3.2%	6.7%
- Drugs	1.4%	0.0%	13.3%
- Unspecified	0.0%	3.2%	6.7%
Misdemeanor	80.1%	90.3%	53.3%
- Person-to-Person	62.5%	64.5%	40.0%
- Property	15.4%	16.1%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.3%	3.2%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.9%	6.5%	13.3%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	1.2%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>579</i>	<i>31</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>4.7%</i>	<i>2.6%</i>	<i>4.1%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

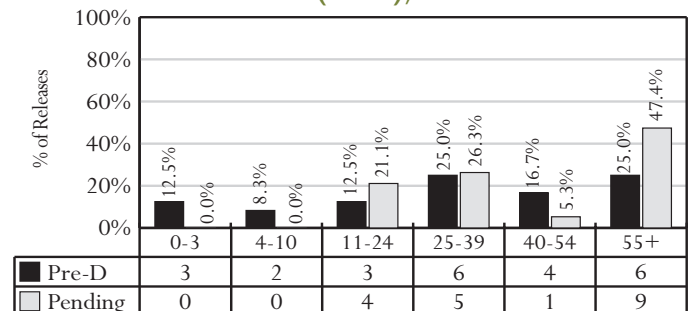
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Worcester County

203 River St., Snow Hill, MD 21863 (ph) 410-632-0206

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.0%	1.4%	0.6%
Citizen	0.9%	2.5%	1.7%
Police*	98.2%	93.7%	96.4%
Violation of Probation**	0.9%	2.5%	1.4%
Total Complaints	443	365	361

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	75.6%	70.7%	73.1%
Informaled	7.9%	9.6%	7.5%
Authorized Formal Petition	16.5%	19.7%	19.4%
Total Complaints	443	365	361
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	5.5%	5.6%	10.0%
Stet	15.1%	8.3%	12.9%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	30.1%	36.1%	25.7%
Pending Disposition*	13.7%	5.6%	14.3%
Services Not Ordered	13.7%	6.9%	1.4%
Probation	17.8%	29.2%	22.9%
Committed to DJS	4.1%	8.3%	5.7%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
Total Formal Complaints	73	72	70

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	34	25.1	20.8
Pre-Court	8.2	10.7	8.3
Probation	21.6	10.2	9.3
Aftercare	4.2	4.1	3.2
Committed-Aftercare	2.1	3.1	1.9

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Worcester County population (ages 11-17) increased 7.2% (from 3,605 to 3,865).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 19.4% of complaints were formalized, while 7.5% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints decreased 18.5%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 16.5% to 19.4%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 100.0% were Moderate risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 25.9 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 22.1 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 118.1 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 2.2% to 2.5%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 3.8% to 6.6%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 60.3% to 60.1%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 66.7% (2) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	35.7%	35.6%	42.9%
White	56.2%	60.8%	50.1%
Hispanic/Other	8.1%	3.6%	6.9%
Sex			
Male	72.5%	64.7%	74.2%
Female	27.5%	35.3%	25.8%
Age			
11 and under	0.7%	1.1%	0.8%
12	1.4%	2.7%	0.0%
13	2.5%	7.1%	3.0%
14	5.6%	9.6%	8.3%
15	10.4%	15.9%	16.3%
16	27.3%	24.4%	26.0%
17	49.0%	36.4%	42.1%
18-20	3.2%	2.7%	3.3%
Total Complaints	443	365	361

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	38.9%	76.2%	75.0%
Assault (Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	10.6%	23.8%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.0%	9.5%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.0%	14.3%	0.0%
Harassment	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	21.8%	4.8%	0.0%
Robbery	0.8%	4.8%	50.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.2%	4.8%	25.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.3%	14.3%	0.0%
Property Offenses	23.6%	19.0%	25.0%
Arson	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.7%	0.0%	25.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.5%	4.8%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	4.4%	4.8%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	8.9%	9.5%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	16.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	9.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.5%	4.8%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	4.5%	4.8%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	597	21	4

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

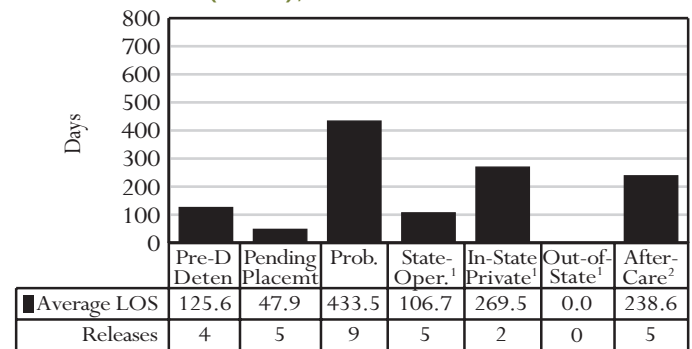
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	2.5%	6.2%	50.0%
Felony	6.6%	6.2%	50.0%
- Person-to-Person	1.4%	6.2%	25.0%
- Property	3.9%	0.0%	25.0%
- Drugs	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	60.1%	87.5%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	36.3%	75.0%	0.0%
- Property	20.8%	12.5%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	9.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	18.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	3.0%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>361</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.9%</i>	<i>1.3%</i>	<i>1.1%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

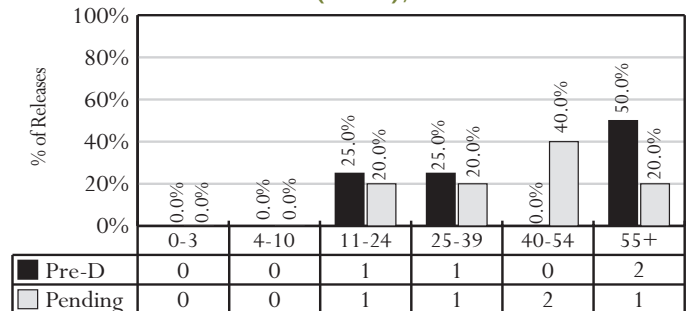
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 2

Acting Regional Director: Chris Dulik
Counties of: Caroline, Cecil, Kent, Queen Anne's, and Talbot
2nd Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%
Citizen	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%
Police*	95.9%	97.3%	98.0%
Violation of Probation**	2.2%	1.8%	0.7%
Total Complaints	464	767	689

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	60.8%	63.0%	60.1%
Informaled	13.6%	10.4%	14.8%
Authorized Formal Petition	25.6%	26.6%	25.1%
Total Complaints	464	767	689
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	8.4%	16.2%	13.3%
Stet	6.7%	14.7%	13.9%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	41.2%	32.8%	22.0%
Pending Disposition*	10.1%	8.3%	19.1%
Services Not Ordered	3.4%	1.5%	0.0%
Probation	25.2%	20.6%	22.5%
Committed to DJS	3.4%	5.4%	6.4%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	119	204	173

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	73.4	65.9	59.2
Pre-Court	16.1	19.0	23.7
Probation	48.4	40.2	29.6
Aftercare	8.9	6.7	5.8
Committed-Aftercare	6.9	6.2	4.1

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 2 population (ages 11-17) increased 0.3% (from 21,147 to 21,205).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 25.1% of complaints were formalized, while 14.8% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 48.5%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 25.6% to 25.1%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 38.9% were High risk, 22.2% were Moderate risk, and 38.9% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 25.0 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 22.6 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 116.2 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 4.6% to 7.8%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 5.1% to 6.2%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 75.0% to 66.5%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 50.0% (2) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	34.9%	42.6%	39.0%
White	57.8%	49.7%	49.3%
Hispanic/Other	7.3%	7.7%	11.6%
Sex			
Male	70.0%	66.0%	71.7%
Female	30.0%	34.0%	28.3%
Age			
11 and under	5.4%	3.4%	0.7%
12	4.1%	7.3%	0.9%
13	9.9%	11.6%	13.1%
14	11.6%	18.0%	14.5%
15	16.6%	17.9%	23.8%
16	20.5%	20.1%	23.7%
17	28.7%	20.2%	21.5%
18-20	3.2%	1.6%	1.9%
Total Complaints	464	767	689

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	44.5%	70.2%	31.2%
Assault (Felony)	2.2%	8.5%	12.5%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	24.6%	36.2%	6.2%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.8%	2.1%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.8%	2.1%	0.0%
Harassment	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	10.7%	6.4%	6.2%
Robbery	0.7%	2.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	2.5%	6.4%	6.2%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.6%	6.4%	0.0%
Property Offenses	25.5%	19.1%	56.2%
Arson	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	1.7%	0.0%	37.5%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.8%	0.0%	12.5%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.9%	6.4%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	7.9%	2.1%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.3%	2.1%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.5%	0.0%	6.2%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	6.6%	8.5%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.5%	2.1%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	2.7%	2.1%	0.0%
Citations	10.1%	0.0%	6.2%
Alcohol Violation	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.8%	0.0%	6.2%
CINS Offenses**	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	10.1%	8.5%	6.2%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.0%	2.1%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	6.6%	6.4%	6.2%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	1,069	47	16

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

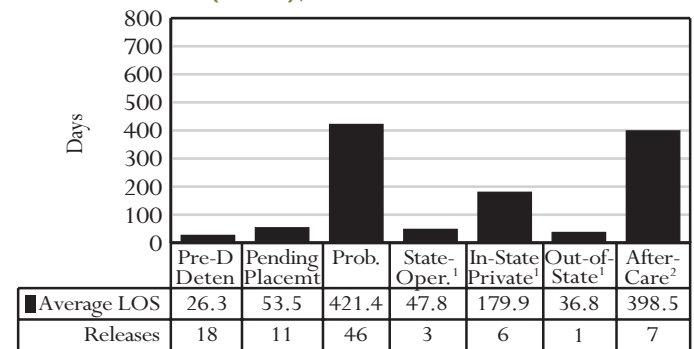
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	7.8%	10.3%	36.4%
Felony	6.2%	7.7%	63.6%
- Person-to-Person	1.7%	7.7%	9.1%
- Property	3.3%	0.0%	54.5%
- Drugs	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	66.5%	82.1%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	44.6%	59.0%	0.0%
- Property	18.9%	20.5%	0.0%
- Drugs	2.5%	2.6%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	9.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>689</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>5.6%</i>	<i>3.2%</i>	<i>3.0%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

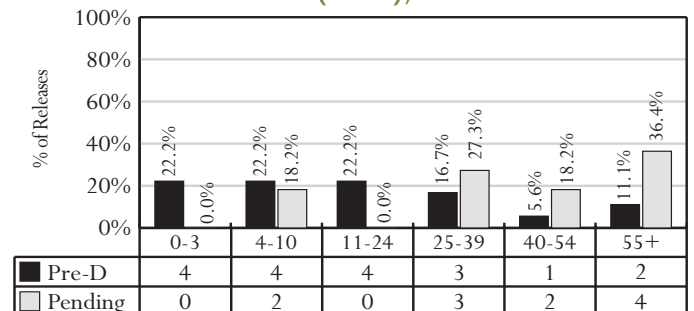
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Caroline County

317 Carter Ave., Suite 105, Denton, MD 21629 (ph) 410-819-6556

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	2.6%	0.0%	1.2%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	94.7%	94.9%	98.8%
Violation of Probation**	2.6%	5.1%	0.0%
Total Complaints	76	137	162

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES⁺, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	64.5%	64.2%	67.9%
Informaled	9.2%	6.6%	6.8%
Authorized Formal Petition	26.3%	29.2%	25.3%
Total Complaints	76	137	162
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.0%	30.0%	17.1%
Stet	0.0%	10.0%	26.8%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	40.0%	37.5%	17.1%
Pending Disposition*	0.0%	2.5%	4.9%
Services Not Ordered	10.0%	5.0%	0.0%
Probation	35.0%	7.5%	19.5%
Committed to DJS	5.0%	7.5%	9.8%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	20	40	41

⁺ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	10.2	10.8	7.7
Pre-Court	1.5	2.2	2.3
Probation	8.0	6.1	3.7
Aftercare	0.7	2.5	1.7
Committed-Aftercare	3.4	0.8	0.9

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Caroline County population (ages 11-17) decreased 0.2% (from 3,097 to 3,091).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 25.3% of complaints were formalized, while 6.8% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 113.2%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 26.3% to 25.3%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 60.0% were High risk, 20.0% were Moderate risk, and 20.0% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 21.5 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 21.6 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 60.9 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 3.6% to 4.3%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 6.6% to 8.6%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 68.6% to 58.6%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP did not change from 0.0% (0) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	52.6%	55.5%	50.0%
White	39.5%	38.7%	40.1%
Hispanic/Other	7.9%	5.8%	9.9%
Sex			
Male	75.0%	66.4%	67.3%
Female	25.0%	33.6%	32.7%
Age			
11 and under	9.2%	0.0%	0.6%
12	3.9%	4.4%	0.0%
13	11.8%	6.6%	7.4%
14	11.8%	16.1%	9.9%
15	22.4%	15.3%	27.8%
16	18.4%	32.8%	29.6%
17	21.1%	21.9%	21.6%
18-20	1.3%	2.9%	3.1%
Total Complaints	76	137	162

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	33.5%	75.0%	0.0%
Assault (Felony)	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	22.3%	50.0%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.6%	25.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	27.9%	0.0%	100.0%
Arson	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	2.4%	0.0%	75.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.6%	0.0%	25.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	13.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	13.5%	25.0%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	8.0%	25.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	251	8	4

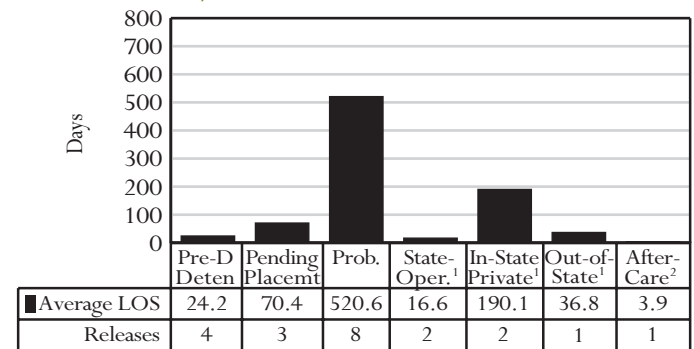
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.
⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.
^{**} Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	4.3%	0.0%	25.0%
Felony	8.6%	25.0%	75.0%
- Person-to-Person	3.7%	25.0%	0.0%
- Property	3.1%	0.0%	75.0%
- Drugs	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	58.6%	75.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	38.3%	75.0%	0.0%
- Property	19.8%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	13.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	14.8%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>162</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>1.3%</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>1.1%</i>

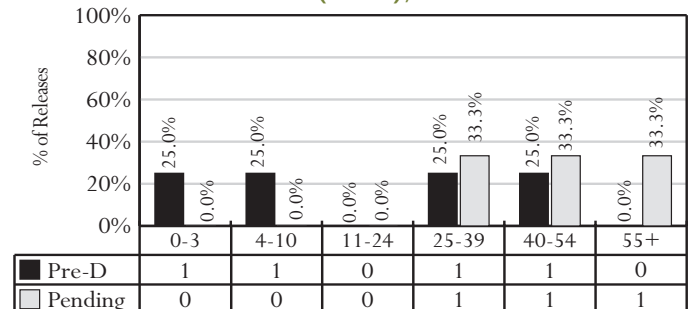
* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

AVERAGE LOS, FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program
² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Cecil County

106 E. Main St., Suite 102, Elkton, MD 21921 (ph) 410-996-2800

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
Police*	95.4%	96.5%	97.4%
Violation of Probation**	3.7%	2.3%	0.9%
Total Complaints	217	259	235

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	55.8%	52.9%	43.4%
Informaled	15.7%	19.3%	28.1%
Authorized Formal Petition	28.6%	27.8%	28.5%
Total Complaints	217	259	235
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	9.7%	11.1%	3.0%
Stet	8.1%	11.1%	10.4%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	40.3%	23.6%	26.9%
Pending Disposition*	16.1%	18.1%	38.8%
Services Not Ordered	3.2%	1.4%	0.0%
Probation	16.1%	31.9%	11.9%
Committed to DJS	4.8%	2.8%	9.0%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	62	72	67

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	44.7	39.3	30.6
Pre-Court	8.9	10.6	15.0
Probation	30.4	26.6	13.5
Aftercare	5.4	2.1	2.1
Committed-Aftercare	1.0	3.3	2.3

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Cecil County population (ages 11-17) increased 0.2% (from 9,409 to 9,429).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 28.5% of complaints were formalized, while 28.1% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 8.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 28.6% to 28.5%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 42.9% were High risk, 14.3% were Moderate risk, and 42.9% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 27.3 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 22.9 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 162.1 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 3.5% to 8.9%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 5.8% to 7.7%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 84.6% to 76.6%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 66.7% (2) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	31.3%	27.0%	29.8%
White	65.0%	69.5%	62.1%
Hispanic/Other	3.7%	3.5%	8.1%
Sex			
Male	69.6%	66.8%	77.0%
Female	30.4%	33.2%	23.0%
Age			
11 and under	3.7%	3.9%	0.4%
12	3.7%	13.1%	1.7%
13	12.9%	13.9%	19.6%
14	13.4%	19.7%	14.0%
15	17.5%	17.4%	21.3%
16	18.0%	13.9%	23.0%
17	25.8%	17.4%	19.1%
18-20	5.1%	0.8%	0.9%
Total Complaints	217	259	235

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	50.7%	80.0%	36.4%
Assault (Felony)	1.8%	20.0%	9.1%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	28.1%	30.0%	9.1%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.3%	10.0%	0.0%
Harassment	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	10.5%	10.0%	9.1%
Robbery	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	3.4%	0.0%	9.1%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	2.1%	10.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	29.4%	10.0%	45.5%
Arson	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	2.9%	0.0%	27.3%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.1%	0.0%	9.1%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	9.1%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	9.4%	10.0%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.8%	10.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.3%	10.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.2%	0.0%	9.1%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	2.1%	0.0%	9.1%
CINS Offenses**	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	10.5%	0.0%	9.1%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	7.6%	0.0%	9.1%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	381	10	11

