

Region II-Central Summary

9700 Old Harford Road, Bldg 22, Parkville, MD 21234 (ph) 410-663-7695

Regional Director: Matthew Fonseca
Counties of Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2019-2021

Complaint Source	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Adult Court Transfers	1.3%	1.7%	2.7%
Citizen	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%
Police*	94.5%	94.6%	94.1%
Violation of Probation**	3.9%	3.4%	3.1%
Total Complaints	4,924	4,400	1,987

* Includes referrals from School Police and School Resource Officers
** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2019-2021

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Resolved/No Jurisdiction	48.6%	50.1%	46.1%
Informed	10.5%	9.0%	13.4%
Authorized Formal Petition	40.9%	40.9%	40.5%
Total Complaints	4,924	4,400	1,987

Court Action for Formaled Cases

Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	4.3%	8.0%	6.7%
Stet	13.9%	15.5%	12.4%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.3%	0.4%	0.2%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	31.9%	26.9%	17.4%
Pending Disposition*	4.4%	7.1%	13.4%
Services Not Ordered	1.2%	0.9%	1.0%
Probation	32.8%	31.9%	32.3%
Committed to DJS	9.2%	8.4%	13.4%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
Other**	1.0%	0.8%	2.7%
Total Formal Complaints	2,015	1,800	804

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. See *Note to Readers* on page 27.
* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG.
** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, Interstate Courtesy, and Other.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2019-2021

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Community	687.4	557.4	399.8
Pre-Court	133.6	123.5	65.8
Probation	447.1	341.5	268.3
Aftercare	106.8	92.3	65.7
Committed-Aftercare	64.9	46.1	21.9

* Average daily active cases

- *U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:*
 - Between July 2016 and July 2020, the Central Region population (ages 11-17) decreased 0.5% (from 142,041 to 141,375).
- *Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2021):*
 - 40.5% of complaints were formaled, while 13.4% were informed.
- *Intake Trends (FY 2019-2021):*
 - Total complaints decreased 59.6%.
 - The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 40.9% to 40.5%.
 - *Note: Many 2021 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.*
- *Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2021):*
 - For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 38.6% were High, 28.6% were Moderate, and 32.9% were Low.
- *Time Frames - Averages (FY 2021):*
 - Time from offense to intake referral date was 42.4 days.
 - Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 17.9 days.
 - Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 144.6 days.
- *Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2020-2021):*
 - The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 13.2% to 16.8%.
 - The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.2% to 13.8%.
 - The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 75.1% to 66.9%.
- *Commitments for VOP (FY 2019-2021):*
 - The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 30.3% (56) to 10.2% (11).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2019-2021

Demographics	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	71.9%	70.0%	63.8%
White	23.0%	24.5%	30.2%
Hispanic/Other	5.1%	5.5%	6.0%
Sex			
Male	69.5%	70.6%	75.3%
Female	30.5%	29.4%	24.7%
Age			
11 and under	3.5%	4.1%	3.4%
12	4.8%	5.5%	4.5%
13	10.6%	9.4%	7.1%
14	12.9%	15.0%	17.1%
15	20.5%	18.7%	18.1%
16	21.4%	23.1%	20.3%
17	24.1%	21.5%	26.2%
18-20	2.3%	2.6%	3.3%
Total Complaints	4,924	4,400	1,987

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2021

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	39.5%	44.2%	32.1%
Assault (Felony)	3.1%	3.0%	0.5%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	18.7%	11.9%	6.7%
Carjacking	2.2%	6.3%	10.5%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.9%	6.0%	2.4%
Harassment	0.2%	0.9%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	3.6%	3.9%	2.9%
Robbery	6.0%	5.1%	7.7%
Sex Offense (Felony)	2.2%	6.0%	1.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%
Property Offenses	43.8%	39.7%	52.2%
Arson	0.8%	0.6%	0.5%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	5.8%	3.6%	8.6%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	3.0%	6.9%	3.3%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.3%	10.1%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	7.5%	2.7%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	3.8%	1.8%	3.3%
Theft (Felony)	4.7%	1.5%	3.3%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	13.7%	12.5%	33.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.7%	4.2%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.4%	1.8%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	2.3%	2.4%	0.0%
Citations	3.0%	0.9%	1.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	1.0%	0.3%	0.0%
Tobacco Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.8%	0.6%	1.0%
Vaporizer Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	9.5%	11.0%	14.8%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.2%	1.8%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	5.6%	6.6%	5.7%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.5%	0.0%	2.4%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	3.2%	2.7%	6.7%
Total Offenses	3,381	335	209