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

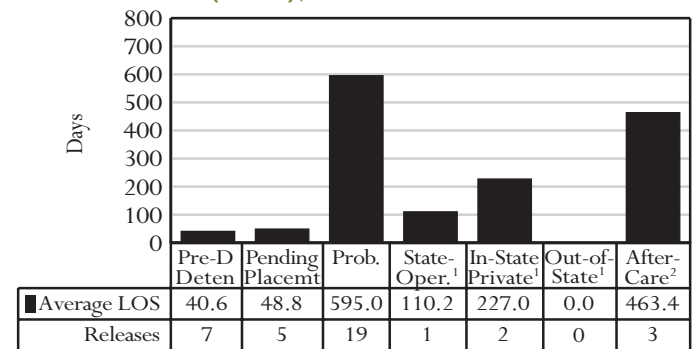
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	8.9%	25.0%	33.3%
Felony	7.7%	0.0%	66.7%
- Person-to-Person	1.7%	0.0%	16.7%
- Property	5.1%	0.0%	50.0%
- Drugs	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	76.6%	75.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	54.0%	50.0%	0.0%
- Property	20.4%	12.5%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.9%	12.5%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	5.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>235</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>1.9%</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>1.6%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

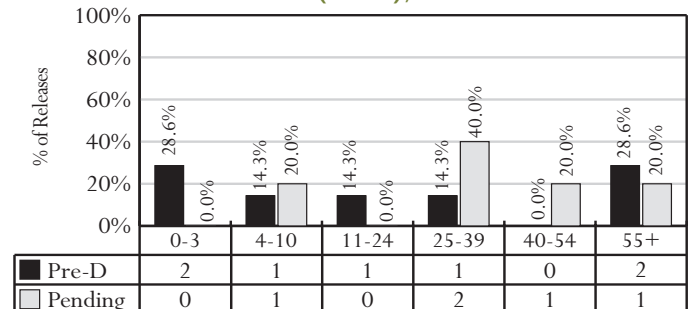
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Kent County

120 Broadway, Suite 9, Centreville, MD 21617 (ph) 410-819-4180

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Citizen	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	97.0%	98.9%	98.4%
Violation of Probation**	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
Total Complaints	33	88	63

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	72.7%	71.6%	69.8%
Informaled	12.1%	3.4%	4.8%
Authorized Formal Petition	15.2%	25.0%	25.4%
Total Complaints	33	88	63
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	20.0%	31.8%	18.8%
Stet	40.0%	9.1%	12.5%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	40.0%	40.9%	18.8%
Pending Disposition*	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	0.0%	9.1%	50.0%
Committed to DJS	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	5	22	16

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	2.6	0.8	3.6
Pre-Court	1.5	0.8	1.0
Probation	0.5	0.0	2.5
Aftercare	0.7	0.0	0.0
Committed-Aftercare	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Kent County population (ages 11-17) decreased 4.8% (from 1,538 to 1,464).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 25.4% of complaints were formalized, while 4.8% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 90.9%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 15.2% to 25.4%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- There were no Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 15.2 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 26.3 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 65.4 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 8.0% to 6.3%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 3.4% to 4.8%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 62.5% to 47.6%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	30.3%	54.5%	44.4%
White	57.6%	33.0%	39.7%
Hispanic/Other	12.1%	12.5%	15.9%
Sex			
Male	54.5%	61.4%	49.2%
Female	45.5%	38.6%	50.8%
Age			
11 and under	9.1%	5.7%	1.6%
12	0.0%	6.8%	1.6%
13	9.1%	22.7%	7.9%
14	15.2%	28.4%	17.5%
15	21.2%	14.8%	20.6%
16	12.1%	12.5%	20.6%
17	33.3%	9.1%	30.2%
18-20	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Complaints	33	88	63

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	43.2%	62.5%	0.0%
Assault (Felony)	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	19.3%	50.0%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	17.0%	12.5%	0.0%
Robbery	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	19.3%	37.5%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	5.7%	37.5%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	23.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	18.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	5.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	88	8	0

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

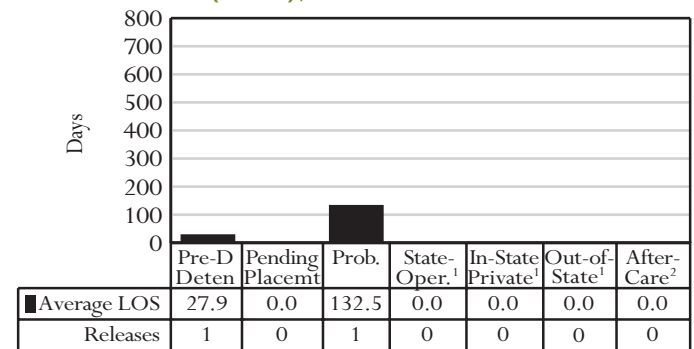
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Felony	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	47.6%	100.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	25.4%	62.5%	0.0%
- Property	20.6%	37.5%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	30.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	11.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>0.5%</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

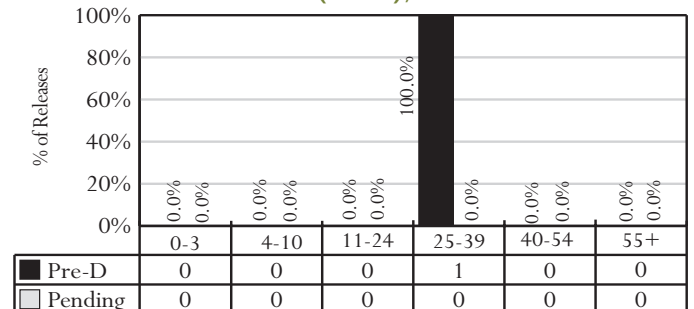
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Queen Anne's County

120 Broadway, Suite 9, Centreville, MD 21617 (ph) 410-819-4180

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	5.3%	1.5%	0.0%
Citizen	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	93.0%	97.8%	100.0%
Violation of Probation**	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Total Complaints	57	137	92

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	54.4%	70.1%	60.9%
Informaled	17.5%	7.3%	17.4%
Authorized Formal Petition	28.1%	22.6%	21.7%
Total Complaints	57	137	92
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	6.2%	19.4%	10.0%
Stet	0.0%	29.0%	15.0%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	31.2%	35.5%	25.0%
Pending Disposition*	6.2%	0.0%	15.0%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	50.0%	6.5%	25.0%
Committed to DJS	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	16	31	20

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	8.5	7.5	9.3
Pre-Court	2.8	2.6	4.0
Probation	4.2	3.0	3.7
Aftercare	1.6	1.9	1.6
Committed-Aftercare	1.4	0.9	0.0

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Queen Anne's County population (ages 11-17) increased 0.1% (from 4,458 to 4,460).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 21.7% of complaints were formalized, while 17.4% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 61.4%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 28.1% to 21.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 100.0% were Moderate risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 21.2 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 22.1 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 84.0 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 0.7% to 10.9%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 0.7% to 5.4%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 75.2% to 72.8%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	35.1%	38.7%	39.1%
White	59.6%	49.6%	46.7%
Hispanic/Other	5.3%	11.7%	14.1%
Sex			
Male	73.7%	73.0%	79.3%
Female	26.3%	27.0%	20.7%
Age			
11 and under	1.8%	1.5%	0.0%
12	5.3%	2.9%	0.0%
13	5.3%	7.3%	17.4%
14	5.3%	12.4%	22.8%
15	12.3%	18.2%	20.7%
16	29.8%	27.7%	18.5%
17	40.4%	27.0%	18.5%
18-20	0.0%	2.9%	2.2%
Total Complaints	57	137	92

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	57.4%	66.7%	0.0%
Assault (Felony)	3.2%	11.1%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	31.6%	33.3%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	18.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	1.9%	11.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.9%	11.1%	0.0%
Property Offenses	22.6%	11.1%	0.0%
Arson	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	8.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	5.8%	11.1%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	7.1%	22.2%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.3%	11.1%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	5.8%	11.1%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	155	9	0

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

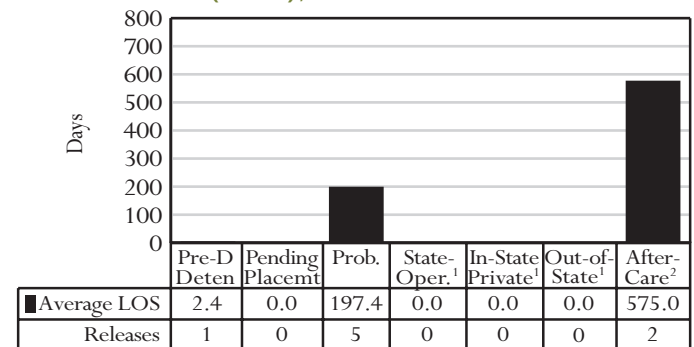
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	10.9%	20.0%	0.0%
Felony	5.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	72.8%	80.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	60.9%	80.0%	0.0%
- Property	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	4.3%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>0</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>0.4%</i>	<i>0.0%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

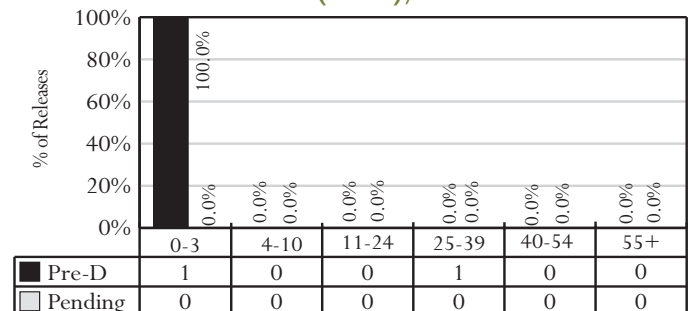
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Talbot County

301 Bay St., Suite 201, Easton, MD 21601 (ph) 410-822-5010

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.0%	0.7%	2.2%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	100.0%	99.3%	96.4%
Violation of Probation**	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
Total Complaints	81	146	137

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	70.4%	67.8%	74.5%
Informaled	9.9%	5.5%	4.4%
Authorized Formal Petition	19.8%	26.7%	21.2%
Total Complaints	81	146	137
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	0.0%	0.0%	31.0%
Stet	6.2%	17.9%	3.4%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	56.2%	38.5%	17.2%
Pending Disposition*	6.2%	2.6%	6.9%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	31.2%	30.8%	34.5%
Committed to DJS	0.0%	10.3%	3.4%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	16	39	29

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	7.3	7.5	7.9
Pre-Court	1.4	2.8	1.4
Probation	5.4	4.5	6.0
Aftercare	0.6	0.2	0.5
Committed-Aftercare	1.0	1.2	1.0

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Talbot County population (ages 11-17) increased 4.3% (from 2,646 to 2,760).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 21.2% of complaints were formalized, while 4.4% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 69.1%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 19.8% to 21.2%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 20.0% were High risk, 20.0% were Moderate risk, and 60.0% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 32.4 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 21.6 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 78.4 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 8.9% to 8.8%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 7.5% to 2.2%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 71.2% to 62.8%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	29.6%	54.8%	39.4%
White	54.3%	34.9%	44.5%
Hispanic/Other	16.0%	10.3%	16.1%
Sex			
Male	70.4%	60.3%	73.0%
Female	29.6%	39.7%	27.0%
Age			
11 and under	7.4%	6.2%	1.5%
12	6.2%	4.1%	0.7%
13	3.7%	9.6%	8.0%
14	9.9%	15.8%	13.9%
15	9.9%	22.6%	27.0%
16	25.9%	16.4%	22.6%
17	33.3%	24.0%	23.4%
18-20	3.7%	1.4%	2.9%
Total Complaints	81	146	137

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	37.1%	66.7%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.6%	8.3%	100.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	17.5%	25.0%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.0%	8.3%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	7.7%	8.3%	0.0%
Robbery	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	4.6%	8.3%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	3.1%	8.3%	0.0%
Property Offenses	20.1%	33.3%	0.0%
Arson	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	6.7%	8.3%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.6%	8.3%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	6.2%	16.7%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	8.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	14.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	11.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	9.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	194	12	1

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

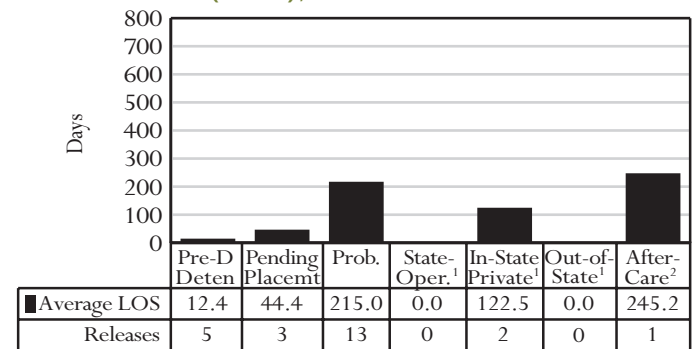
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	8.8%	10.0%	100.0%
Felony	2.2%	10.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	1.5%	10.0%	0.0%
- Property	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	62.8%	80.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	33.6%	40.0%	0.0%
- Property	19.0%	40.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	14.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	11.7%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>1.1%</i>	<i>0.8%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

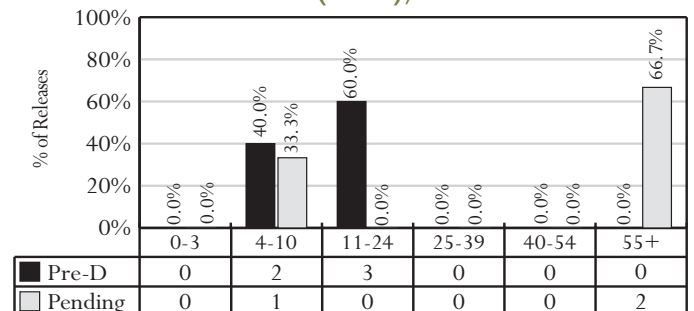
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 3

Regional Director: Celena Falline
Counties of: Baltimore and Harford
3rd Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	3.1%	2.5%	3.0%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	93.4%	94.6%	94.3%
Violation of Probation**	3.5%	2.9%	2.7%
Total Complaints	1,583	2,534	2,660

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	48.6%	63.3%	55.3%
Informaled	8.0%	6.0%	6.6%
Authorized Formal Petition	43.4%	30.7%	38.1%
Total Complaints	1,583	2,534	2,660
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.1%	0.6%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	5.5%	4.6%	6.9%
Stet	13.5%	18.1%	19.2%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.4%	0.1%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	19.1%	22.8%	13.9%
Pending Disposition*	5.8%	6.3%	25.1%
Services Not Ordered	1.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Probation	38.1%	36.8%	28.2%
Committed to DJS	14.7%	8.9%	4.7%
Committed to Other Agency	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	1.3%	1.8%	1.2%
Total Formal Complaints	687	778	1,013

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	306	242.7	222.2
Pre-Court	35.6	45.6	44.2
Probation	217.7	158	143.4
Aftercare	52.7	39	34.5
Committed-Aftercare	16.3	21.1	17.4

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 3 population (ages 11-17) increased 5.8% (from 94,411 to 99,897).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 38.1% of complaints were formalized, while 6.6% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 68.0%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 43.4% to 38.1%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 21.6% were High risk, 40.5% were Moderate risk, and 37.8% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 35.8 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 19.4 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 96.4 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 13.9% to 12.0%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.3% to 17.4%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 74.7% to 68.8%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 8.9% (9) to 27.1% (13).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	70.8%	70.2%	73.2%
White	24.6%	22.7%	18.9%
Hispanic/Other	4.6%	7.1%	7.8%
Sex			
Male	74.9%	71.6%	69.3%
Female	25.1%	28.4%	30.7%
Age			
11 and under	3.0%	4.6%	0.3%
12	4.7%	5.7%	0.5%
13	7.4%	10.0%	8.7%
14	18.6%	14.7%	17.7%
15	18.5%	19.7%	25.2%
16	19.6%	21.5%	25.1%
17	25.3%	20.4%	19.2%
18-20	3.0%	3.4%	3.3%
Total Complaints	1,583	2,534	2,660

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	41.9%	41.8%	63.9%
Assault (Felony)	2.9%	3.0%	14.8%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	20.4%	16.0%	0.0%
Carjacking	1.3%	3.0%	23.0%
Child Abuse	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.1%	1.5%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.7%	5.0%	14.8%
Harassment	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Murder	0.2%	0.0%	1.6%
Other Person ⁺	5.4%	3.6%	0.0%
Robbery	3.7%	6.2%	6.6%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.6%	2.7%	3.3%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.2%	0.6%	0.0%
Property Offenses	46.0%	47.2%	29.5%
Arson	1.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	8.6%	7.7%	11.5%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.7%	1.8%	9.8%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.5%	4.5%	1.6%
Malicious Destruction	7.7%	5.0%	1.6%
Other Property ⁺	4.1%	0.3%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	4.6%	5.6%	3.3%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	13.8%	21.7%	1.6%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.8%	4.7%	3.3%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.6%	1.8%	3.3%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	2.2%	3.0%	0.0%
Citations	1.6%	0.9%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	6.6%	5.3%	3.3%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.3%	1.5%	1.6%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.8%	2.1%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.2%	0.0%	1.6%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.3%	1.8%	0.0%
Total Offenses	4,409	337	61

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

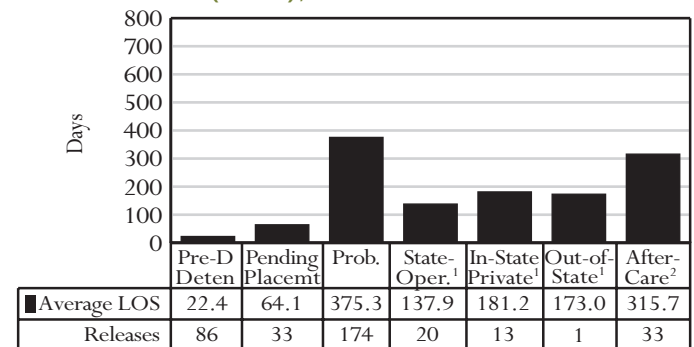
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	12.0%	15.7%	70.8%
Felony	17.4%	18.2%	22.9%
- Person-to-Person	1.2%	3.1%	2.1%
- Property	13.9%	12.6%	14.6%
- Drugs	2.1%	2.1%	4.2%
- Unspecified	0.1%	0.3%	2.1%
Misdemeanor	68.8%	65.7%	6.2%
- Person-to-Person	40.9%	30.1%	6.2%
- Property	25.7%	30.4%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.4%	2.8%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.9%	2.4%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	1.7%	0.3%	0.0%
CINS	0.0%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>2,660</i>	<i>286</i>	<i>48</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>21.5%</i>	<i>23.8%</i>	<i>13.2%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

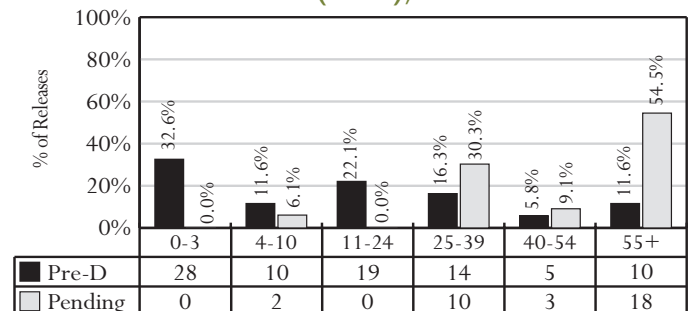
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Baltimore County

431 Eastern Blvd., Ste. 100, Essex, MD 21221 (ph) 410-780-1200; 1 Rolling Cross Road, Catonsville, MD 21228 (ph) 443-341-1200;
9700 Old Harford Road, Bldg 22, Parkville, MD 21234 (ph) 410-663-7695

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	3.4%	2.7%	2.7%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	93.0%	94.4%	94.4%
Violation of Probation**	3.6%	2.9%	2.9%
Total Complaints	1,347	2,233	2,375

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	49.1%	64.9%	56.2%
Informaled	7.9%	5.6%	6.4%
Authorized Formal Petition	43.0%	29.5%	37.4%
Total Complaints	1,347	2,233	2,375
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	6.0%	4.6%	6.2%
Stet	15.9%	21.4%	21.8%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	18.8%	22.0%	14.6%
Pending Disposition*	5.9%	6.4%	24.8%
Services Not Ordered	1.2%	0.6%	0.2%
Probation	39.2%	35.7%	27.5%
Committed to DJS	11.9%	8.5%	4.2%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%
Total Formal Complaints	579	659	888

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	241.3	203.3	183.0
Pre-Court	30.6	40.2	36.9
Probation	178.4	132.7	118.9
Aftercare	32.3	30.4	27.1
Committed-Aftercare	12.2	16.0	11.7

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Baltimore County population (ages 11-17) increased 6.3% (from 71,659 to 76,208).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 37.4% of complaints were formalized, while 6.4% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 76.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 43.0% to 37.4%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 24.6% were High risk, 35.4% were Moderate risk, and 40.0% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 32.2 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 19.5 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 81.7 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 14.2% to 11.9%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 8.7% to 17.6%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 75.5% to 69.1%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 11.6% (8) to 32.4% (12).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	72.6%	71.8%	75.8%
White	23.2%	20.9%	17.6%
Hispanic/Other	4.2%	7.3%	6.6%
Sex			
Male	74.3%	70.8%	68.7%
Female	25.7%	29.2%	31.3%
Age			
11 and under	2.6%	4.5%	0.3%
12	4.8%	5.6%	0.4%
13	7.8%	10.4%	9.2%
14	18.3%	14.9%	18.1%
15	18.1%	20.0%	25.6%
16	20.3%	21.3%	24.1%
17	25.5%	20.1%	19.0%
18-20	2.6%	3.2%	3.3%
Total Complaints	1,347	2,233	2,375

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	40.0%	39.9%	66.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.5%	2.4%	12.8%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	19.4%	13.7%	0.0%
Carjacking	1.4%	3.4%	29.8%
Child Abuse	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.1%	1.4%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.7%	5.5%	14.9%
Harassment	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Murder	0.3%	0.0%	2.1%
Other Person ⁺	5.1%	3.1%	0.0%
Robbery	3.8%	7.2%	4.3%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.3%	2.1%	2.1%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%
Property Offenses	48.5%	49.8%	31.9%
Arson	1.0%	0.7%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	9.1%	7.9%	10.6%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.8%	2.1%	12.8%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.9%	5.2%	2.1%
Malicious Destruction	7.8%	5.2%	2.1%
Other Property ⁺	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	5.0%	5.2%	2.1%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	14.8%	23.7%	2.1%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.1%	3.8%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.4%	1.7%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.7%	2.1%	0.0%
Citations	1.4%	1.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.6%	0.7%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	6.7%	5.5%	2.1%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.3%	1.7%	2.1%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.8%	2.1%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.5%	1.7%	0.0%
Total Offenses	3,948	291	47

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

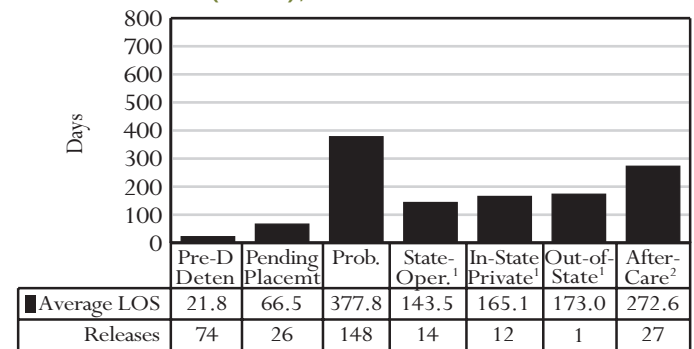
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	11.9%	17.2%	75.7%
Felony	17.6%	16.8%	18.9%
- Person-to-Person	0.9%	2.5%	2.7%
- Property	14.6%	11.9%	13.5%
- Drugs	1.9%	2.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.1%	0.4%	2.7%
Misdemeanor	69.1%	65.6%	5.4%
- Person-to-Person	40.0%	27.9%	5.4%
- Property	26.9%	33.6%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.0%	2.5%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	1.5%	0.4%	0.0%
CINS	0.0%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>2,375</i>	<i>244</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>19.2%</i>	<i>20.3%</i>	<i>10.1%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

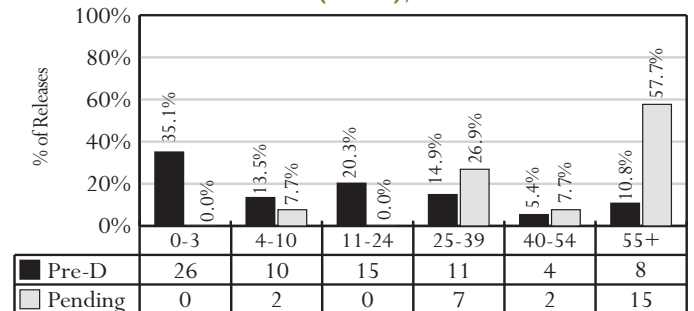
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Harford County

2 South Bond Street, Bel Air, MD 21014 (ph) 410-836-4680

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	1.3%	1.0%	6.0%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	95.3%	96.0%	93.0%
Violation of Probation**	3.4%	3.0%	1.1%
Total Complaints	236	301	285

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	46.2%	51.2%	48.1%
Informaled	8.1%	9.3%	8.1%
Authorized Formal Petition	45.8%	39.5%	43.9%
Total Complaints	236	301	285
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.8%	4.8%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	2.8%	5.0%	12.0%
Stet	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	20.4%	26.9%	8.8%
Pending Disposition*	5.6%	5.9%	27.2%
Services Not Ordered	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	32.4%	42.9%	33.6%
Committed to DJS	29.6%	10.9%	8.8%
Committed to Other Agency	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	5.6%	6.7%	4.8%
Total Formal Complaints	108	119	125

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	64.7	39.4	39.2
Pre-Court	5.1	5.5	7.3
Probation	39.2	25.3	24.5
Aftercare	20.4	8.6	7.4
Committed-Aftercare	4.1	5.1	5.7

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Harford County population (ages 11-17) increased 4.1% (from 22,752 to 23,689).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 43.9% of complaints were formalized, while 8.1% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 20.8%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 45.8% to 43.9%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 77.8% were Moderate risk and 22.2% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 65.0 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 18.6 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 143.3 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 12.3% to 13.0%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 14.0% to 16.5%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 68.8% to 67.0%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 3.1% (1) to 9.1% (1).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	60.6%	58.1%	51.9%
White	32.6%	35.9%	30.2%
Hispanic/Other	6.8%	6.0%	17.9%
Sex			
Male	78.4%	77.4%	74.7%
Female	21.6%	22.6%	25.3%
Age			
11 and under	5.1%	5.3%	0.4%
12	3.8%	6.3%	1.1%
13	5.1%	7.3%	4.9%
14	19.9%	13.0%	13.7%
15	20.8%	16.9%	21.8%
16	15.7%	23.3%	33.3%
17	24.2%	23.3%	21.1%
18-20	5.5%	4.7%	3.9%
Total Complaints	236	301	285

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	57.5%	54.3%	57.1%
Assault (Felony)	5.9%	6.5%	21.4%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	28.9%	30.4%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.4%	2.2%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.8%	2.2%	14.3%
Harassment	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	7.8%	6.5%	0.0%
Robbery	2.8%	0.0%	14.3%
Sex Offense (Felony)	4.3%	6.5%	7.1%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	24.3%	30.4%	21.4%
Arson	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	3.9%	6.5%	14.3%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	6.9%	4.3%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.3%	2.2%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.0%	8.7%	7.1%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	5.2%	8.7%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	9.1%	10.9%	14.3%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	2.8%	2.2%	14.3%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	6.3%	8.7%	0.0%
Citations	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	5.9%	4.3%	7.1%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.9%	2.2%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.2%	0.0%	7.1%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	1.1%	2.2%	0.0%
Total Offenses	461	46	14

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

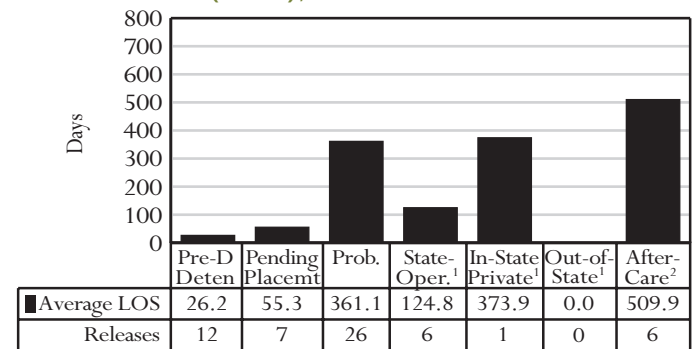
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	13.0%	7.1%	54.5%
Felony	16.5%	26.2%	36.4%
- Person-to-Person	3.9%	7.1%	0.0%
- Property	8.4%	16.7%	18.2%
- Drugs	4.2%	2.4%	18.2%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	67.0%	66.7%	9.1%
- Person-to-Person	48.4%	42.9%	9.1%
- Property	15.4%	11.9%	0.0%
- Drugs	3.2%	9.5%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	2.4%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	0.0%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>11</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.3%</i>	<i>3.5%</i>	<i>3.0%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

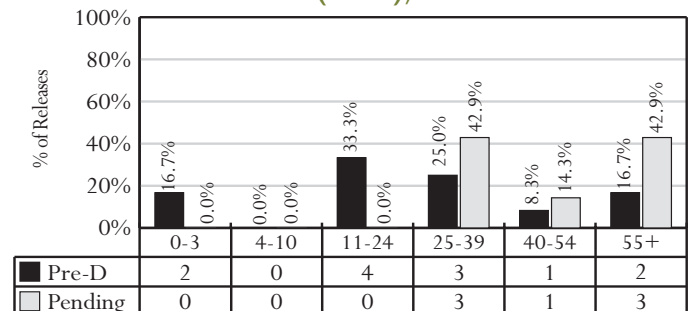
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 4

Regional Director: Derek Getic
Counties of: Allegany, Garrett, and Washington
4th Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.6%	1.1%	1.2%
Citizen	3.5%	14.1%	12.9%
Police*	93.1%	82.0%	85.8%
Violation of Probation**	2.7%	2.9%	0.1%
Total Complaints	620	760	781

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	58.2%	57.1%	57.7%
Informaled	10.8%	18.4%	16.3%
Authorized Formal Petition	31.0%	24.5%	26.0%
Total Complaints	620	760	781
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	2.2%	2.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	32.3%	15.1%	30.0%
Stet	1.6%	5.9%	4.9%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	22.9%	27.4%	30.0%
Pending Disposition*	2.1%	3.2%	13.3%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	1.6%	0.5%
Probation	22.4%	36.0%	17.7%
Committed to DJS	18.8%	8.1%	1.5%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	192	186	203

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	97.7	95.5	82.5
Pre-Court	16.8	29.8	31.6
Probation	58.7	47.2	38.6
Aftercare	22.1	18.6	12.3
Committed-Aftercare	15.6	12.9	7.2

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 4 population (ages 11-17) decreased 1.0% (from 20,931 to 20,721).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 26.0% of complaints were formalized, while 16.3% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 26.0%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 31.0% to 26.0%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 30.0% were High risk, 25.0% were Moderate risk, and 45.0% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 30.7 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 19.2 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 109.8 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 4.6% to 7.3%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 4.7% to 4.6%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 78.9% to 70.4%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 5.6% (2) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	33.2%	37.5%	37.0%
White	65.0%	58.4%	57.6%
Hispanic/Other	1.8%	4.1%	5.4%
Sex			
Male	65.3%	61.2%	64.1%
Female	34.7%	38.8%	35.9%
Age			
11 and under	9.8%	6.4%	2.8%
12	9.7%	8.3%	2.3%
13	11.0%	15.9%	13.8%
14	15.8%	20.4%	22.2%
15	17.1%	15.7%	19.8%
16	16.5%	18.0%	23.8%
17	18.5%	13.7%	14.3%
18-20	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%
Total Complaints	620	760	781

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	50.7%	56.8%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.1%	2.3%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	24.4%	31.8%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.3%	0.0%	33.3%
Harassment	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	17.2%	15.9%	33.3%
Robbery	0.9%	2.3%	33.3%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.9%	4.5%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	23.4%	22.7%	0.0%
Arson	0.7%	6.8%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	7.4%	6.8%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.4%	4.5%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	7.2%	4.5%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	8.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.8%	20.5%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.1%	6.8%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.3%	9.1%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	6.1%	4.5%	0.0%
Total Offenses	1,276	44	3

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

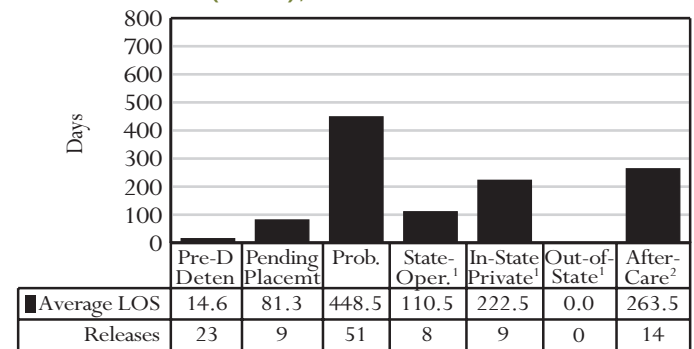
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	7.3%	8.3%	33.3%
Felony	4.6%	8.3%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	2.4%	5.6%	0.0%
- Property	1.4%	2.8%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	70.4%	83.3%	66.7%
- Person-to-Person	48.8%	63.9%	66.7%
- Property	17.8%	5.6%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.8%	13.9%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	13.4%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>781</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>6.3%</i>	<i>3.0%</i>	<i>0.8%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

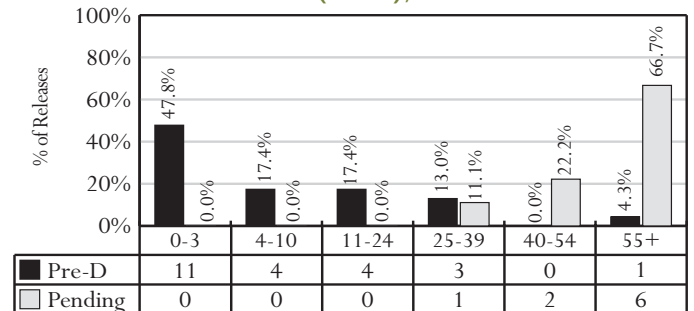
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Allegany County

1 James Day Dr., Cumberland, MD 21502 (ph) 301-722-1600

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.0%	0.4%	1.2%
Citizen	3.1%	4.4%	3.7%
Police*	95.9%	94.9%	95.1%
Violation of Probation**	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Total Complaints	290	274	246

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	66.9%	57.7%	65.4%
Informaled	4.5%	18.6%	13.4%
Authorized Formal Petition	28.6%	23.7%	21.1%
Total Complaints	290	274	246
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	4.6%	3.8%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.8%	13.8%	21.2%
Stet	0.0%	1.5%	13.5%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	33.7%	10.8%	40.4%
Pending Disposition*	1.2%	0.0%	5.8%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	26.5%	60.0%	13.5%
Committed to DJS	27.7%	9.2%	1.9%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	83	65	52

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	47.7	47.2	38.5
Pre-Court	2.5	9.6	7.6
Probation	35.4	29.2	24.5
Aftercare	9.8	8.4	6.4
Committed-Aftercare	9.2	8.7	5.1

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Allegany County population (ages 11-17) decreased 8.6% (from 5,655 to 5,168).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 21.1% of complaints were formalized, while 13.4% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints decreased 15.2%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 28.6% to 21.1%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 100.0% were Moderate risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 11.6 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 17.9 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 89.5 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 5.1% to 7.7%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 5.8% to 5.3%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 76.6% to 70.7%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 8.7% (2) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	25.9%	24.5%	26.0%
White	73.8%	72.3%	69.5%
Hispanic/Other	0.3%	3.3%	4.5%
Sex			
Male	55.2%	59.1%	58.1%
Female	44.8%	40.9%	41.9%
Age			
11 and under	14.8%	10.6%	0.8%
12	12.8%	8.4%	4.5%
13	10.7%	13.5%	17.5%
14	14.8%	23.7%	23.6%
15	20.3%	16.8%	21.1%
16	14.5%	16.1%	18.7%
17	11.4%	10.2%	13.8%
18-20	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%
Total Complaints	290	274	246

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	61.8%	71.4%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	29.9%	28.6%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.7%	0.0%	100.0%
Harassment	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	19.7%	42.9%	0.0%
Robbery	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	14.2%	14.3%	0.0%
Arson	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	5.0%	14.3%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	7.0%	14.3%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	5.0%	14.3%	0.0%
Total Offenses	401	7	1