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed beginning on page 249.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2021

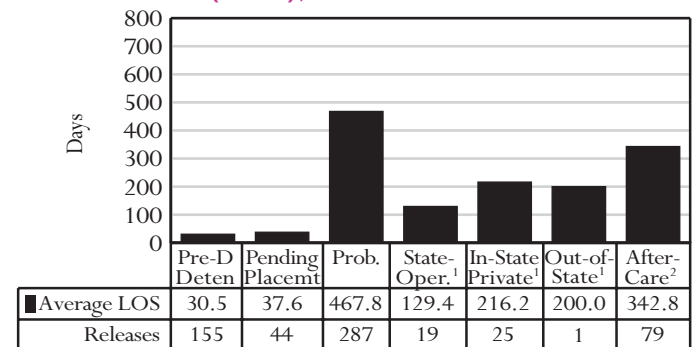
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	16.8%	28.1%	44.4%
Felony	13.8%	15.8%	23.1%
- Person-to-Person	2.2%	7.3%	0.0%
- Property	9.5%	5.4%	22.2%
- Drugs	2.1%	2.3%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.8%	0.9%
Misdemeanor	66.9%	55.0%	32.4%
- Person-to-Person	36.3%	28.1%	17.6%
- Property	27.5%	20.8%	14.8%
- Drugs	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.6%	4.6%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	2.1%	1.2%	0.0%
CINS	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Placements/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,987</i>	<i>260</i>	<i>108</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>27.9%</i>	<i>36.1%</i>	<i>31.9%</i>

* See Appendices K and R for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

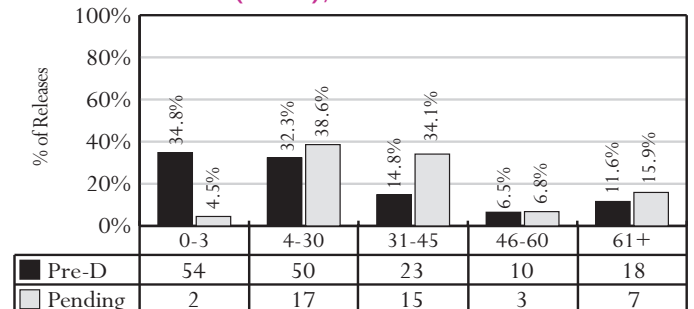
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES



¹ ALOS for releases from a treatment program

² ALOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Baltimore County

431 Eastern Blvd., Ste. 100, Essex, MD 21221 (ph) 410-780-1200; 1 Rolling Cross Road, Catonsville, MD 21228 (ph) 410-341-1200; 9700 Old Harford Road, Bldg 22, Parkville, MD 21234 (ph) 410-663-7695

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2019-2021

Complaint Source	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Adult Court Transfers	1.5%	2.1%	3.5%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	94.3%	94.1%	92.8%
Violation of Probation**	4.2%	3.8%	3.6%
Total Complaints	3,470	3,120	1,355

* Includes referrals from School Police and School Resource Officers
** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2019-2021

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Resolved/No Jurisdiction	49.5%	52.1%	49.2%
Informed	7.2%	5.6%	7.9%
Authorized Formal Petition	43.3%	42.2%	43.0%
Total Complaints	3,470	3,120	1,355

Court Action for Formaled Cases

Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	3.8%	7.7%	6.4%
Stet	18.0%	19.5%	14.4%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	30.3%	24.0%	15.6%
Pending Disposition*	3.9%	7.1%	15.1%
Services Not Ordered	1.7%	1.3%	1.2%
Probation	34.6%	33.1%	35.2%
Committed to DJS	6.3%	7.1%	11.0%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.5%	0.3%	1.0%
Total Formal Complaints	1,502	1,318	582

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. See *Note to Readers* on page 27.
* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG.
** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, Interstate Courtesy, and Other.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2019-2021

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Community	405.3	337.4	238.4
Pre-Court	64.1	63.8	30.6
Probation	291.2	234.7	178.3
Aftercare	50.0	39.0	29.5
Committed-Aftercare	28.3	19.8	12.1