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

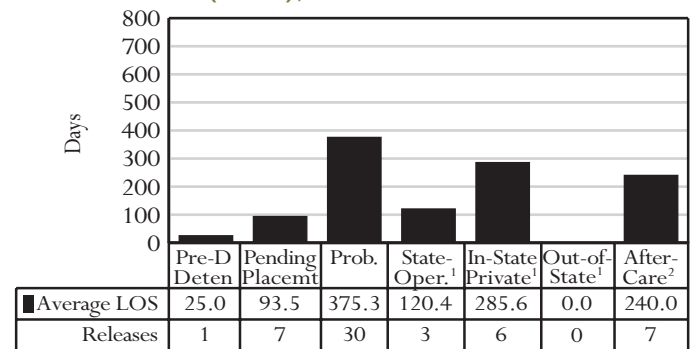
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Felony	5.3%	0.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	70.7%	100.0%	100.0%
- Person-to-Person	54.9%	71.4%	100.0%
- Property	10.6%	14.3%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	4.9%	14.3%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	12.6%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>246</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.0%</i>	<i>0.6%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

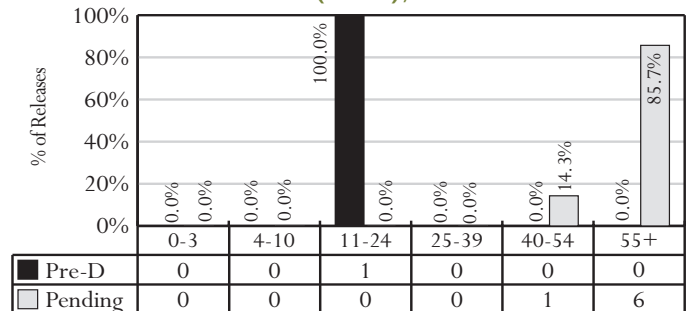
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Garrett County

7000 Thayer Center, Oakland, MD 21550 (ph) 301-334-8608

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Citizen	3.1%	21.9%	16.9%
Police*	95.8%	74.0%	83.1%
Violation of Probation**	1.0%	3.1%	0.0%
Total Complaints	96	96	89

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	69.8%	57.3%	53.9%
Informaled	16.7%	27.1%	29.2%
Authorized Formal Petition	13.5%	15.6%	16.9%
Total Complaints	96	96	89
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	0.0%	20.0%	6.7%
Stet	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	15.4%	20.0%	20.0%
Pending Disposition*	7.7%	6.7%	6.7%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	76.9%	20.0%	53.3%
Committed to DJS	0.0%	13.3%	6.7%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	6.7%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	13	15	15

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	23.3	23.7	12.0
Pre-Court	2.9	6.6	5.7
Probation	16.2	14.0	4.4
Aftercare	4.1	3.2	1.9
Committed-Aftercare	0.0	0.4	1.4

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Garrett County population (ages 11-17) decreased 9.1% (from 2,238 to 2,034).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 16.9% of complaints were formalized, while 29.2% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints decreased 7.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 13.5% to 16.9%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- There were no Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 17.2 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 16.7 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 50.8 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 9.4% to 1.1%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 4.2% to 4.5%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors increased from 45.8% to 57.3%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	13.5%	8.3%	10.1%
White	85.4%	91.7%	89.9%
Hispanic/Other	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex			
Male	69.8%	62.5%	67.4%
Female	30.2%	37.5%	32.6%
Age			
11 and under	6.2%	4.2%	4.5%
12	11.5%	6.2%	0.0%
13	12.5%	16.7%	9.0%
14	14.6%	21.9%	14.6%
15	9.4%	10.4%	28.1%
16	13.5%	19.8%	19.1%
17	30.2%	19.8%	24.7%
18-20	2.1%	1.0%	0.0%
Total Complaints	96	96	89

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

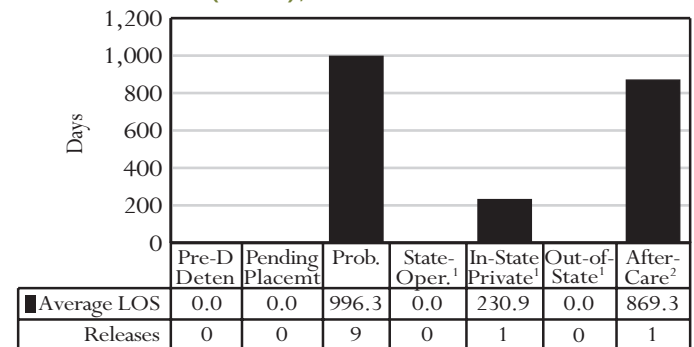
OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	40.5%	37.5%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	15.9%	37.5%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	12.7%	0.0%	100.0%
Robbery	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	15.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	12.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	18.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	6.3%	62.5%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	37.5%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	4.8%	25.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Offenses</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>1</i>

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Felony	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	57.3%	100.0%	100.0%
- Person-to-Person	34.8%	62.5%	100.0%
- Property	12.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.2%	37.5%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	11.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	25.8%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>0.7%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

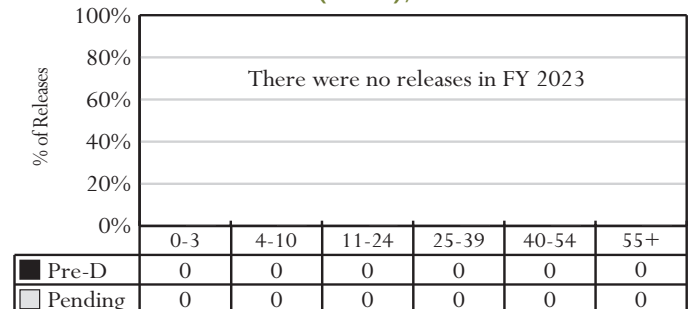
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Washington County

44 N. Potomac St., Suite 300, Hagerstown, MD 21740 (ph) 301-791-7171

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	1.7%	1.5%	1.3%
Citizen	4.3%	19.0%	17.3%
Police*	88.5%	74.9%	81.2%
Violation of Probation**	5.6%	4.6%	0.2%
Total Complaints	234	390	446

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	42.7%	56.7%	54.3%
Informaled	16.2%	16.2%	15.2%
Authorized Formal Petition	41.0%	27.2%	30.5%
Total Complaints	234	390	446
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.9%	0.7%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	55.2%	15.1%	36.0%
Stet	3.1%	7.5%	2.2%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	14.6%	38.7%	27.2%
Pending Disposition*	2.1%	4.7%	16.9%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	2.8%	0.7%
Probation	11.5%	23.6%	15.4%
Committed to DJS	13.5%	6.6%	0.7%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	96	106	136

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	26.7	24.6	32.0
Pre-Court	11.4	13.6	18.3
Probation	7.1	4.0	9.8
Aftercare	8.2	7.0	3.9
Committed-Aftercare	6.4	3.8	0.6

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Washington County population (ages 11-17) increased 3.7% (from 13,038 to 13,518).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 30.5% of complaints were formalized, while 15.2% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 90.6%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 41.0% to 30.5%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 31.6% were High risk, 21.1% were Moderate risk, and 47.4% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 44.1 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 20.4 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 137.5 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 3.1% to 8.3%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 4.1% to 4.3%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 88.7% to 72.9%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	50.4%	53.8%	48.4%
White	45.7%	40.5%	44.6%
Hispanic/Other	3.8%	5.6%	7.0%
Sex			
Male	76.1%	62.3%	66.8%
Female	23.9%	37.7%	33.2%
Age			
11 and under	5.1%	4.1%	3.6%
12	5.1%	8.7%	1.6%
13	10.7%	17.4%	12.8%
14	17.5%	17.7%	22.9%
15	16.2%	16.2%	17.5%
16	20.1%	19.0%	27.6%
17	22.6%	14.6%	12.6%
18-20	2.6%	2.3%	1.6%
Total Complaints	234	390	446

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	46.5%	58.6%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	1.2%	3.4%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	22.8%	31.0%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	16.6%	13.8%	0.0%
Robbery	0.7%	3.4%	100.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.7%	6.9%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	29.8%	31.0%	0.0%
Arson	0.9%	10.3%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	8.9%	6.9%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.0%	6.9%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	10.3%	6.9%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	10.1%	10.3%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.3%	6.9%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	7.5%	3.4%	0.0%
Total Offenses	749	29	1

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

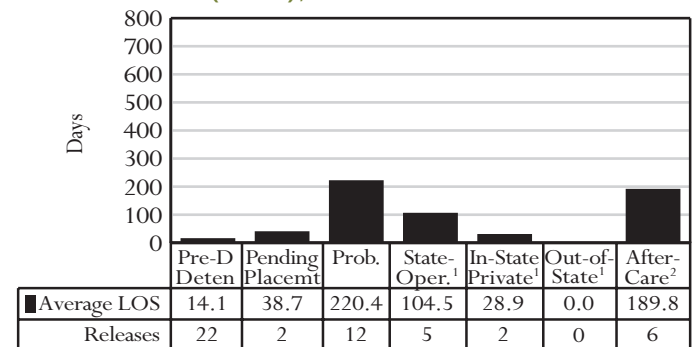
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	8.3%	14.3%	100.0%
Felony	4.3%	14.3%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	2.0%	9.5%	0.0%
- Property	1.1%	4.8%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	72.9%	71.4%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	48.2%	61.9%	0.0%
- Property	22.9%	4.8%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.8%	4.8%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	11.4%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>3.6%</i>	<i>1.7%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

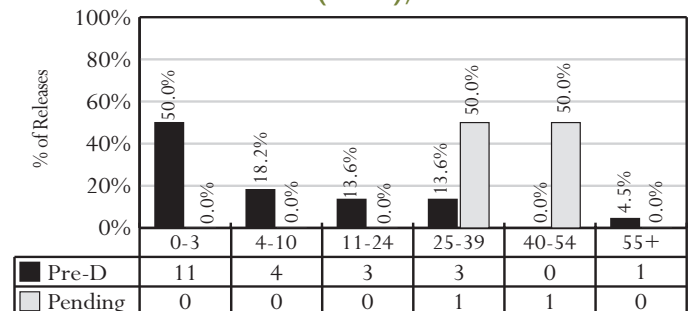
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 5

Regional Director: Delmonica Hawkins
Counties of: Anne Arundel, Carroll, and Howard
5th Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	3.3%	3.0%	3.2%
Citizen	0.7%	1.2%	1.5%
Police*	94.8%	94.8%	94.7%
Violation of Probation**	1.2%	1.0%	0.5%
Total Complaints	980	1,434	2,012

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	46.3%	57.2%	59.3%
Informaled	19.0%	16.4%	11.9%
Authorized Formal Petition	34.7%	26.4%	28.8%
Total Complaints	980	1,434	2,012
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.3%	12.7%	10.0%
Stet	6.5%	5.5%	10.0%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.9%	0.5%	0.2%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	27.6%	20.6%	9.0%
Pending Disposition*	13.8%	14.5%	27.6%
Services Not Ordered	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	26.2%	34.8%	29.5%
Committed to DJS	13.5%	10.6%	13.4%
Committed to Other Agency	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.6%	0.3%	0.3%
Total Formal Complaints	340	379	580

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	263.5	208.4	200.1
Pre-Court	45.4	60.3	74.9
Probation	157.7	101.6	91.4
Aftercare	60.4	46.4	33.9
Committed-Aftercare	27.1	17.8	15.6

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 5 population (ages 11-17) increased 4.6% (from 95,603 to 100,027).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 28.8% of complaints were formalized, while 11.9% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 105.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 34.7% to 28.8%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 33.3% were High risk, 29.2% were Moderate risk, and 37.5% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 72.7 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 20.7 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 87.2 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 10.7% to 11.1%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 5.9% to 8.0%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 77.5% to 73.3%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 10.9% (5) to 6.4% (5).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	47.0%	55.7%	54.7%
White	42.2%	33.1%	33.2%
Hispanic/Other	10.7%	11.2%	12.1%
Sex			
Male	76.5%	72.9%	71.5%
Female	23.5%	27.1%	28.5%
Age			
11 and under	4.7%	2.9%	0.4%
12	3.6%	5.4%	0.9%
13	4.5%	10.1%	10.7%
14	11.9%	11.2%	18.1%
15	15.5%	17.1%	21.7%
16	24.6%	22.5%	21.5%
17	30.5%	25.0%	22.5%
18-20	4.7%	5.9%	4.2%
Total Complaints	980	1,434	2,012

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	49.5%	51.5%	41.7%
Assault (Felony)	2.0%	2.0%	7.5%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	22.6%	19.5%	3.3%
Carjacking	0.2%	0.0%	2.5%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.9%	1.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.3%	4.5%	19.2%
Harassment	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.2%	0.0%	0.8%
Other Person ⁺	14.8%	5.5%	0.8%
Robbery	2.4%	8.5%	7.5%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.3%	6.5%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.4%	4.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	31.4%	27.5%	47.5%
Arson	0.9%	1.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	3.0%	2.0%	4.2%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.5%	2.5%	11.7%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.1%	4.0%	6.7%
Malicious Destruction	5.0%	5.0%	8.3%
Other Property ⁺	3.3%	1.5%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.4%	2.0%	6.7%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	11.2%	9.5%	10.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.9%	0.5%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.5%	1.5%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.3%	1.5%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	11.5%	19.0%	10.8%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.2%	4.5%	2.5%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.8%	10.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	1.6%	1.5%	4.2%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	5.9%	3.0%	4.2%
Total Offenses	3,563	200	120

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

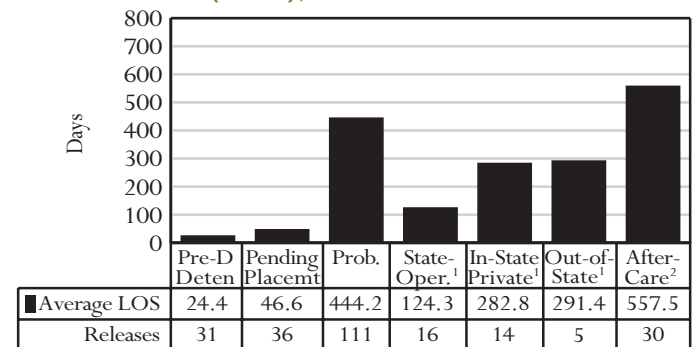
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	11.1%	17.5%	44.9%
Felony	8.0%	13.5%	20.5%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	4.1%	1.3%
- Property	5.8%	4.1%	12.8%
- Drugs	0.8%	0.6%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.6%	4.7%	6.4%
Misdemeanor	73.3%	68.4%	34.6%
- Person-to-Person	48.1%	46.8%	24.4%
- Property	21.1%	17.5%	7.7%
- Drugs	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.6%	4.1%	2.6%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	5.7%	0.6%	0.0%
CINS	1.8%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>2,012</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>78</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>16.2%</i>	<i>14.2%</i>	<i>21.4%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

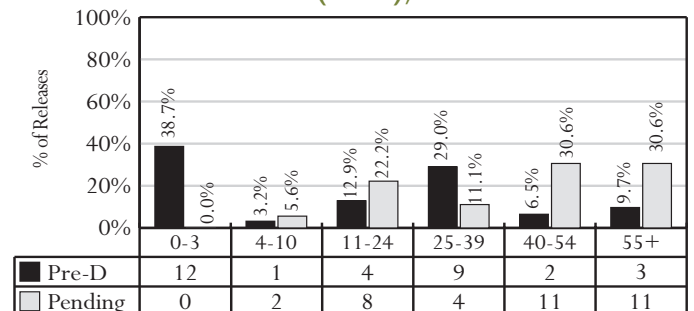
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Anne Arundel County

49 Old Solomons Island Rd., Suite 300, Annapolis, MD 21401(ph) 410-295-5740;
7500 Ritchie Hwy., Suite 306, Glen Burnie, MD 21061 (ph) 410-412-7115

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	4.9%	3.3%	3.5%
Citizen	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%
Police*	93.0%	95.5%	96.0%
Violation of Probation**	1.4%	1.1%	0.4%
Total Complaints	589	965	1,506

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	53.8%	67.7%	68.3%
Informaled	8.3%	8.1%	6.1%
Authorized Formal Petition	37.9%	24.2%	25.6%
Total Complaints	589	965	1,506
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.9%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	9.9%	12.0%	7.3%
Stet	8.1%	6.4%	6.5%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	21.1%	12.4%	6.0%
Pending Disposition*	19.3%	20.1%	30.1%
Services Not Ordered	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	25.6%	35.9%	33.9%
Committed to DJS	14.8%	12.4%	16.1%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.9%	0.0%	0.3%
Total Formal Complaints	223	234	386

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	168.6	126.0	119.9
Pre-Court	15.2	11.4	28.7
Probation	109.5	77.8	66.2
Aftercare	43.9	36.8	25.1
Committed-Aftercare	21.6	14.9	13.5

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Anne Arundel County population (ages 11-17) increased 5.3% (from 48,763 to 51,323).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 25.6% of complaints were formalized, while 6.1% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 155.7%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 37.9% to 25.6%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 33.3% were High risk, 33.3% were Moderate risk, and 33.3% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 78.3 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 18.8 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 77.1 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 10.1% to 10.9%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 4.9% to 5.4%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 79.7% to 77.0%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 6.1% (2) to 6.5% (4).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	53.7%	62.9%	55.4%
White	34.8%	26.0%	32.0%
Hispanic/Other	11.5%	11.1%	12.6%
Sex			
Male	76.2%	73.1%	69.5%
Female	23.8%	26.9%	30.5%
Age			
11 and under	4.4%	2.5%	0.3%
12	3.2%	5.8%	1.1%
13	3.4%	9.4%	11.6%
14	12.1%	10.3%	18.3%
15	14.9%	18.9%	21.2%
16	25.8%	23.8%	22.0%
17	30.4%	22.4%	21.1%
18-20	5.8%	6.9%	4.4%
Total Complaints	589	965	1,506