* Average daily active cases

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- *U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:*
 - Between July 2016 and July 2020, the Baltimore County population (ages 11-17) increased 0.5% (from 71,550 to 71,908).
- *Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2021):*
 - 43.0% of complaints were formaled, while 7.9% were informed.
- *Intake Trends (FY 2019-2021):*
 - Total complaints decreased 61.0%.
 - The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 43.3% to 43.0%.
 - *Note: Many 2021 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.*
- *Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2021):*
 - For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 40.2% were High, 28.7% were Moderate, and 31.0% were Low.
- *Time Frames - Averages (FY 2021):*
 - Time from offense to intake referral date was 31.0 days.
 - Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 16.5 days.
 - Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 132.2 days.
- *Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2020-2021):*
 - The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 14.5% to 20.7%.
 - The percentage of Felonies increased from 9.8% to 13.4%.
 - The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 74.5% to 65.1%.
- *Commitments for VOP (FY 2019-2021):*
 - The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 35.1% (33) to 10.9% (7).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2019-2021

Demographics	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	78.1%	75.6%	72.5%
White	17.4%	19.6%	23.1%
Hispanic/Other	4.5%	4.8%	4.4%
Sex			
Male	70.1%	69.2%	74.2%
Female	29.9%	30.8%	25.8%
Age			
11 and under	3.0%	3.8%	2.6%
12	4.6%	5.8%	4.8%
13	10.8%	10.2%	7.7%
14	12.5%	14.9%	18.2%
15	21.5%	19.4%	18.1%
16	21.5%	22.8%	20.4%
17	23.8%	20.3%	25.4%
18-20	2.2%	2.8%	2.8%
Total Complaints	3,470	3,120	1,355

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2021

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	41.6%	45.7%	52.9%
Assault (Felony)	3.6%	3.4%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	18.1%	12.8%	4.7%
Carjacking	3.0%	7.9%	22.4%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	1.8%	5.3%	1.2%
Harassment	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	3.7%	4.5%	4.7%
Robbery	7.6%	4.9%	17.6%
Sex Offense (Felony)	2.2%	4.2%	2.4%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.6%	1.1%	0.0%
Property Offenses	45.0%	39.2%	42.4%
Arson	0.6%	0.4%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	6.1%	2.6%	14.1%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	3.4%	7.9%	5.9%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	4.6%	11.3%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	7.0%	1.9%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.8%	2.3%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	5.6%	1.1%	2.4%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	14.8%	11.7%	20.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	3.3%	4.2%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.5%	2.3%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.8%	1.9%	0.0%
Citations	1.6%	1.1%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Tobacco Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	1.2%	0.8%	0.0%
Vaporizer Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	8.3%	9.8%	4.7%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.3%	1.5%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	5.0%	6.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.3%	0.0%	3.5%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.7%	2.3%	1.2%
Total Offenses	2,414	265	85

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed beginning on page 249.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2021

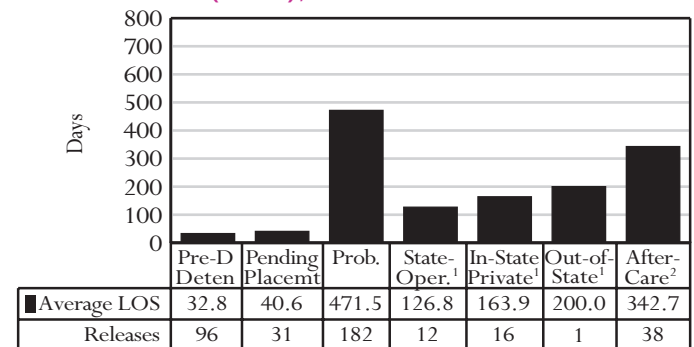
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	20.7%	32.2%	60.9%
Felony	13.4%	12.7%	23.4%
- Person-to-Person	1.5%	5.4%	0.0%
- Property	9.4%	3.9%	21.9%
- Drugs	2.5%	2.9%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.5%	1.6%
Misdemeanor	65.1%	53.7%	15.6%
- Person-to-Person	34.5%	29.8%	9.4%
- Property	28.3%	19.0%	6.2%
- Drugs	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.3%	3.9%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%
CINS	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Placements/Dispositions</i>	<i>1,355</i>	<i>205</i>	<i>64</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>19.0%</i>	<i>28.5%</i>	<i>18.9%</i>

* See Appendices K and R for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