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	55.9%	55.2%	42.9%
Assault (Felony)	2.1%	0.6%	5.1%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	24.0%	20.1%	3.1%
Carjacking	0.2%	0.0%	3.1%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.2%	1.3%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.7%	4.5%	21.4%
Harassment	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.3%	0.0%	1.0%
Other Person ⁺	18.4%	7.1%	1.0%
Robbery	2.7%	9.7%	8.2%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.4%	7.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.6%	4.5%	0.0%
Property Offenses	26.1%	24.7%	50.0%
Arson	0.7%	1.3%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	1.8%	1.3%	4.1%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.9%	1.3%	14.3%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.8%	3.2%	8.2%
Malicious Destruction	4.4%	6.5%	10.2%
Other Property ⁺	3.6%	1.9%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.5%	0.6%	5.1%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	9.2%	8.4%	8.2%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.8%	1.3%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	11.3%	18.8%	7.1%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.1%	5.2%	2.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.2%	8.4%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	2.0%	1.9%	4.1%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	5.9%	3.2%	1.0%
Total Offenses	2,740	154	98

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

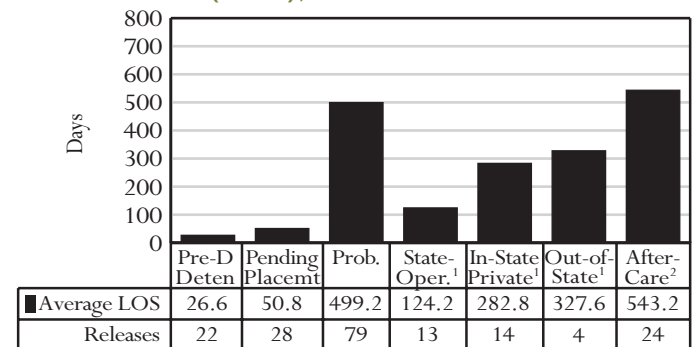
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	10.9%	16.8%	48.4%
Felony	5.4%	13.0%	17.7%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	3.8%	1.6%
- Property	3.7%	3.1%	11.3%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.7%	6.1%	4.8%
Misdemeanor	77.0%	70.2%	33.9%
- Person-to-Person	52.2%	48.1%	25.8%
- Property	20.5%	18.3%	6.5%
- Drugs	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.4%	3.8%	1.6%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	0.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,506</i>	<i>131</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>12.2%</i>	<i>10.9%</i>	<i>17.0%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

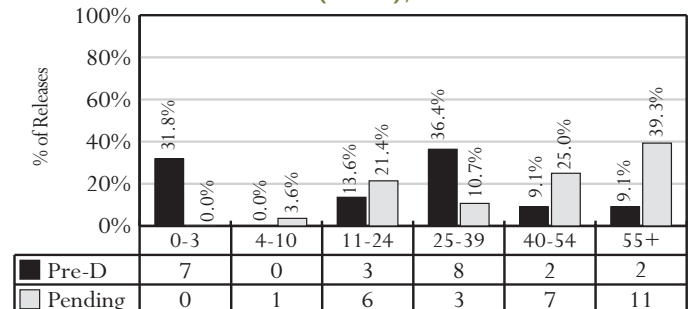
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Carroll County

101 N. Court St., Westminster, MD 21157 (ph) 410-871-3600

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.5%	1.2%	2.1%
Citizen	0.9%	1.2%	4.3%
Police*	98.6%	97.2%	91.8%
Violation of Probation**	0.0%	0.4%	1.7%
Total Complaints	221	246	233

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	39.8%	40.2%	45.9%
Informed	42.5%	45.1%	40.8%
Authorized Formal Petition	17.6%	14.6%	13.3%
Total Complaints	221	246	233
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.3%	22.2%	19.4%
Stet	0.0%	2.8%	3.2%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	5.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	33.3%	13.9%	9.7%
Pending Disposition*	0.0%	5.6%	19.4%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	43.6%	55.6%	45.2%
Committed to DJS	7.7%	0.0%	3.2%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	39	36	31

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	29.7	33.1	35.3
Pre-Court	19.6	24.1	25.7
Probation	5.9	4.4	4.4
Aftercare	4.1	4.6	5.2
Committed-Aftercare	4.0	1.4	0.3

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Carroll County population (ages 11-17) increased 2.6% (from 15,210 to 15,606).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 13.3% of complaints were formalized, while 40.8% were informalized.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 5.4%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 17.6% to 13.3%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 100.0% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 28.9 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 22.4 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 57.0 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 6.9% to 6.4%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 6.9% to 5.2%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 79.7% to 73.8%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	12.2%	25.6%	28.8%
White	81.0%	67.9%	61.8%
Hispanic/Other	6.8%	6.5%	9.4%
Sex			
Male	74.7%	71.5%	77.3%
Female	25.3%	28.5%	22.7%
Age			
11 and under	6.3%	3.7%	1.3%
12	2.3%	7.3%	0.4%
13	5.4%	15.4%	11.2%
14	11.3%	12.2%	23.2%
15	17.2%	15.9%	24.5%
16	22.2%	20.7%	20.6%
17	32.6%	21.1%	16.3%
18-20	2.7%	3.7%	2.6%
Total Complaints	221	246	233

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	37.3%	57.1%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.2%	21.4%	100.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	27.7%	21.4%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.3%	7.1%	0.0%
Harassment	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.3%	7.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	34.7%	7.1%	0.0%
Arson	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	14.0%	7.1%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.9%	7.1%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.6%	7.1%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.4%	7.1%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.9%	7.1%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	10.5%	21.4%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.9%	21.4%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	314	14	1

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

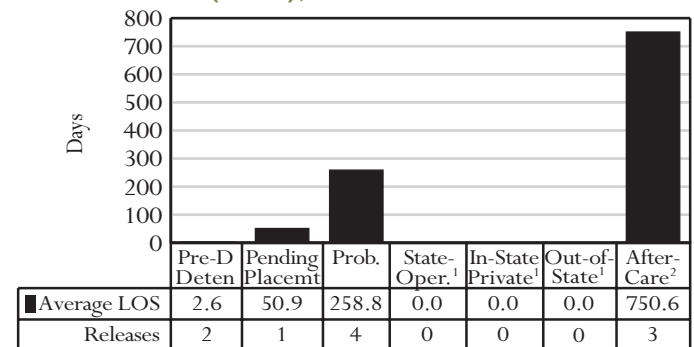
Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	6.4%	21.4%	100.0%
Felony	5.2%	14.3%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	1.3%	7.1%	0.0%
- Property	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.7%	7.1%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	73.8%	57.1%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	41.2%	50.0%	0.0%
- Property	29.2%	7.1%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.3%	7.1%	0.0%
CINS	9.9%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>233</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>1.9%</i>	<i>1.2%</i>	<i>0.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

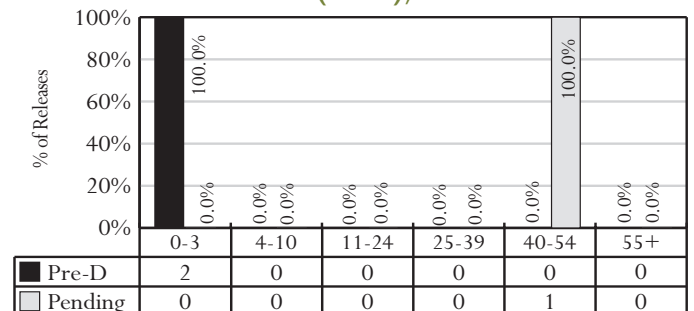
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Howard County

3451 Court House Dr., Ellicott City, MD 21043 (ph) 410-480-7878

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	1.2%	3.6%	2.9%
Citizen	0.6%	6.3%	6.6%
Police*	95.9%	88.8%	90.1%
Violation of Probation**	2.4%	1.3%	0.4%
Total Complaints	170	223	273

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	28.8%	30.5%	21.2%
Informaled	25.3%	20.6%	19.0%
Authorized Formal Petition	45.9%	48.9%	59.7%
Total Complaints	170	223	273
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	11.5%	11.0%	14.7%
Stet	5.1%	4.6%	19.6%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.3%	1.8%	0.6%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	43.6%	40.4%	16.0%
Pending Disposition*	5.1%	5.5%	23.3%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	19.2%	25.7%	16.0%
Committed to DJS	12.8%	10.1%	9.2%
Committed to Other Agency	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.9%	0.6%
Total Formal Complaints	78	109	163

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	65.2	49.3	44.9
Pre-Court	10.6	24.9	20.5
Probation	42.2	19.4	20.8
Aftercare	12.4	5.0	3.6
Committed-Aftercare	1.4	1.5	1.8

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Howard County population (ages 11-17) increased 4.6% (from 31,630 to 33,098).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 59.7% of complaints were formalized, while 19.0% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 60.6%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 45.9% to 59.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 40.0% were High risk, 20.0% were Moderate risk, and 40.0% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 79.6 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 29.5 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 129.1 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 17.5% to 16.5%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.0% to 24.2%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 65.5% to 52.7%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 30.0% (3) to 6.7% (1).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	69.4%	57.8%	73.3%
White	17.6%	25.1%	15.4%
Hispanic/Other	12.9%	17.0%	11.4%
Sex			
Male	80.0%	74.0%	78.0%
Female	20.0%	26.0%	22.0%
Age			
11 and under	3.5%	3.6%	0.0%
12	6.5%	1.3%	0.4%
13	7.1%	7.2%	5.5%
14	12.4%	13.9%	12.8%
15	15.3%	10.8%	21.6%
16	23.5%	18.8%	19.8%
17	28.2%	40.8%	35.5%
18-20	3.5%	3.6%	4.4%
Total Complaints	170	223	273

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	22.2%	31.2%	33.3%
Assault (Felony)	1.4%	0.0%	14.3%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	12.0%	15.6%	4.8%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.2%	3.1%	9.5%
Harassment	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	2.2%	6.2%	4.8%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.6%	3.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.6%	3.1%	0.0%
Property Offenses	58.0%	50.0%	38.1%
Arson	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	11.0%	6.2%	4.8%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	5.9%	9.4%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.5%	9.4%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	8.1%	9.4%	14.3%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	19.8%	15.6%	19.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	13.2%	18.8%	28.6%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.4%	3.1%	4.8%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	7.7%	12.5%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.4%	0.0%	4.8%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	4.7%	3.1%	19.0%
Total Offenses	509	32	21

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

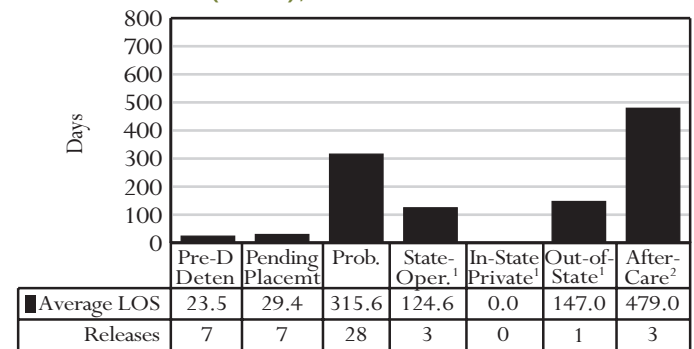
Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	16.5%	19.2%	26.7%
Felony	24.2%	15.4%	33.3%
- Person-to-Person	0.7%	3.8%	0.0%
- Property	20.5%	11.5%	20.0%
- Drugs	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.7%	0.0%	13.3%
Misdemeanor	52.7%	65.4%	40.0%
- Person-to-Person	31.5%	38.5%	20.0%
- Property	17.6%	19.2%	13.3%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	3.3%	7.7%	6.7%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	4.4%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>273</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>4.1%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

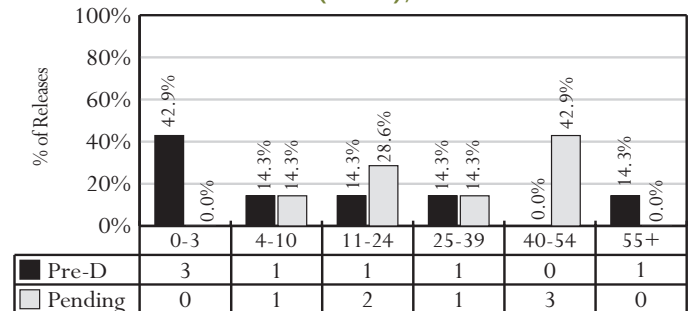
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 6

Regional Director: Wanda Frink
Counties of: Frederick and Montgomery
6th Circuit Court

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	4.4%	3.0%	2.5%
Citizen	2.1%	3.8%	1.5%
Police*	87.9%	90.3%	91.8%
Violation of Probation**	5.6%	2.9%	4.3%
Total Complaints	767	1,239	1,645

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	31.8%	45.3%	41.9%
Informaled	15.3%	19.9%	18.0%
Authorized Formal Petition	52.9%	34.8%	40.1%
Total Complaints	767	1,239	1,645
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	6.4%	5.3%	15.2%
Stet	9.6%	6.3%	7.1%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	30.8%	29.7%	16.1%
Pending Disposition*	5.4%	6.7%	20.9%
Services Not Ordered	8.1%	6.3%	1.5%
Probation	27.6%	31.1%	27.9%
Committed to DJS	11.6%	13.5%	9.6%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%
Other**	0.2%	0.7%	0.9%
Total Formal Complaints	406	431	659

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	233.2	166.6	184.9
Pre-Court	37.0	47.0	73.8
Probation	146.0	94.2	92.9
Aftercare	50.1	25.4	18.2
Committed-Aftercare	28.1	13.1	19.6

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 6 population (ages 11-17) increased 4.6% (from 117,721 to 123,086).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 40.1% of complaints were formalized, while 18.0% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 114.5%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 52.9% to 40.1%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 22.1% were High risk, 39.7% were Moderate risk, and 38.2% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 45.5 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 25.3 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 77.3 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 12.2% to 15.6%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 8.8% to 12.6%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 68.7% to 63.1%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 34.0% (16) to 38.1% (24).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	44.6%	45.8%	45.7%
White	25.7%	27.4%	21.7%
Hispanic/Other	29.7%	26.8%	32.6%
Sex			
Male	76.4%	73.0%	75.4%
Female	23.6%	27.0%	24.6%
Age			
11 and under	1.4%	4.1%	0.5%
12	2.0%	4.1%	1.8%
13	4.6%	7.2%	8.5%
14	9.0%	12.6%	15.8%
15	15.9%	21.1%	24.1%
16	24.3%	21.5%	23.4%
17	28.7%	23.7%	21.6%
18-20	14.2%	5.6%	4.3%
Total Complaints	767	1,239	1,645

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	36.4%	40.4%	57.7%
Assault (Felony)	2.0%	3.1%	4.2%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	15.0%	10.1%	12.7%
Carjacking	1.1%	3.1%	12.7%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.6%	1.8%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.0%	7.9%	16.9%
Harassment	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	7.5%	3.5%	1.4%
Robbery	4.1%	5.7%	9.9%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.5%	3.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.1%	2.2%	0.0%
Property Offenses	39.4%	33.8%	32.4%
Arson	0.5%	1.3%	1.4%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	4.9%	6.6%	7.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	2.8%	3.9%	16.9%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	5.0%	3.1%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	4.9%	3.1%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	6.3%	2.6%	2.8%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	13.1%	12.7%	4.2%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.8%	1.3%	4.2%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.7%	0.4%	2.8%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	3.1%	0.9%	1.4%
Citations	5.3%	4.8%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	3.8%	4.8%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	13.1%	19.7%	5.6%
Cons. to Commit Offense	4.9%	11.8%	5.6%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	4.6%	2.6%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.6%	3.1%	0.0%
Total Offenses	3,070	228	71

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

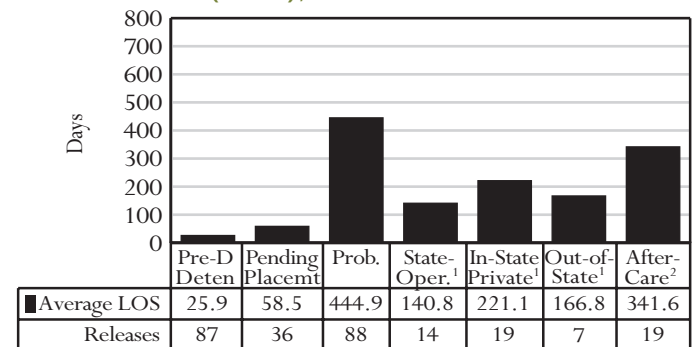
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	15.6%	20.7%	46.0%
Felony	12.6%	24.5%	19.0%
- Person-to-Person	1.0%	2.2%	0.0%
- Property	9.8%	8.7%	11.1%
- Drugs	1.0%	0.5%	3.2%
- Unspecified	0.9%	13.0%	4.8%
Misdemeanor	63.1%	48.9%	34.9%
- Person-to-Person	38.8%	27.7%	27.0%
- Property	18.9%	15.2%	6.3%
- Drugs	4.1%	1.1%	1.6%
- Unspecified	1.2%	4.9%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	5.5%	6.0%	0.0%
CINS	3.0%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,645</i>	<i>184</i>	<i>63</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>13.3%</i>	<i>15.3%</i>	<i>17.3%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

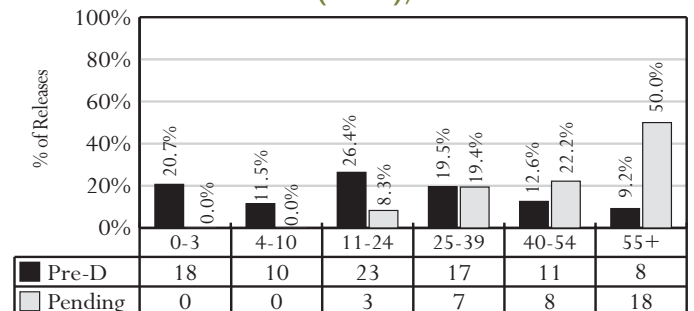
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Frederick County

1888 N. Market St., Frederick, MD 21701 (ph) 301-745-6080

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.6%	0.6%	1.5%
Citizen	1.7%	5.9%	2.1%
Police*	88.8%	90.1%	91.5%
Violation of Probation**	8.9%	3.4%	4.9%
Total Complaints	179	353	389

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES⁺, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	45.3%	61.8%	53.2%
Informaled	13.4%	14.7%	18.5%
Authorized Formal Petition	41.3%	23.5%	28.3%
Total Complaints	179	353	389
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	9.5%	14.5%	21.8%
Stet	8.1%	6.0%	12.7%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	24.3%	30.1%	17.3%
Pending Disposition*	1.4%	7.2%	9.1%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	45.9%	34.9%	30.0%
Committed to DJS	10.8%	7.2%	8.2%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	74	83	110