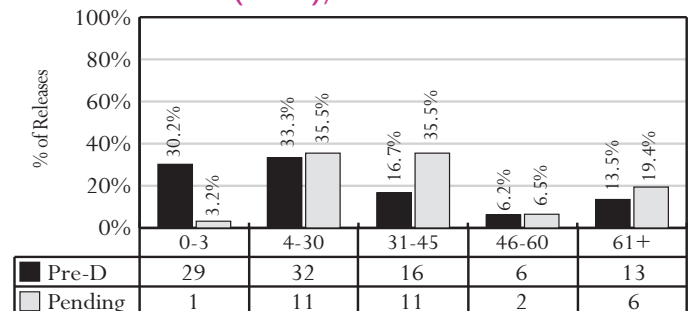
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES



¹ ALOS for releases from a treatment program

² ALOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

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Carroll County

101 N. Court St., Westminster, MD 21157 (ph) 410-871-3600

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2019-2021

Complaint Source	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Adult Court Transfers	0.0%	1.6%	0.4%
Citizen	2.7%	1.9%	0.9%
Police*	94.6%	95.0%	98.7%
Violation of Probation**	2.7%	1.6%	0.0%
Total Complaints	259	317	223

* Includes referrals from School Police and School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2019-2021

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Resolved/No Jurisdiction	29.0%	34.7%	40.4%
Informed	49.0%	36.0%	42.6%
Authorized Formal Petition	22.0%	29.3%	17.0%
Total Complaints	259	317	223

Court Action for Formaled Cases

Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	10.5%	9.7%	10.5%
Stet	3.5%	10.8%	10.5%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	3.5%	0.0%	5.3%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	22.8%	26.9%	21.1%
Pending Disposition*	3.5%	8.6%	2.6%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	33.3%	31.2%	42.1%
Committed to DJS	22.8%	12.9%	7.9%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	57	93	38

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. See *Note to Readers* on page 27.

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, Interstate Courtesy, and Other.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2019-2021

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Community	60.3	44.4	29.7
Pre-Court	33.3	27.7	19.6
Probation	18.2	12.7	5.9
Aftercare	8.8	3.9	4.1
Committed-Aftercare	4.3	2.6	4.0

* Average daily active cases

- *U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:*
 - Between July 2016 and July 2020, the Carroll County population (ages 11-17) decreased 7.2% (from 15,934 to 14,780).
- *Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2021):*
 - 17.0% of complaints were formaled, while 42.6% were informed.
- *Intake Trends (FY 2019-2021):*
 - Total complaints decreased 13.9%.
 - The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition decreased from 22.0% to 17.0%.
 - *Note: Many 2021 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.*
- *Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2021):*
 - For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 16.7% were High, 33.3% were Moderate, and 50.0% were Low.
- *Time Frames - Averages (FY 2021):*
 - Time from offense to intake referral date was 32.2 days.
 - Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 20.9 days.
 - Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 149.3 days.
- *Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2020-2021):*
 - The percentage of Crimes of Violence decreased from 5.7% to 0.9%.
 - The percentage of Felonies increased from 6.9% to 9.9%.
 - The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 81.1% to 78.5%.
- *Commitments for VOP (FY 2019-2021):*
 - The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 15.4% (2) to 0.0% (0).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2019-2021

Demographics	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	11.6%	14.5%	12.1%
White	82.6%	79.2%	81.2%
Hispanic/Other	5.8%	6.3%	6.7%
Sex			
Male	70.7%	69.1%	74.4%
Female	29.3%	30.9%	25.6%
Age			
11 and under	5.4%	5.7%	6.7%
12	2.7%	4.7%	2.2%
13	8.9%	6.3%	5.4%
14	15.4%	14.5%	11.2%
15	19.3%	18.3%	17.5%
16	21.6%	27.4%	22.0%
17	25.1%	21.1%	32.3%
18-20	1.5%	1.9%	2.7%
Total Complaints	259	317	223

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2021

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	31.7%	45.0%	20.0%
Assault (Felony)	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	23.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	3.8%	5.0%	0.0%
Robbery	0.3%	0.0%	20.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	3.1%	40.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	32.9%	35.0%	40.0%
Arson	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	1.3%	5.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	1.6%	5.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	10.0%	5.0%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	1.6%	5.0%	0.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	6.9%	5.0%	40.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	6.6%	5.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	5.3%	5.0%	0.0%
Citations	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Tobacco Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	6.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Vaporizer Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	14.7%	15.0%	40.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	7.2%	10.0%	40.0%
Total Offenses	319	20	5

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed beginning on page 249.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2021