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	58.4	29.0	34.4
Pre-Court	6.7	7.8	18.4
Probation	40.6	19.9	14.7
Aftercare	11.1	1.3	1.4
Committed-Aftercare	5.4	1.3	3.8

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Frederick County population (ages 11-17) increased 12.4% (from 24,042 to 27,035).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 28.3% of complaints were formalized, while 18.5% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 117.3%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 41.3% to 28.3%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 9.1% were High risk, 72.7% were Moderate risk, and 18.2% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 67.5 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 21.0 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 81.7 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 4.2% to 8.2%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 6.8% to 6.7%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors increased from 70.0% to 73.8%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 37.5% (3) to 77.8% (7).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	35.2%	36.8%	39.6%
White	50.3%	38.0%	28.0%
Hispanic/Other	14.5%	25.2%	32.4%
Sex			
Male	70.4%	68.6%	68.9%
Female	29.6%	31.4%	31.1%
Age			
11 and under	3.9%	5.9%	1.3%
12	3.9%	7.4%	4.9%
13	5.0%	9.3%	10.5%
14	8.4%	15.0%	15.2%
15	17.3%	21.5%	21.3%
16	17.3%	22.7%	24.7%
17	31.3%	15.3%	18.0%
18-20	12.8%	2.8%	4.1%
Total Complaints	179	353	389

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	50.9%	65.1%	22.2%
Assault (Felony)	1.6%	2.3%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	22.9%	20.9%	11.1%
Carjacking	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	2.1%	7.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.6%	16.3%	11.1%
Harassment	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	14.7%	11.6%	0.0%
Robbery	1.9%	2.3%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	2.3%	4.7%	0.0%
Property Offenses	25.1%	16.3%	77.8%
Arson	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.5%	2.3%	11.1%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.8%	2.3%	44.4%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	6.2%	4.7%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.1%	2.3%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.6%	0.0%	11.1%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	8.9%	4.7%	11.1%
Drug-Related Offenses	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.4%	2.3%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.8%	2.3%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	7.3%	16.3%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.5%	2.3%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.2%	7.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.6%	4.7%	0.0%
Total Offenses	617	43	9

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

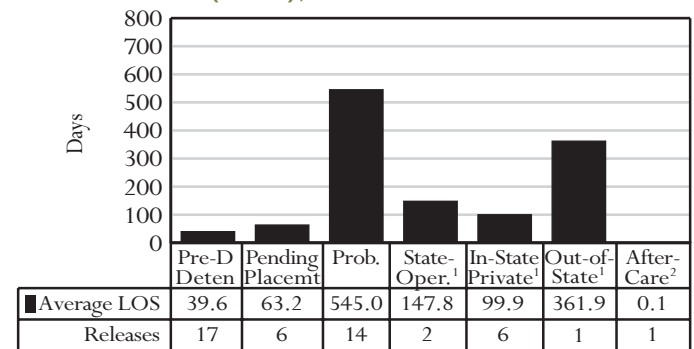
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	8.2%	9.1%	44.4%
Felony	6.7%	6.1%	22.2%
- Person-to-Person	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	2.3%	3.0%	22.2%
- Drugs	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.3%	3.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	73.8%	81.8%	33.3%
- Person-to-Person	45.8%	66.7%	22.2%
- Property	21.6%	9.1%	11.1%
- Drugs	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.5%	6.1%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.1%	3.0%	0.0%
CINS	9.3%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>33</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>3.1%</i>	<i>2.7%</i>	<i>2.5%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

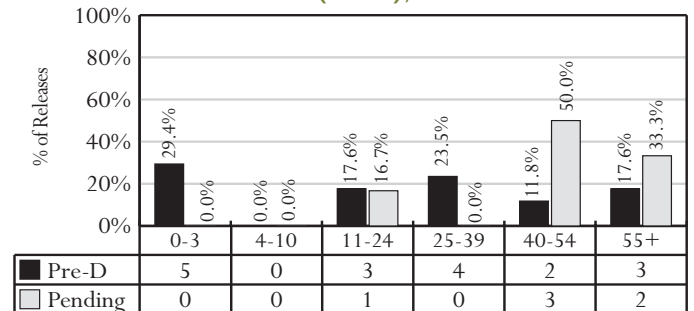
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Montgomery County

7300 Calhoun Pl., Suite 500, Rockville, MD 20855 (ph) 301- 610-8500

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	5.6%	4.0%	2.8%
Citizen	2.2%	2.9%	1.3%
Police*	87.6%	90.4%	91.9%
Violation of Probation**	4.6%	2.7%	4.1%
Total Complaints	588	886	1,256

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	27.7%	38.7%	38.5%
Informaled	15.8%	22.0%	17.8%
Authorized Formal Petition	56.5%	39.3%	43.7%
Total Complaints	588	886	1,256
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	5.7%	3.2%	13.8%
Stet	9.9%	6.3%	6.0%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	32.2%	29.6%	15.8%
Pending Disposition*	6.3%	6.6%	23.3%
Services Not Ordered	9.9%	7.8%	1.8%
Probation	23.5%	30.2%	27.5%
Committed to DJS	11.7%	14.9%	9.8%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%
Other**	0.3%	0.9%	1.1%
Total Formal Complaints	332	348	549

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	174.7	137.6	150.4
Pre-Court	30.3	39.2	55.5
Probation	105.5	74.3	78.2
Aftercare	39.0	24.1	16.8
Committed-Aftercare	22.7	11.9	15.8

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Montgomery County population (ages 11-17) increased 2.5% (from 93,678 to 96,051).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 43.7% of complaints were formalized, while 17.8% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 113.6%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 56.5% to 43.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 24.6% were High risk, 33.3% were Moderate risk, and 42.1% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 38.5 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 26.7 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 76.3 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 15.3% to 17.9%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.6% to 14.5%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 68.2% to 59.8%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 33.3% (13) to 31.5% (17).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	47.4%	49.3%	47.5%
White	18.2%	23.3%	19.7%
Hispanic/Other	34.4%	27.4%	32.7%
Sex			
Male	78.2%	74.7%	77.5%
Female	21.8%	25.3%	22.5%
Age			
11 and under	0.7%	3.4%	0.2%
12	1.4%	2.8%	0.8%
13	4.4%	6.3%	7.9%
14	9.2%	11.6%	16.0%
15	15.5%	20.9%	25.0%
16	26.4%	21.1%	23.0%
17	27.9%	27.1%	22.7%
18-20	14.6%	6.8%	4.4%
Total Complaints	588	886	1,256

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	32.7%	34.6%	62.9%
Assault (Felony)	2.0%	3.2%	4.8%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	13.0%	7.6%	12.9%
Carjacking	1.3%	3.8%	14.5%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.4%	0.5%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	2.1%	5.9%	17.7%
Harassment	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	5.7%	1.6%	1.6%
Robbery	4.7%	6.5%	11.3%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.3%	3.8%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.9%	1.6%	0.0%
Property Offenses	43.0%	37.8%	25.8%
Arson	0.5%	1.6%	1.6%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	6.0%	7.6%	6.5%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	3.0%	4.3%	12.9%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	5.6%	3.8%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	4.6%	2.7%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	7.5%	3.2%	1.6%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	14.1%	14.6%	3.2%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.1%	1.6%	4.8%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.5%	0.5%	3.2%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	2.6%	1.1%	1.6%
Citations	5.7%	5.4%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	4.4%	5.4%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	14.6%	20.5%	6.5%
Cons. to Commit Offense	5.7%	14.1%	6.5%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	4.9%	1.6%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.9%	2.7%	0.0%
Total Offenses	2,453	185	62

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

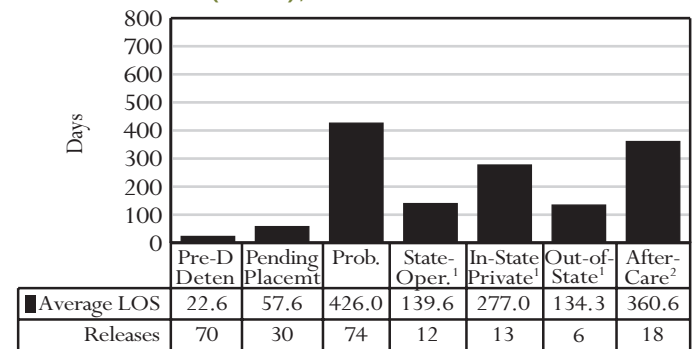
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	17.9%	23.2%	46.3%
Felony	14.5%	28.5%	18.5%
- Person-to-Person	0.6%	2.6%	0.0%
- Property	12.1%	9.9%	9.3%
- Drugs	0.7%	0.7%	3.7%
- Unspecified	1.0%	15.2%	5.6%
Misdemeanor	59.8%	41.7%	35.2%
- Person-to-Person	36.7%	19.2%	27.8%
- Property	18.1%	16.6%	5.6%
- Drugs	3.6%	1.3%	1.9%
- Unspecified	1.4%	4.6%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.5%	6.6%	0.0%
CINS	1.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,256</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>54</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>10.1%</i>	<i>12.6%</i>	<i>14.8%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

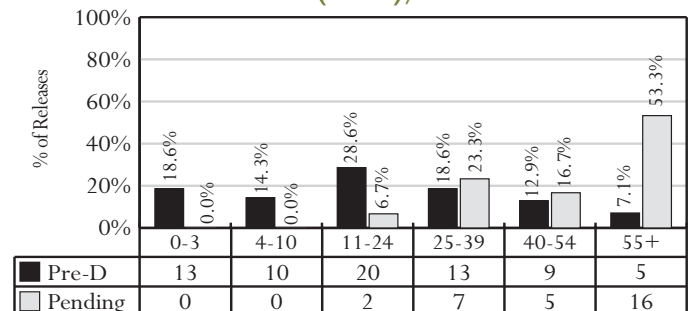
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 7

Regional Director: Douglas Mohler
Counties of: Calvert, Charles, St. Mary's, and Prince George's
7th Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	8.4%	5.3%	6.2%
Citizen	5.6%	8.1%	5.6%
Police*	84.6%	85.4%	87.3%
Violation of Probation**	1.5%	1.2%	1.0%
Total Complaints	1,026	1,892	2,192

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	46.0%	54.0%	53.6%
Informaled	13.5%	12.0%	9.7%
Authorized Formal Petition	40.5%	34.0%	36.7%
Total Complaints	1,026	1,892	2,192
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	15.4%	15.8%	9.8%
Stet	9.4%	12.9%	8.1%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	26.4%	19.1%	12.1%
Pending Disposition*	7.7%	8.9%	30.3%
Services Not Ordered	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%
Probation	30.0%	32.1%	32.0%
Committed to DJS	8.9%	6.2%	6.0%
Committed to Other Agency	1.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Other**	0.5%	3.9%	1.2%
Total Formal Complaints	416	644	804

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	234.0	209.7	247.3
Pre-Court	34.1	60.0	58.9
Probation	140.4	117.3	151.0
Aftercare	59.6	32.4	37.4
Committed-Aftercare	18.1	17.7	22.3

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Region 7 population (ages 11-17) increased 6.5% (from 113,390 to 120,792).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 36.7% of complaints were formalized, while 9.7% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 113.6%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 40.5% to 36.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 15.3% were High risk, 28.8% were Moderate risk, and 55.9% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 44.3 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 20.4 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 85.6 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 14.9% to 15.8%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.6% to 14.3%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 66.4% to 56.3%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 13.5% (5) to 8.3% (4).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	66.4%	69.6%	72.7%
White	22.6%	20.9%	16.8%
Hispanic/Other	11.0%	9.5%	10.5%
Sex			
Male	76.1%	69.8%	74.0%
Female	23.9%	30.2%	26.0%
Age			
11 and under	4.9%	3.5%	2.6%
12	4.4%	5.8%	2.9%
13	8.6%	9.8%	9.2%
14	12.2%	15.8%	18.3%
15	18.1%	18.9%	23.0%
16	17.4%	20.8%	21.2%
17	27.1%	20.3%	19.5%
18-20	7.3%	5.1%	3.2%
Total Complaints	1,026	1,892	2,192

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	47.1%	55.0%	75.7%
Assault (Felony)	3.1%	1.3%	11.4%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	16.5%	12.3%	4.3%
Carjacking	3.5%	9.4%	15.7%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.6%	0.0%	2.9%
Handgun Violation	5.7%	17.2%	17.1%
Harassment	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.1%	0.0%	1.4%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Murder	0.6%	0.0%	2.9%
Other Person ⁺	7.2%	2.3%	2.9%
Robbery	5.4%	7.1%	12.9%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.6%	3.2%	4.3%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.8%	1.9%	0.0%
Property Offenses	34.7%	33.7%	15.7%
Arson	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	5.7%	3.6%	2.9%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.0%	1.3%	5.7%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.8%	1.6%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	5.1%	2.9%	1.4%
Other Property ⁺	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	6.4%	2.6%	1.4%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	10.2%	21.7%	4.3%
Drug-Related Offenses	1.8%	1.6%	2.9%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.8%	0.6%	2.9%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.1%	1.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.7%	1.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.6%	1.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.9%	8.7%	5.7%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.1%	4.9%	4.3%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	1.5%	1.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	5.5%	2.6%	1.4%
Total Offenses	4,514	309	70

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

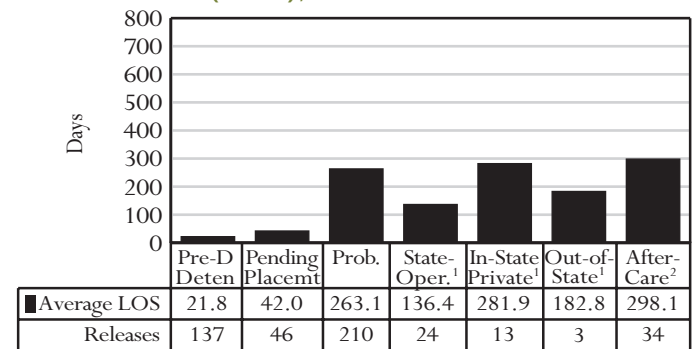
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	15.8%	23.7%	72.9%
Felony	14.3%	13.2%	14.6%
- Person-to-Person	1.3%	2.3%	4.2%
- Property	11.9%	6.2%	2.1%
- Drugs	1.0%	0.8%	4.2%
- Unspecified	0.1%	3.9%	4.2%
Misdemeanor	56.3%	62.3%	12.5%
- Person-to-Person	39.4%	35.0%	10.4%
- Property	14.4%	23.3%	2.1%
- Drugs	0.6%	1.2%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.9%	2.7%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.2%	0.8%	0.0%
CINS	7.3%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>2,192</i>	<i>257</i>	<i>48</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>17.7%</i>	<i>21.4%</i>	<i>13.2%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

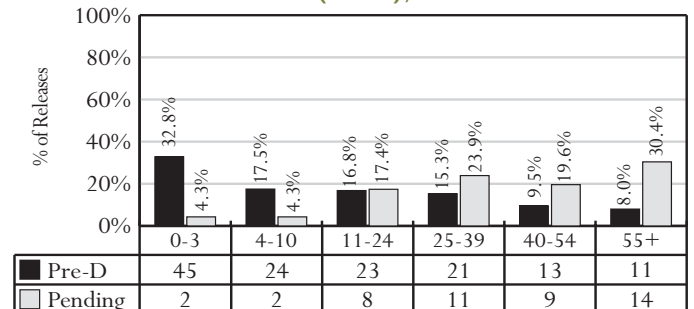
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Calvert County

200 Duke St., Suite 2800, Prince Frederick, MD 20678 (ph) 443-550-6275

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	0.6%	0.4%	1.4%
Citizen	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	98.9%	99.6%	98.6%
Violation of Probation**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Complaints	181	277	294

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	61.9%	64.6%	68.4%
Informaled	19.9%	19.1%	21.8%
Authorized Formal Petition	18.2%	16.2%	9.9%
Total Complaints	181	277	294
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	8.9%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	27.3%	22.2%	10.3%
Stet	21.2%	15.6%	10.3%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	30.3%	11.1%	13.8%
Pending Disposition*	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%
Services Not Ordered	3.0%	2.2%	3.4%
Probation	9.1%	31.1%	41.4%
Committed to DJS	9.1%	8.9%	6.9%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%
Total Formal Complaints	33	45	29

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	28.0	23.9	24.9
Pre-Court	8.9	12.3	16.3
Probation	16.8	9.8	7.4
Aftercare	2.4	1.8	1.2
Committed-Aftercare	2.5	2.1	3.2

* Average daily active cases

• U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Calvert County population (ages 11-17) increased 1.7% (from 8,920 to 9,073).

• Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 9.9% of complaints were formalized, while 21.8% were informaled.

• Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 62.4%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 18.2% to 9.9%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

• Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 75.0% were Moderate risk and 25.0% were Low risk.

• Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 15.5 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 24.3 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 37.6 days.

• Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 5.1% to 5.4%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 5.1% to 3.4%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 57.4% to 50.7%.

• Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	32.0%	36.5%	40.5%
White	61.9%	60.3%	56.5%
Hispanic/Other	6.1%	3.2%	3.1%
Sex			
Male	68.5%	63.2%	73.8%
Female	31.5%	36.8%	26.2%
Age			
11 and under	6.1%	3.6%	0.3%
12	5.0%	5.8%	0.3%
13	14.4%	11.2%	6.1%
14	16.0%	13.7%	18.0%
15	13.3%	19.5%	25.5%
16	16.0%	21.7%	26.9%
17	28.2%	22.0%	22.8%
18-20	1.1%	2.5%	0.0%
Total Complaints	181	277	294

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	35.7%	13.3%	66.7%
Assault (Felony)	2.3%	0.0%	33.3%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	15.5%	6.7%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.3%	6.7%	33.3%
Harassment	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	22.5%	53.3%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	2.3%	6.7%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.1%	20.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.1%	6.7%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	4.4%	20.0%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	0.8%	0.0%	33.3%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.3%	0.0%	33.3%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	26.4%	13.3%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	22.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.5%	13.3%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.0%	20.0%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	13.3%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	5.2%	6.7%	0.0%
Total Offenses	387	15	3

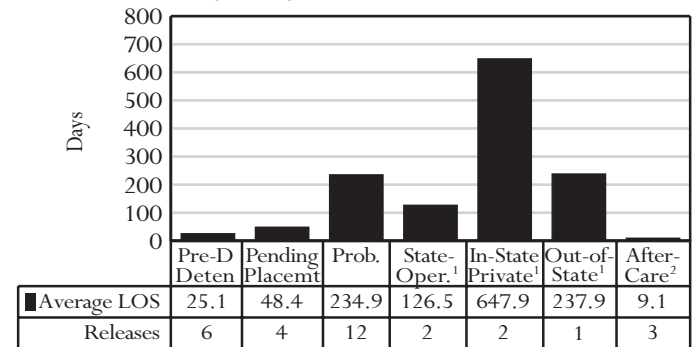
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.
⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.
^{**} Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	5.4%	0.0%	50.0%
Felony	3.4%	25.0%	50.0%
- Person-to-Person	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	3.4%	16.7%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	50.7%	58.3%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	37.8%	16.7%	0.0%
- Property	11.2%	33.3%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.4%	8.3%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	32.7%	16.7%	0.0%
CINS	7.8%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>294</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.4%</i>	<i>1.0%</i>	<i>0.5%</i>

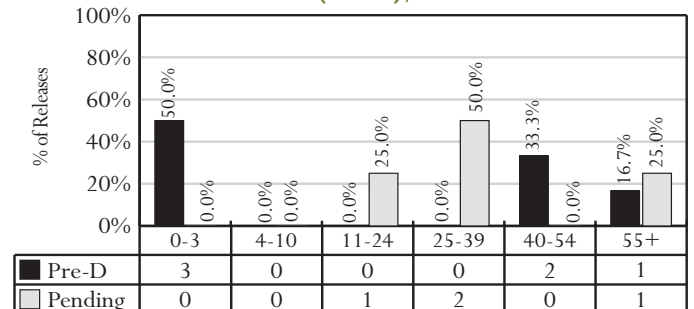
* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program
² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Charles County

200 Kent Ave., La Plata, MD 20646 (ph) 301-392-6900

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	6.1%	3.5%	2.3%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%
Police*	93.9%	95.8%	96.7%
Violation of Probation**	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
Total Complaints	179	310	519

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	55.9%	62.6%	75.3%
Informaled	2.2%	10.3%	6.7%
Authorized Formal Petition	41.9%	27.1%	17.9%
Total Complaints	179	310	519
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	25.3%	29.8%	19.4%
Stet	9.3%	25.0%	18.3%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	12.0%	13.1%	6.5%
Pending Disposition*	10.7%	1.2%	21.5%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	37.3%	26.2%	31.2%
Committed to DJS	2.7%	3.6%	3.2%
Committed to Other Agency	2.7%	1.2%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	75	84	93

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	37.8	26.1	25.2
Pre-Court	1.0	5.9	7.4
Probation	25.4	16.5	14.7
Aftercare	11.4	3.7	3.0
Committed-Aftercare	3.4	3.6	1.2

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Charles County population (ages 11-17) increased 7.7% (from 15,656 to 16,854).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 17.9% of complaints were formalized, while 6.7% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 189.9%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 41.9% to 17.9%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 50.0% were Moderate risk and 50.0% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 63.2 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 15.0 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 82.2 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 11.9% to 7.1%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 7.4% to 9.4%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 72.9% to 56.3%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	77.1%	80.3%	85.5%
White	17.3%	12.3%	10.8%
Hispanic/Other	5.6%	7.4%	3.7%
Sex			
Male	83.2%	68.4%	71.1%
Female	16.8%	31.6%	28.9%
Age			
11 and under	3.4%	3.5%	10.4%
12	2.2%	5.2%	10.2%
13	5.0%	3.5%	10.8%
14	5.6%	13.9%	20.2%
15	19.0%	14.5%	13.7%
16	26.8%	29.4%	17.5%
17	27.4%	18.4%	14.8%
18-20	10.6%	11.6%	2.3%
Total Complaints	179	310	519

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	45.6%	55.3%	100.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.1%	7.9%	25.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	20.1%	13.2%	0.0%
Carjacking	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.7%	10.5%	25.0%
Harassment	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	11.9%	10.5%	0.0%
Robbery	2.2%	2.6%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.9%	7.9%	50.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.7%	2.6%	0.0%
Property Offenses	27.6%	21.1%	0.0%
Arson	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.7%	5.3%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	5.5%	2.6%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	5.1%	5.3%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	6.7%	7.9%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.3%	5.3%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.2%	5.3%	0.0%
Citations	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	15.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	5.6%	18.4%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.1%	13.2%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	1.6%	5.3%	0.0%
Total Offenses	821	38	4

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

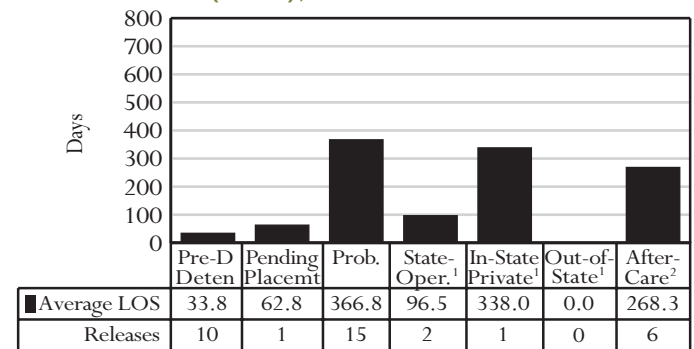
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	7.1%	20.7%	66.7%
Felony	9.4%	24.1%	33.3%
- Person-to-Person	1.3%	6.9%	33.3%
- Property	6.4%	6.9%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	10.3%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	56.3%	55.2%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	39.9%	34.5%	0.0%
- Property	15.6%	6.9%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.2%	6.9%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.6%	6.9%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	24.5%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>519</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>4.2%</i>	<i>2.4%</i>	<i>0.8%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

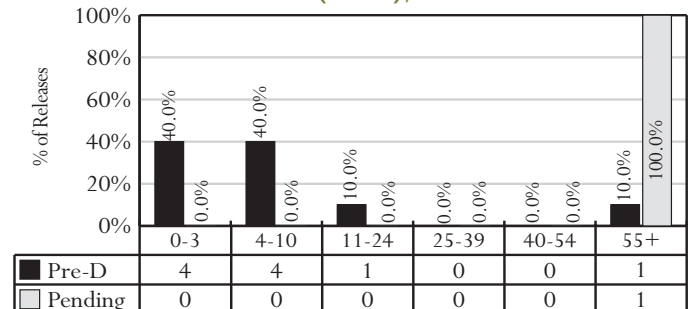
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Prince George's County

14735 Main St., Suite M0400, Upper Marlboro, MD 20772 (ph) 301-782-1740; 1100 Mercantile Lane, Suite 120, Upper Marlboro, MD 20774 (ph) 301-386-6240

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	15.2%	10.9%	11.6%
Citizen	12.3%	19.0%	11.8%
Police*	70.0%	68.2%	74.6%
Violation of Probation**	2.4%	2.0%	2.1%
Total Complaints	454	811	968

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	29.7%	35.0%	27.7%
Informaled	13.4%	12.3%	8.6%
Authorized Formal Petition	56.8%	52.7%	63.7%
Total Complaints	454	811	968
Court Action for Formal Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	8.9%	9.4%	6.2%
Stet	7.4%	11.2%	6.8%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	33.7%	21.1%	12.3%
Pending Disposition*	7.8%	12.4%	34.8%
Services Not Ordered	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	30.6%	33.3%	32.1%
Committed to DJS	10.5%	6.8%	6.0%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.8%	5.6%	1.5%
Total Formal Complaints	258	427	617

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	140.3	132.1	168.6
Pre-Court	15.3	31.7	27.0
Probation	83.7	76.4	111.8
Aftercare	41.4	24.0	29.8
Committed-Aftercare	8.9	9.5	14.3

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Prince George's County population (ages 11-17) increased 7.3% (from 77,945 to 83,663).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 63.7% of complaints were formalized, while 8.6% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 113.2%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 56.8% to 63.7%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 15.1% were High risk, 25.8% were Moderate risk, and 59.1% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 43.4 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 23.8 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 89.5 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 25.4% to 26.7%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 15.7% to 25.6%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 58.2% to 47.3%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 18.5% (5) to 10.8% (4).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	79.3%	80.4%	78.9%
White	2.9%	3.2%	2.4%
Hispanic/Other	17.8%	16.4%	18.7%
Sex			
Male	81.7%	79.7%	80.5%
Female	18.3%	20.3%	19.5%
Age			
11 and under	3.5%	1.5%	0.1%
12	4.4%	4.4%	0.9%
13	8.6%	10.5%	8.1%
14	13.7%	15.3%	16.3%
15	19.6%	20.5%	27.8%
16	15.0%	20.1%	21.2%
17	25.3%	21.9%	20.7%
18-20	9.9%	5.8%	5.0%
Total Complaints	454	811	968

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	45.9%	57.1%	78.2%
Assault (Felony)	3.9%	0.4%	9.1%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	10.9%	10.5%	5.5%
Carjacking	5.5%	12.2%	20.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.0%	0.0%	3.6%
Handgun Violation	8.7%	19.7%	14.5%
Harassment	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.1%	0.0%	1.8%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	1.0%	0.0%	3.6%
Other Person ⁺	3.4%	1.3%	3.6%
Robbery	8.1%	8.8%	16.4%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.5%	2.1%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.0%	2.1%	0.0%
Property Offenses	41.0%	34.0%	12.7%
Arson	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	8.1%	4.2%	1.8%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.6%	0.8%	3.6%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.8%	0.4%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	3.7%	1.7%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	8.7%	2.1%	1.8%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	13.2%	24.8%	5.5%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.1%	1.3%	1.8%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.9%	0.8%	1.8%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.2%	0.4%	0.0%
Citations	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	10.4%	7.1%	7.3%
Cons. to Commit Offense	1.4%	3.4%	5.5%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	0.4%	1.3%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	1.3%	0.4%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	7.3%	2.1%	1.8%
Total Offenses	2,690	238	55

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

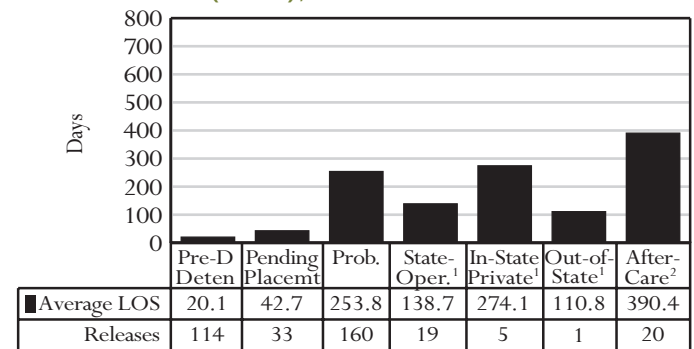
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	26.7%	27.3%	78.4%
Felony	25.6%	11.1%	8.1%
- Person-to-Person	2.0%	1.0%	0.0%
- Property	22.2%	6.1%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.2%	1.0%	2.7%
- Unspecified	0.2%	3.0%	5.4%
Misdemeanor	47.3%	61.6%	13.5%
- Person-to-Person	28.8%	35.4%	10.8%
- Property	14.7%	23.7%	2.7%
- Drugs	1.1%	0.5%	0.0%
- Unspecified	2.7%	2.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	0.2%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>968</i>	<i>198</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>7.8%</i>	<i>16.5%</i>	<i>10.1%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

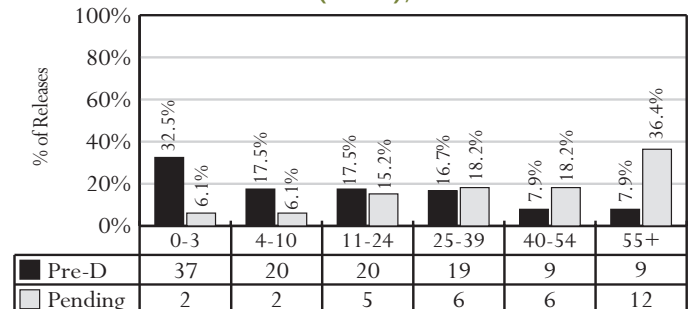
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

St. Mary's County

23110 Leonard Hall Dr., Suite 1040, Leonardtown, MD 20650 (ph) 301-880-2850

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	2.4%	0.2%	1.7%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
Police*	95.8%	99.0%	97.3%
Violation of Probation**	1.9%	0.8%	0.2%
Total Complaints	212	494	411

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES[†], FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	59.0%	73.7%	76.6%
Informaled	17.5%	8.5%	7.5%
Authorized Formal Petition	23.6%	17.8%	15.8%
Total Complaints	212	494	411
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	26.0%	30.7%	30.8%
Stet	12.0%	8.0%	4.6%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	8.0%	19.3%	16.9%
Pending Disposition*	8.0%	3.4%	9.2%
Services Not Ordered	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	30.0%	33.0%	27.7%
Committed to DJS	10.0%	4.5%	9.2%
Committed to Other Agency	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	50	88	65

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	27.8	27.8	28.6
Pre-Court	9.0	10.2	8.2
Probation	14.5	14.7	17.0
Aftercare	4.4	2.9	3.4
Committed-Aftercare	3.3	2.5	3.6

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2018 and July 2022, the St. Mary's County population (ages 11-17) increased 3.1% (from 10,869 to 11,201).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):

- 15.8% of complaints were formalized, while 7.5% were informaled.

Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):

- Total complaints increased 93.9%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 23.6% to 15.8%.
- Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 37.5% were High risk, 25.0% were Moderate risk, and 37.5% were Low risk.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 43.0 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 16.2 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 70.9 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 5.1% to 8.8%.
- The percentage of Felonies decreased from 3.6% to 1.5%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors increased from 81.0% to 81.5%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):

- There were no commitments resulting from VOP in either year.

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	59.0%	63.6%	65.0%
White	35.8%	33.4%	29.9%
Hispanic/Other	5.2%	3.0%	5.1%
Sex			
Male	64.6%	58.1%	62.3%
Female	35.4%	41.9%	37.7%
Age			
11 and under	8.0%	6.9%	0.2%
12	5.7%	8.5%	0.2%
13	6.6%	11.7%	12.2%
14	11.3%	18.8%	20.9%
15	18.4%	18.8%	21.9%
16	16.0%	16.0%	21.7%
17	29.7%	17.8%	20.2%
18-20	4.2%	1.4%	2.7%
Total Complaints	212	494	411

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous Data Resource Guides due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	61.7%	61.1%	50.0%
Assault (Felony)	1.8%	0.0%	12.5%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	36.9%	38.9%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.0%	5.6%	25.0%
Harassment	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.3%	5.6%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	15.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	2.1%	11.1%	12.5%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	24.4%	38.9%	50.0%
Arson	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	0.8%	0.0%	12.5%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	3.1%	0.0%	25.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	2.4%	5.6%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	9.4%	22.2%	12.5%
Other Property ⁺	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	5.4%	11.1%	0.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	616	18	8

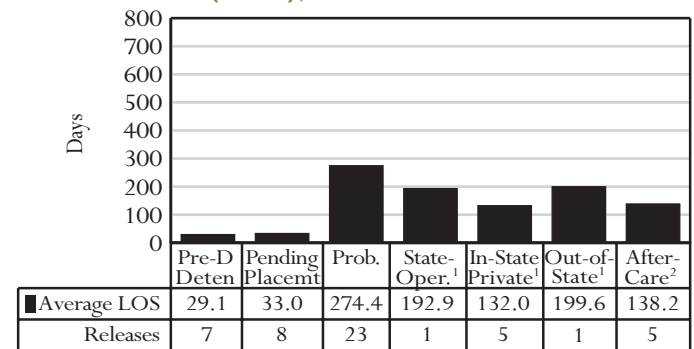
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.
⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.
^{**} Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	8.8%	5.6%	50.0%
Felony	1.5%	11.1%	33.3%
- Person-to-Person	0.5%	11.1%	16.7%
- Property	0.7%	0.0%	16.7%
- Drugs	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	81.5%	83.3%	16.7%
- Person-to-Person	65.0%	44.4%	16.7%
- Property	14.4%	38.9%	0.0%
- Drugs	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	1.9%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>411</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>3.3%</i>	<i>1.5%</i>	<i>1.6%</i>

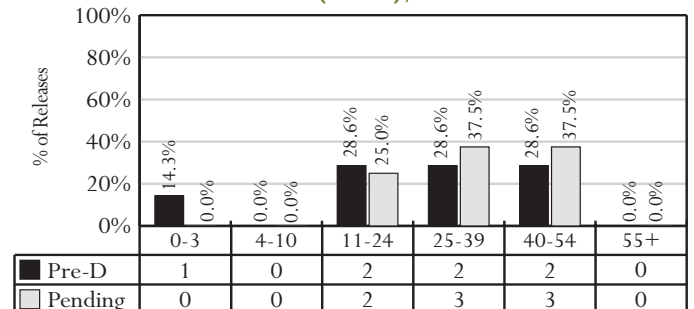
* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.
¹ Alleged offenses
² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program
² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Region 8

300 N. Gay Street, Baltimore, MD 21202 443-263-8796;
520 N. Hilton Street, Baltimore, MD 21229 410-464-2427

Regional Director: Olusola Ogunranti
Baltimore City
8th Judicial Circuit

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2021-2023

Complaint Source	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Adult Court Transfers	17.3%	18.9%	12.0%
Citizen	1.7%	5.1%	7.7%
Police*	77.7%	72.8%	77.9%
Violation of Probation**	3.3%	3.2%	2.4%
Total Complaints	583	750	1,139

* Includes referrals from School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMALIZED CASES¹, FY 2021-2023

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Resolved	8.9%	25.2%	38.3%
Informaled	7.0%	9.7%	11.9%
Authorized Formal Petition	84.0%	65.1%	49.8%
Total Complaints	583	750	1,139
Court Action for Formalized Cases			
CRIA ¹	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	7.1%	4.3%	10.2%
Stet	0.0%	1.2%	0.5%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	49.2%	45.1%	19.8%
Pending Disposition*	5.1%	9.0%	22.2%
Services Not Ordered	1.4%	0.2%	0.0%
Probation	20.6%	25.4%	30.0%
Committed to DJS	16.5%	14.8%	16.2%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	490	488	567

¹ Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. ¹ Court Remand for Informal Action

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG. This number will change with court completions.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, and Interstate Courtesy.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2021-2023