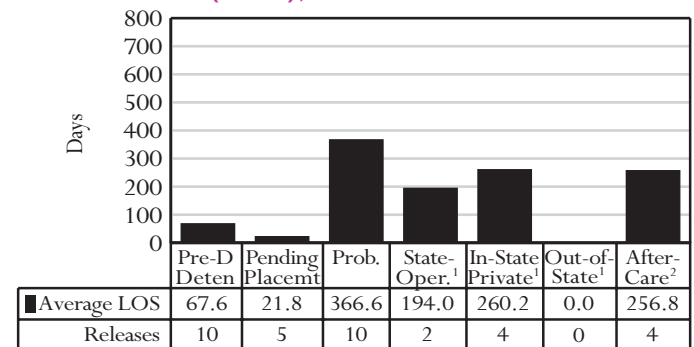
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	0.9%	6.2%	33.3%
Felony	9.9%	62.5%	0.0%
- Person-to-Person	4.5%	50.0%	0.0%
- Property	3.6%	6.2%	0.0%
- Drugs	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	6.2%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	78.5%	31.2%	66.7%
- Person-to-Person	41.7%	6.2%	0.0%
- Property	28.7%	6.2%	66.7%
- Drugs	4.9%	6.2%	0.0%
- Unspecified	3.1%	12.5%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	7.2%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Placements/Dispositions</i>	<i>223</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>03</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>3.1%</i>	<i>2.2%</i>	<i>0.9%</i>

* See Appendices K and R for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

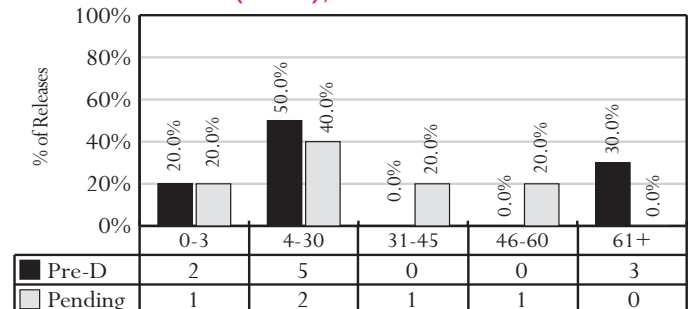
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES



¹ ALOS for releases from a treatment program

² ALOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Harford County

2 South Bond Street, Bel Air, MD 21014 (ph) 410-836-4680

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2019-2021

Complaint Source	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Adult Court Transfers	1.4%	0.4%	1.3%
Citizen	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Police*	94.5%	96.5%	95.4%
Violation of Probation**	4.1%	3.1%	3.3%
Total Complaints	583	455	239

* Includes referrals from School Police and School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2019-2021

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Resolved/No Jurisdiction	56.3%	55.2%	46.9%
Informed	9.6%	11.0%	7.9%
Authorized Formal Petition	34.1%	33.8%	45.2%
Total Complaints	583	455	239

Court Action for Formaled Cases

Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	4.0%	6.5%	2.8%
Stet	0.5%	0.0%	0.9%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.0%	3.2%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	32.2%	24.7%	14.8%
Pending Disposition*	5.5%	7.8%	8.3%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Probation	29.6%	39.6%	26.9%
Committed to DJS	20.1%	11.7%	29.6%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Other**	7.0%	6.5%	14.8%
Total Formal Complaints	199	154	108

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. See *Note to Readers* on page 27.

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, Interstate Courtesy, and Other.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2019-2021

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Community	108.4	88.1	63.8
Pre-Court	13.0	12.9	5.1
Probation	73.9	49.1	39.2
Aftercare	21.4	26.1	19.5
Committed-Aftercare	21.2	15.8	4.3

* Average daily active cases

- *U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:*
 - Between July 2016 and July 2020, the Harford County population (ages 11-17) decreased 1.4% (from 23,044 to 22,732).
- *Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2021):*
 - 45.2% of complaints were formaled, while 7.9% were informed.
- *Intake Trends (FY 2019-2021):*
 - Total complaints decreased 59.0%.
 - The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 34.1% to 45.2%.
 - *Note: Many 2021 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.*
- *Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2021):*
 - For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 21.2% were High, 33.3% were Moderate, and 45.5% were Low.
- *Time Frames - Averages (FY 2021):*
 - Time from offense to intake referral date was 65.8 days.
 - Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 18.0 days.
 - Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 142.0 days.
- *Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2020-2021):*
 - The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 7.0% to 8.4%.
 - The percentage of Felonies increased from 10.1% to 19.7%.
 - The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 75.8% to 67.4%.
- *Commitments for VOP (FY 2019-2021):*
 - The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP decreased from 30.0% (12) to 3.1% (1).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2019-2021

Demographics	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	57.6%	62.2%	59.0%
White	39.1%	33.8%	32.6%
Hispanic/Other	3.3%	4.0%	8.4%
Sex			
Male	66.7%	70.3%	78.7%
Female	33.3%	29.7%	21.3%
Age			
11 and under	6.5%	4.0%	5.0%
12	7.5%	5.3%	3.8%
13	11.7%	10.5%	5.0%
14	8.9%	16.5%	19.7%
15	17.0%	16.9%	20.5%
16	20.2%	19.6%	15.9%
17	24.9%	23.7%	23.8%
18-20	3.3%	3.5%	6.3%
Total Complaints	583	455	239

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2021

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	39.3%	35.1%	15.6%
Assault (Felony)	2.9%	2.7%	0.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	19.4%	5.4%	8.3%
Carjacking	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	5.9%	16.2%	3.7%
Harassment	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	3.8%	0.0%	1.8%
Robbery	2.1%	10.8%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	0.3%	0.0%	0.9%
Property Offenses	38.7%	45.9%	60.6%
Arson	2.6%	2.7%	0.9%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	8.5%	10.8%	5.5%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	3.5%	8.1%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	7.0%	5.4%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	6.2%	0.0%	6.4%
Theft (Felony)	2.1%	0.0%	0.9%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	7.9%	18.9%	45.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	5.3%	5.4%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	3.8%	5.4%	0.0%
Citations	4.7%	0.0%	1.8%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Tobacco Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	0.9%	0.0%	1.8%
Vaporizer Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	11.7%	13.5%	22.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.3%	2.7%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	6.7%	8.1%	10.1%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	1.8%	0.0%	1.8%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.9%	2.7%	10.1%
Total Offenses	341	37	109

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed beginning on page 249.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2021

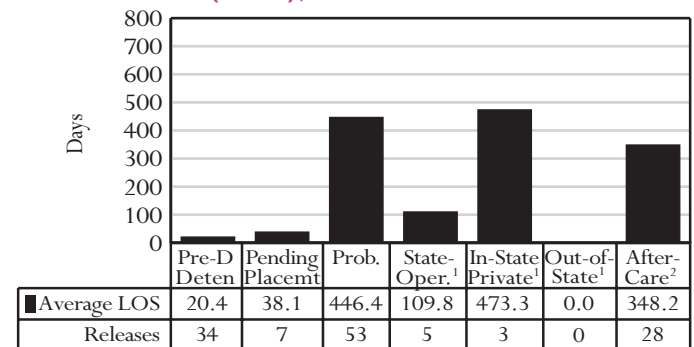
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	8.4%	17.2%	15.6%
Felony	19.7%	13.8%	18.8%
- Person-to-Person	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	16.3%	13.8%	18.8%
- Drugs	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	67.4%	69.0%	65.6%
- Person-to-Person	40.6%	17.2%	37.5%
- Property	23.4%	41.4%	28.1%
- Drugs	2.1%	3.4%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.3%	6.9%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Placements/Dispositions</i>	<i>239</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>32</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>3.4%</i>	<i>4.0%</i>	<i>9.4%</i>

* See Appendices K and R for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

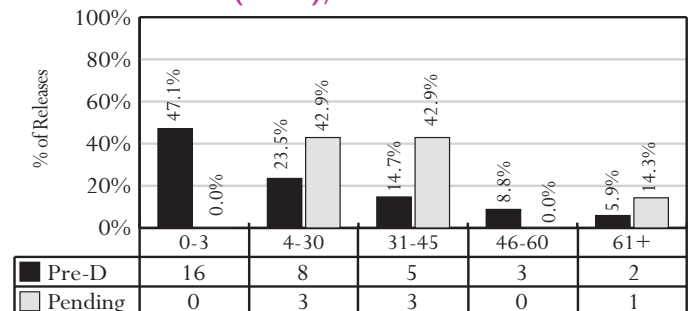
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES



¹ ALOS for releases from a treatment program

² ALOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

Howard County

3451 Court House Dr., Ellicott City, MD 21043 (ph) 410-480-7878

COMPLAINT SOURCE, FY 2019-2021

Complaint Source	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Adult Court Transfers	0.3%	0.8%	1.2%
Citizen	1.3%	0.8%	0.6%
Police*	95.6%	96.1%	95.9%
Violation of Probation**	2.8%	2.4%	2.4%
Total Complaints	612	508	170