	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Community	319.4	294.5	322.9
Pre-Court	14.7	24.5	36.4
Probation	201.5	191.4	214.7
Aftercare	103.2	78.7	71.7
Committed-Aftercare	23.0	24.4	35.1

* Average daily active cases

- *U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:*
 - Between July 2018 and July 2022, the Baltimore City population (ages 11-17) decreased 1.2% (from 46,613 to 46,059).
- *Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2023):*
 - 49.8% of complaints were formalized, while 11.9% were informaled.
- *Intake Trends (FY 2021-2023):*
 - Total complaints increased 95.4%.
 - The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 84.0% to 49.8%.
 - Note: Many 2023 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.
- *Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2023):*
 - For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 26.8% were High risk, 31.8% were Moderate risk, and 41.3% were Low risk.
- *Time Frames - Averages (FY 2023):*
 - Time from offense to intake referral date was 40.0 days.
 - Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 15.7 days.
 - Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 53.0 days.
- *Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2022-2023):*
 - The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 33.6% to 19.6%.
 - The percentage of Felonies increased from 21.2% to 26.9%.
 - The percentage of Misdemeanors increased from 44.1% to 49.8%.
- *Commitments for VOP (FY 2021-2023):*
 - The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 2.5% (2) to 3.3% (3).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	94.0%	93.7%	93.9%
White	3.1%	3.6%	4.0%
Hispanic/Other	2.9%	2.7%	2.0%
Sex			
Male	89.2%	82.5%	77.3%
Female	10.8%	17.5%	22.7%
Age			
11 and under	0.2%	2.7%	0.2%
12	2.7%	3.2%	1.0%
13	6.0%	6.8%	8.0%
14	16.8%	12.0%	16.9%
15	25.9%	21.5%	26.3%
16	18.5%	18.8%	22.9%
17	24.7%	26.3%	20.6%
18-20	5.1%	8.8%	4.1%
Total Complaints	583	750	1,139

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OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2023

Offense Type <small>Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	55.6%	53.8%	78.2%
Assault (Felony)	3.1%	2.2%	7.3%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	17.4%	8.8%	0.9%
Carjacking	2.2%	0.5%	5.5%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	4.1%	0.5%	1.8%
Handgun Violation	14.8%	35.2%	41.8%
Harassment	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	1.4%	0.0%	5.5%
Other Person ⁺	3.1%	0.0%	0.9%
Robbery	7.8%	4.9%	13.6%
Sex Offense (Felony)	0.8%	1.1%	0.9%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.6%	0.5%	0.0%
Property Offenses	27.2%	18.7%	10.9%
Arson	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	11.8%	2.7%	2.7%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.8%	1.1%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	3.2%	0.5%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	2.4%	0.5%	0.9%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	6.0%	13.7%	7.3%
Drug-Related Offenses	5.6%	4.4%	4.5%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	4.0%	2.2%	4.5%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.6%	2.2%	0.0%
Citations	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.9%	0.5%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.3%	22.5%	6.4%
Cons. to Commit Offense	3.3%	4.4%	1.8%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.8%	17.0%	2.7%
Total Offenses	2,091	182	110

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed in Appendix L.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2023

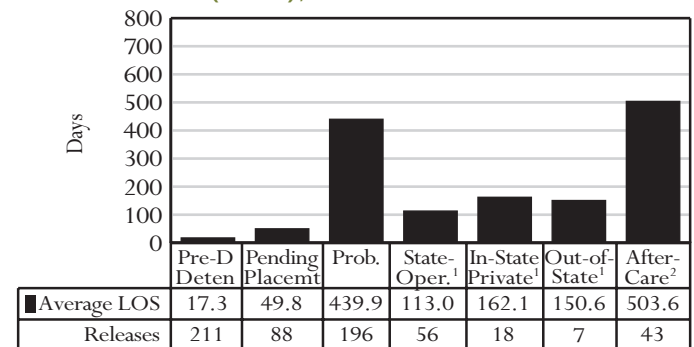
Offense Category* <small>of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)</small>	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	19.6%	8.2%	39.1%
Felony	26.9%	10.0%	10.9%
- Person-to-Person	1.4%	1.8%	2.2%
- Property	20.2%	3.5%	3.3%
- Drugs	5.1%	1.8%	3.3%
- Unspecified	0.2%	2.9%	2.2%
Misdemeanor	49.8%	81.8%	50.0%
- Person-to-Person	37.3%	46.5%	39.1%
- Property	10.6%	14.7%	7.6%
- Drugs	0.6%	2.4%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.2%	18.2%	3.3%
Ordinance Offenses	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	3.1%	N/A	N/A
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,139</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>92</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>9.2%</i>	<i>14.1%</i>	<i>25.2%</i>

* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2023 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

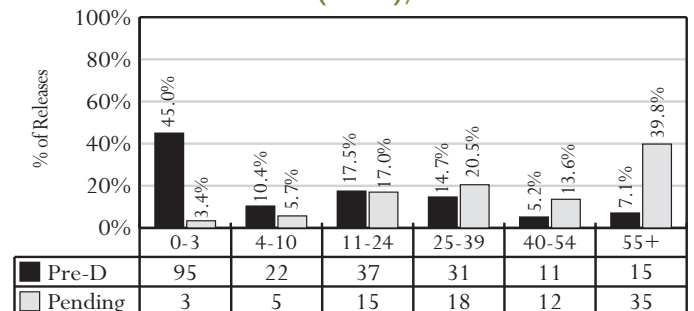
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES



¹ Average LOS for releases from a treatment program

² Average LOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

YOUTH DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Pre-Court Supervision

Pre-Court supervision in Maryland is a statewide program that serves to divert youth from formal juvenile court processing. Also referred to as “informal adjustment,” it is a way of holding youth accountable for their actions while avoiding formal processing in the courts. A DJS intake officer can offer Pre-Court supervision when it is determined that the juvenile court has jurisdiction, but it would be in the best interests of the public and the youth to handle the complaint without judicial action. Youth referred for less serious offenses and with a lower risk of recidivism are more likely to be handled informally. Youth with non-violent felony offenses can also be referred for Pre-Court. Approval is required from the State’s Attorney’s Office for violent felonies. A Pre-Court supervision agreement is a contract unique to the case that outlines the purpose, proposed length, conditions of behavior, and services to be accessed. The parties agree to participate, and intake staff provides support to ensure that youth and families can access services where applicable. Conditions may include short-term participation in an Evening Reporting Center (ERC) program (for first-time, serious offenders), participation in Multisystemic Therapy (MST) or Functional Family Therapy (FFT), referrals to Maryland Coalition of Families (MCF) to work with a family peer support specialist, Neighborhood Youth Panels, teen court, restitution payments, community service completion, or specialized substance abuse/mental health counseling or treatment programs. The assigned Intake Case Management Supervisor maintains contact with the youth, parent/guardian, and service providers to provide support in ensuring progress in meeting the Pre-Court supervision agreement terms. The Department must make reasonable efforts to contact the victim prior to proceeding with the Pre-Court supervision agreement.

If the conditions of the agreement are met, the case is generally closed. If terms are not successfully met, the case may be sent to the State’s Attorney for formal processing or closed. All parties to the agreement and the arresting officer are informed about the failure to complete the terms, and the subsequent decision about the case, and all have a right to appeal.

COMPLAINTS PLACED ON PRE-COURT SUPERVISION BY REGION, FY 2021-2023

Region	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Region 1	7.9%	5.9%	8.8%
Region 2	7.2%	6.2%	6.8%
Region 3	13.2%	10.0%	12.2%
Region 4	7.5%	10.2%	8.4%
Region 5	22.4%	19.0%	17.0%
Region 6	17.6%	19.2%	20.4%
Region 7	16.2%	19.6%	14.5%
Region 8	8.0%	9.9%	12.1%
Total Cases	876	1,315	1,508

CASES BY DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2021-2023

Demographics	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	49.3%	54.5%	57.0%
White	40.3%	36.4%	30.3%
Hispanic/Other	10.4%	9.0%	12.7%
Sex			
Male	73.7%	71.9%	72.5%
Female	26.3%	28.1%	27.5%
Age			
11 and under	4.6%	4.0%	1.3%
12	5.3%	7.0%	1.3%
13	8.0%	12.1%	11.9%
14	12.3%	17.9%	20.0%
15	20.0%	19.3%	26.0%
16	17.6%	21.5%	23.1%
17	29.1%	17.0%	15.3%
18-20	3.2%	1.3%	1.1%
Total Complaints	876	1,315	1,508

• Placement Trends:

- Overall placements to Pre-Court supervision increased 72.1% between FY 2021 and FY 2023 and increased 14.7% from FY 2022 to FY 2023.
- The highest percentage of placements to Pre-Court supervision came from Region 5 in FY 2021, Region 7 in FY 2022 and from Region 6 in FY 2023.

• Offense Category (FY 2022-2023):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 12.2% to 12.9%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 12.5% to 22.9%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 70.4% to 57.8%.
- Misdemeanors comprised over half of all alleged offenses for youth placed on Pre-Court supervision in FY 2023.
- See the Terms and Concepts pages in Appendix O for an explanation of Crime of Violence, Felony, and Misdemeanor, as the definitions are helpful when examining offense severity.

• Completion Status (FY 2023):

- Statewide, nearly two thirds of youth placed on Pre-Court supervision completed the terms of their agreement.
- The percentage of successful completions ranged from 51.1% to 83.2% for counties having more than 10 releases.

• Length of Stay (FY 2023):

- Nearly half of youth released from Pre-Court supervision had a LOS of 61-90 days.

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CASES BY OFFENSE, FY 2023

Most Serious Alleged Offense	FY2023
Offense Type	
Arson	0.9%
Auto Theft/Unauthorized Use	11.2%
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	8.8%
Carjacking	0.3%
Conspiracy to Commit Offense	0.2%
Deadly Weapon	2.5%
Disturbing the Peace	0.9%
First Degree Assault-Felony	3.1%
Handgun Violation	0.8%
Malicious Destruction	5.1%
Manslaughter	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	1.0%
Murder	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	5.2%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	2.8%
Other/Missing ¹	10.3%
Resisting Arrest	0.7%
Robbery	4.6%
Second Degree Assault-Misdemeanor	27.1%
Sex Offense	2.0%
Theft Felony	3.5%
Theft Misdemeanor	6.3%
Trespassing	1.5%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	1.2%
Offense Category	
Crime of Violence*	12.9%
Felony	22.9%
- Person-to-Person	2.1%
- Property	15.3%
- Drugs	5.2%
- Unspecified	0.3%
Misdemeanor	57.8%
- Person-to-Person	37.3%
- Property	17.5%
- Drugs	1.6%
- Unspecified	1.3%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%
Citations	1.6%
CINS	4.7%
Total Cases	1,508

¹ Includes: Affray, Alcoholic Bev. Violation, BB Gun/Pellet Gun, Escape, Extortion by Verbal Threat, False Alarm, False Report, Fraud-Misdemeanor, Harassment, Identity Fraud, Judicial Process-Influence or Intimidate-Misdemeanor, Reckless Endangerment, Runaway, Telephone Misuse, Threat of mass violence, Truant, Ungovernable, Unspecified Felony, Unlawful Visual Surveillance of Private Place, Vaporizer Violation, Violation of Local Ordinance, and Violation of Natural Resources Article.

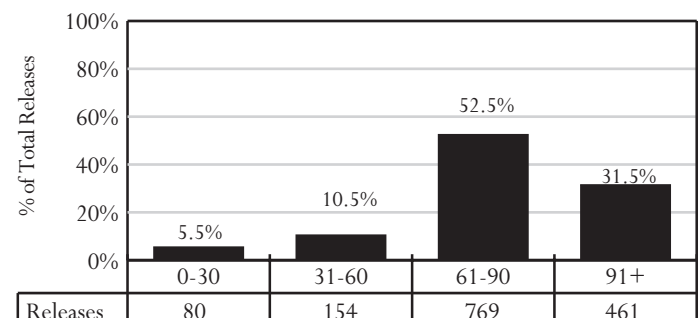
* See Appendices G and K for COV and other offense classifications.

CASE CLOSURES AND COMPLETION STATUS BY COUNTY/REGION, FY 2023

Region/County	Releases	Successful	Unsuccessful [^]
Region 1	117	56.4%	43.6%
Dorchester	21	47.6%	52.4%
Somerset	13	53.8%	46.2%
Wicomico	52	61.5%	38.5%
Worcester	31	54.8%	45.2%
Region 2	95	83.2%	16.8%
Caroline	8	62.5%	37.5%
Cecil	56	87.5%	12.5%
Kent	5	60.0%	40.0%
Queen Anne's	19	89.5%	10.5%
Talbot	7	71.4%	28.6%
Region 3	166	68.1%	31.9%
Baltimore Co.	133	66.2%	33.8%
Harford	33	75.8%	24.2%
Region 4	119	79.8%	20.2%
Allegany	29	86.2%	13.8%
Garrett	22	77.3%	22.7%
Washington	68	77.9%	22.1%
Region 5	269	71.7%	28.3%
Anne Arundel	105	66.7%	33.3%
Carroll	94	81.9%	18.1%
Howard	70	65.7%	34.3%
Region 6	291	55.3%	44.7%
Frederick	74	71.6%	28.4%
Montgomery	217	49.8%	50.2%
Region 7	225	76.4%	23.6%
Calvert	59	78.0%	22.0%
Charles	31	93.5%	6.5%
Prince George's	101	68.3%	31.7%
St. Mary's	34	82.4%	17.6%
Region 8	182	51.1%	48.9%
Baltimore City	182	51.1%	48.9%
Statewide	1,464	66.4%	33.6%

[^] Includes withdraw of consent by a third party as well as SAO overrides

PRE-COURT SUPERVISION LOS (DAYS), FY 2023 CASE CLOSURES*



* Basic agreement is 90 days but can be extended by a court to 180 days.

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Pre-Court Supervision (cont.)

PRE-COURT SERVICE AND PROVIDER OPTIONS, FY 2023

Region	Service	Location
Region 1	Community Conferencing	All Counties in Region
	Family Centered Treatment (FCT)	All Counties in Region
	Family Preservation (DSS in-home)	All Counties in Region
	Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	All Counties in Region
	Maryland Coalition of Families (MCF)	All Counties in Region
	Mobile Crisis	All Counties in Region
	Victim Awareness	All Counties in Region
	Wraparound MD	All Counties in Region
	Anger Management	Wicomico
	Choices	Wicomico
	Evening Reporting Center (ERC)	Wicomico
	Kumon Learning	Wicomico
	Mentoring	Wicomico
Tri County Mediation	Wicomico	
Region 2	Community Conferencing	All Counties in Region
	Family Centered Treatment (FCT)	All Counties in Region
	Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	All Counties in Region
	Maryland Coalition of Families (MCF)	All Counties in Region
	Mobile Crisis	All Counties in Region
	Victim Awareness	All Counties in Region
	Wraparound MD	All Counties in Region
	Teen Court (Diversion)	Caroline and Talbot
	Mediation	Cecil
	YES (Youth Empowerment Source)	Cecil
	Neighborhood Youth Panel	Cecil
Region 3	Community Conferencing (CRC)	Baltimore County
	JOINS	Baltimore County
	Multisystemic Therapy-Emerging Adults (MST-EA)	Baltimore County
	Youth Advocate Program (YAP)	Baltimore County
	Choice	Baltimore County
	Anger Management	Both Counties in Region
	Family Centered Treatment (FCT)	Both Counties in Region
	Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	Both Counties in Region
	Maryland Coalition of Families (MCF)	Both Counties in Region
	Victim Awareness	Both Counties in Region
	DJS Evening Reporting Ctr. (ERC)	Eastern Baltimore County
Teen Court	Harford	
Region 4	Anger Management	All Counties in Region
	Family Centered Treatment (FCT)	All Counties in Region
	Homebuilders	All Counties in Region
	Shoplifting Abatement	All Counties in Region
	Victim Awareness and Education Program (VAEP)	All Counties in Region
	Juvenile Firesetters Program	Washington
	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)	Washington
	Liberation, Inc	Washington
	Opportunity Hub	Washington
	Juvenile Diversion (Potomac Case Management)	Washington

PRE-COURT SERVICE AND PROVIDER OPTIONS, FY 2023

Region	Service	Location
Region 5	Anger Management	All Counties in Region
	Family Centered Treatment (FCT)	All Counties in Region
	Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	All Counties in Region
	Victim Awareness	All Counties in Region
	Project Chesapeake	Anne Arundel
	Maryland Coalition of Families (MCF)	Anne Arundel, Carroll
	Choice	Anne Arundel, Howard
	Youth Advocate Programs (YAP)	Anne Arundel, Howard
	Family Engagement	Carroll
Firesetter's Diversion	Howard	
Region 6	Anger Management	Both Counties in Region
	Conflict Resolution Center of Montgomery County	Both Counties in Region
	Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	Both Counties in Region
	Mentoring MD/Sevita Health	Both Counties in Region
	Multisystemic Therapy (MST)	Both Counties in Region
	Truancy Review Board/ Council	Both Counties in Region
	Victim Awareness	Both Counties in Region
	Juvenile Entry Diversion Initiative (JEDI)	Frederick
	Juvenile Firesetters Program	Frederick
	Positive Alternative for Dangerous Destructive Decisions (PADD)	Frederick
	Shoplifting Abatement	Frederick
	Youthful Offender Program	Frederick
	Choice	Montgomery
	Evening Reporting Center - Pride Youth Services	Montgomery
Family Intervention Services (FIS)	Montgomery	
Maryland Coalition of Families (MCF)	Montgomery	
Region 7	Anger Management	All Counties in Region
	Family Centered Treatment (FCT)	All Counties in Region
	Functional Family Therapy (FFT)	All Counties in Region
	Victim Awareness	All Counties in Region
	Tri-County Youth Services	Charles, Calvert, St. Mary's
	Choice	Prince George's
	PG Evening Reporting Center (ERC)	Prince George's
Multisystemic Therapy (MST)	Prince George's, Charles	
Region 8	Anger Management	Baltimore City
	Choice	Baltimore City
	DJS Evening Reporting Center (ERC)	Baltimore City
	Fresh Start	Baltimore City
	Maryland Coalition of Families (MCF)	Baltimore City
	Mentoring Network	Baltimore City
	PACT Evening Reporting Center (ERC)	Baltimore City
	Restorative Response Baltimore	Baltimore City
	Teen Court	Baltimore City
Victim Awareness	Baltimore City	

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