* Includes referrals from School Police and School Resource Officers

** Includes only technical violations

CASE FORWARDING DECISIONS AND COURT ACTION FOR FORMAL CASES[†], FY 2019-2021

Case Forwarding Decision	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Resolved/No Jurisdiction	44.0%	42.5%	28.8%
Informed	14.1%	11.2%	26.5%
Authorized Formal Petition	42.0%	46.3%	44.7%
Total Complaints	612	508	170

Court Action for Formaled Cases

Petition Withdrawn, Denied by SAO, Non Est	5.8%	10.2%	13.2%
Stet	2.7%	5.1%	14.5%
Jurisdiction Waived to Adult Ct	1.9%	1.3%	0.0%
Dismissed, Closed, Nolle Pros	43.2%	44.7%	32.9%
Pending Disposition*	6.6%	6.0%	13.2%
Services Not Ordered	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Probation	24.9%	20.4%	13.2%
Committed to DJS	14.8%	11.9%	11.8%
Committed to Other Agency	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%
Other**	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%
Total Formal Complaints	257	235	76

[†] Reflects the ultimate disposition at court. See *Note to Readers* on page 27.

* Includes Continuance without DJS Supervision, Continued Cases, Waiver from Juvenile to Adult-Denied, Writ Pending, and Pending at the time of final data collection for the DRG.

** Includes Commitment Rescinded-Aftercare Supervision, Jurisdiction Transferred, Interstate Courtesy, and Other.

AVERAGE CASELOAD*, FY 2019-2021

	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Community	113.4	87.5	68.0
Pre-Court	23.1	19.1	10.6
Probation	63.7	45.0	44.9
Aftercare	26.6	23.3	12.5
Committed-Aftercare	11.1	7.9	1.4

* Average daily active cases

U.S. Census and Maryland Department of Planning Estimation Data:

- Between July 2016 and July 2020, the Howard County population (ages 11-17) increased 1.4% (from 31,513 to 31,954).

Intake Case Forwarding Decisions (FY 2021):

- 44.7% of complaints were formaled, while 26.5% were informed.

Intake Trends (FY 2019-2021):

- Total complaints decreased 72.2%.
- The percentage of total complaints authorized for formal petition increased from 42.0% to 44.7%.
- Note: Many 2021 cases are still pending court action, so a disposition trend is not presented.

Detention Risk Assessment Instrument (FY 2021):

- For Pre-Dispositional Detention admissions with a completed DRAI, 78.6% were High, 14.3% were Moderate, and 7.1% were Low.

Time Frames - Averages (FY 2021):

- Time from offense to intake referral date was 40.6 days.
- Time from intake referral date to case forwarding decision was 16.2 days.
- Time from case forwarding decision to sustained adjudication was 155.0 days.

Offense Category for Intake Cases (FY 2020-2021):

- The percentage of Crimes of Violence increased from 15.7% to 18.8%.
- The percentage of Felonies increased from 6.1% to 14.1%.
- The percentage of Misdemeanors decreased from 74.6% to 65.3%.

Commitments for VOP (FY 2019-2021):

- The percentage of commitments resulting from VOP increased from 23.7% (9) to 33.3% (3).

INTAKE COMPLAINT DECISION DEMOGRAPHICS, FY 2019-2021

Demographics	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021
Race/Ethnicity			
Black	75.8%	77.0%	69.4%
White	14.1%	12.2%	16.5%
Hispanic/Other	10.1%	10.8%	14.1%
Sex			
Male	68.3%	80.5%	80.0%
Female	31.7%	19.5%	20.0%
Age			
11 and under	2.6%	4.9%	3.5%
12	3.9%	4.7%	6.5%
13	9.0%	5.7%	7.1%
14	17.6%	14.8%	12.4%
15	18.8%	16.1%	15.3%
16	21.7%	26.0%	23.5%
17	24.3%	27.2%	28.2%
18-20	2.0%	0.6%	3.5%
Total Complaints	612	508	170

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.

OFFENSE TYPE, FY 2021

Offense Type Includes all offenses in complaint(s) (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Charges ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Person-to-Person	31.9%	38.5%	40.0%
Assault (Felony)	2.3%	0.0%	10.0%
Assault (Misdemeanor)	17.6%	30.8%	10.0%
Carjacking	1.3%	0.0%	20.0%
Child Abuse	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Deadly Weapon	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Handgun Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Harassment	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Kidnapping	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Manslaughter	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Murder	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Person ⁺	2.6%	0.0%	0.0%
Robbery	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Felony)	2.6%	7.7%	0.0%
Sex Offense (Misd.)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Property Offenses	50.8%	38.5%	50.0%
Arson	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Auto Theft/Unauth Use	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Felony)	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Burglary/Break (Misd.)	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Malicious Destruction	9.1%	7.7%	0.0%
Other Property ⁺	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Theft (Felony)	4.2%	7.7%	40.0%
Theft (Misdemeanor)	18.6%	23.1%	10.0%
Drug-Related Offenses	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Felony)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Narcotics (CDS-Misd.)	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Alcohol Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Possession of Marj. <10g	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Tobacco Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Traffic Viol. Non-Incarc.	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Vaporizer Violation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS Offenses**	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Uncategorized Offenses	11.1%	23.1%	10.0%
Cons. to Commit Offense	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Motor Vehicle/Traffic	8.1%	23.1%	10.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Felony	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Unspecified Misdemeanor	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%
Total Offenses	307	13	10

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

⁺ The most common offenses for Other Person and Other Property are listed beginning on page 249.

** Includes Runaway, Truant, and Ungovernable

OFFENSE CATEGORY, FY 2021

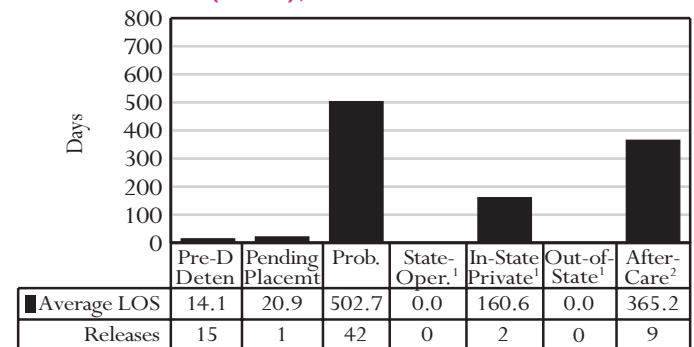
Offense Category* of the Most Serious Offense (VOPs categorized by original offense)	Intake Cases ¹	Probation Dispositions ²	Commitment Dispositions ²
Crime of Violence	18.8%	10.0%	33.3%
Felony	14.1%	10.0%	44.4%
- Person-to-Person	3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
- Property	8.8%	10.0%	44.4%
- Drugs	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Misdemeanor	65.3%	80.0%	22.2%
- Person-to-Person	38.2%	60.0%	11.1%
- Property	25.3%	20.0%	11.1%
- Drugs	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
- Unspecified	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
Ordinance Offenses	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Citations	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%
CINS	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Interstate Warrant/Hold	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<i>Total Complaints/Placements/Dispositions</i>	<i>170</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>% of Statewide</i>	<i>2.4%</i>	<i>1.4%</i>	<i>2.7%</i>

* See Appendices K and R for COV and other offense classifications.

¹ Alleged offenses

² Adjudicated offenses from FY 2021 complaints. Many are still pending court action.

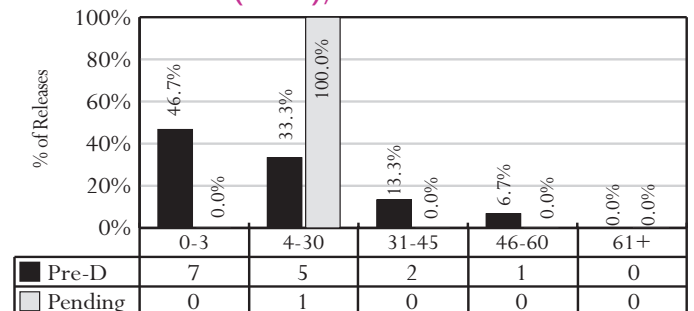
AVERAGE LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES



¹ ALOS for releases from a treatment program

² ALOS on aftercare following release from a treatment program

DETENTION LOS (DAYS), FY 2021 RELEASES*



* Selected time intervals are based on statute, code, and policy.

ASSIST is a live database; therefore, updates made subsequent to these data being run will not be included. Percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding. Data may not be comparable to previous *Data Resource Guides* due to methodology changes. All data represent only youth under juvenile court jurisdiction.